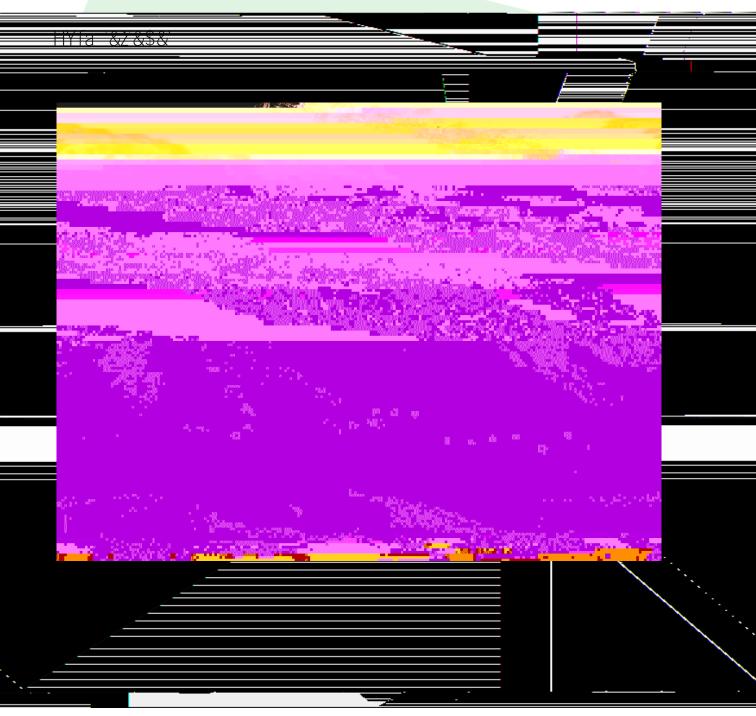
EDST6951

A cXYfb'<]ghcfmA Yh\cX'&



EDST6951 // Term 2, 2023 // published at 04-05-2023 © UNSW Sydney, 2023

7 ci fgY⁻Cj Yfj]Yk

GHJZZ7cbHJWhi8YHJ]`g

7 cbj Ybcfg

BUa Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]hm	@cWUh]cb	D∖cbY
>cbUh\cb 8U``]a cfY	<u>^"XU``]a cfY4 i bgk "YXi "Ui</u>	9a U]``hc`UffUb[Y Ub`Uddc]bhaYbh		

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GVX.cc``cZ9XiVUHjcb 5fhgž'8Yg][b'UbX'5fVX]hYWhifY ; fcibX': `ccfž'A cfjYb'6fckb'6i]`X]b['fl&\$Ł

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9. YXi WUhjcb4 i bgk "YXi "Ui

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5W_bck `YX[Ya YbhcZ7ci bhfm

I BGK '5ffgž8Yg][b'UbX'5fW]]YWi fY'?Ybg]b[hcb'UbX'DUXX]b[hcb'WJa di gYg'UfY'Vi]`hcb'5Vcf][]bU` @UbXg''K Y'dUmci f`fYgdYWg'hc'h\Y'6]X'][U``UbX'; UX][U``dYcd`Yg'k \c'UfY'h\Y'7 i ghcX]Ubg'cZh\YgY``UbXg'' K Y'UW_bck `YX[Y'h\Y'5Vcf][]bU``UbX'HcffYg'GHfU]h=g`UbXYf'dYcd`Ygž'h\Y':]fgh5i gHfU`]Ubgž'k \cgY``UbXgž k]bXg'UbX'k UHYfg'k Y'U```bck 'g\UfYž'UbX'dUmfYgdYWihc'h\Y]f'i b]ei Y'j U`i Ygž'UbX'h\Y]f'Wcbh]bi]b[`UbX YbXi f]b[`W`h fYg'k \]W\XYYdYb'UbX'Ybf]W\'h\Y``]ZY'cZci f`bUh]cb'UbX'Wca a i b]h]Yg''``

∵a U[Y'WcifhYgmicZh\Y'CZ]WY'cZh\Y'Dfc'J]WY!7\UbWY``cf`=bX][Ybcig'<u>IBGK_foj'=bX][Ybcig'ghfUhY[m</u>

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5ggYgga Ybh'HJg_	K Y][\h	8iY`8UHY	7cifgY`@YUfb]b[CihWcaYgʻ5ggYggYX
%"GHJ[Y`*`gWcdY`UbX gYei YbWY`UbX`UggYgga Ybh HJg_	(\$1	\$+#\$,#&\$&'`\$).\$\$`DA	%ž &ž' ž(ž)
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8i Y`XUhY. *\$+#\$, #&\$&' *\$).\$\$*DA

7 fYUHY`U`gWcdY`UbX`gYei YbWYž`]bWi X]b[``YUfb]b[`ci HVca YgžZcf`U`NYUf`%%dfY`]a]bUfmWUgg" DfYdUfY`Ub` UggYgga YbhHUg_`fbch`{ ghUb`YggUmŁ'h\UhX]fYWhm`]b_g`hc`h\Y`HYUW\]b[`UbX``YUfb]b[`]bHYbh]cbg`

5XX]h]cbU``XYHJ]`g

 $\mathsf{H} \mathsf{V} \mathsf{f} \mathsf{Y}^{\mathsf{T}} \mathsf{U} \mathsf{f} \mathsf{Y}^{\mathsf{T}} \mathsf{h} \mathsf{k} \, \mathsf{c}^{\mathsf{T}} \mathsf{d} \mathsf{U} \mathsf{f} \mathsf{h} \mathsf{g}^{\mathsf{T}} \mathsf{h} \mathsf{c}^{\mathsf{T}} \mathsf{h} \mathsf{k} \,] \mathsf{g}^{\mathsf{T}} \mathsf{h} \mathsf{U} \mathsf{g}_{-}.$

DUfh% 7 fYUhY UʻgWcdY UbXʻgYei YbWYž]bWi X]b[`YUfb]b[ci hWca YgžZcf UʻNYUf %%DfY`]a]bUfmWUgg`fl hYfa gŁ"

DUfh& DfYdUfY Ub UggYgga YbhHUg_fbchUb YggUmŁhUhX]fYWhm`]b_g hc h\Y hYUW\]b[UbX`YUfb]b[']bhYbh]cbg k]h\]b CB9 cZh\Y hYfa g'' Mci f`GHU[Y * gWcdY UbX`gTG5

5ggYgga Ybh& GHJ[Y*ib]hcZkcf_

8i Y`XUHY. '&, #\$, #&\$&' '\$).\$\$`DA

5XX]h]cbU``XYHJ]`g

DfYdUfY`U`i b]hcZkcf_`Zcf`MYUf`%&`k\]W\`WcjYfg`Uddfcl]aUhY`m\U`Zh\Y`hYfa"`Mci``bYYX`hc`YbgifY`h\Y`i b]h XYacbghfUhYg`mci``UfY`fYUXmhc`d`Ub`UbX`hYUV\``GhU[Y`*`YZYWf]jY`m'`AU_Y`gifY`mci`\UjY`fYZYWfYX`cb`h\Y` ZYYXVUW_`mci`fYV\Y]jYX`Zcf`h\Y`gWcdY`UbX`gYeiYbV\Y`mci`dfYdUfYX`Zcf`5ggYggaYbh%"

H\Y`i b]hcZk cf_`g\ci`X`]bX]WUHY`U`j Uf]YhmcZZcfa Uhjj Y`UggYgga YbhighfUHY[]Yg`k \]W\`k]``dfcj]XY`ghi XYbhg` k]h\`ZYYXVUW_`UVci h

U" K \Uhh\YmWUb'U`fYUXmXc'k Y``

V" K \Uhh\Ymgh]``bYYX'hc`]a dfcj Y

 $\forall\forall < ck \ \ \ h \ Ym \ \forall Ub \ YZY \ \forall j \ Y \ \ m \ \forall cgY \ h \ Y \ [\ Ud \ \ VYh \ YYb \ \ U" \ \ Ub \ X \ \ V"$

=bWiXY`U```UWfjj]h]Yg`UbX`fYgcifWfg`hc`giddcfhighiXYbh`YUfb]b["`H\YfY`aighVY`Uh`YUghcbY``]hYfUWfn UWfjj]hm#fYgcifWf`UbX`cbY`biaYfUWf#=7H`fYgcifWf"

HUg_".7ca a cb 5ggYgga YbhA cXi Y

H\YfY`UfY`hk c`dUfhg`hc`h\]g`hUg_.

DUfhi% '7 ca a cb 5ggYgga YbhA cXi `Y`fU`gYdUfUhY`a cXi `Y`hc`VY`Wca d`YhYX`]b`UXX]h]cb`hc`mci f`A Yh\cX Wci fgYŁ" +ik]```VY`Uj U]`UV`Y`hc`k cf_`cb`Zfca `K YY_`%cZI BGK `HYfa `&"

Mci 'k]```[Uh\Yf'Yj]XYbWY'Zfca 'U'jUf]YhmicZgci fWYg'UVci h`YUfb]b['ci hWca Yg/UbX'i gY'h\Uh]bZcfa Uh]cb'hc']a dfcj Y``YUfb]b['UbX'hYUW\]b["

Mci 'k]``VY'gYbhZ fh\Yf`]bZcfa Uh]cb'UVci h\ck 'hc'UVWYgg'h\Y'A cXi `Y'WcgYf'hc'h\Y'gHJfhcZhYfa "' H\YfY'k]``VY'Xfcd!]b'gYgg]cbg']b'K YY_g', !% "'H\]g']g'h\Y'gUa Y'h]a Y'h\UhA Yh\cX'&'fi bg'f]"Y"ž'%+h` >i `mhc'&) h\`5i [i gh&\$&' Ł"

K Y][\h`B#5"`H\]g`]g`U`\i fX`Y`fYei]fYa Ybhih\Uha i ghVY`Wca d`YhYX`hc`dUgg`h\Y`Wci fgY" : i fh\Yf`]bZcfa Uh]cb`UVci hih\]g`a cXi `Y`k]``VY`Uj U]`UV`Y`]b`A ccX`Y"

DUfh&: 7 ca a cb 5ggYgga YbhA cXi Y f]b!WUgg HUg_Ł" =b h Y Z]bU``A Yh\cX`hi hcf]U`gžmci k]``Wca d`YhY`U WUgg HUg_'h UhfY`UhYg hc h Y 7 ca a cb 5ggYgga YbhA cXi Y" H\]g HUg_Wcbg]ghg cZh fYY Wca dcbYbhg.

- 7 c``YWih\fYY`cf`Zci f`Ui h\Ybh]Wgh XYbhfYgdcbgYg`hc`dfYZYfUV`mihk c`UggYgga YbhHUg_g`fh\YgY a][\hVY`dfcj]XYX`Vmimci f`A Yh\cX``YWi fYft"
- Dfcj]XY k f]hhyb ZYYXVUW_Zcf h Y ghi XYbhfYgdcbgYgž]bX]WUhjb['ghfYb[h g'UbX'UfYUg'Zcf]a dfcj Ya Ybhjb fY'Uhjcb hc h Y k cf_gUa d'Y'UbX'cj YfU``YI dYWUhjcbg#ghUbXUfXg"
- K f]hY`U`ZYk ``]bYg`h\UhWci `X`VY`]bWi XYX`]b`U`a]X!mYUf`fYdcfhWca a Ybhhc`dUfYbhg"

FI 6F = 7 # 998657? G<99H

5HYbXUbW/FYei]fYaYbhg

GWLcc``cZ'9Xi WUhjcb`5HYbXUbWY`FYei]fYa Ybh

H\Y'GW\cc``cZ9Xi WUH\cb`fG98EfYei]fYg`gh XYbhg`a YYhU`a]b]a i a `UHYbXUbWY`fYei]fYa YbhcZ, \$i `cZU`` gW\YXi`YX`WUggYg`f]"%"`YWi fYgžh hcf]U`gžk cf_g\cdgžgYa]bUfgEZcf`U``Wci fgYg"`5HYbXUbWY`]b`dYfgcb`]g fYei]fYX`Zcf`h hcf]U`gžgYa]bUfgžUbX`k cf_g\cdg`k \Yb`Wci fgY`UfY`XY`]j YfYX`]b`ZUWY!hc!ZUWY`a cXY"`#i]g`h\Y fYgdcbg]V]`]micZgh XYbhg`hc`Ybgi fY`h\Uhih\Y]f`UHYbXUbWY`]g`fYWcfXYX`Zcf`h\Y`ZUWY`hc`ZUWY`Y]h\Yf`Vm

Hi hcf]U`	 Dfc[fUa 'UbX'i b]hfYj]Yk G_]``g'UbX'WcbWrdhg']b'GHU[Y'*'A cXYfb <]ghcfm 9ggUm!k f]h]b[
	 8]ZY fY bhJUhJc b UbX ``]ZY 'g_]``g

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