



# LING5001

GYWcbX'@Ub[ i U[ Y'5Vei ]g]hcb

HYfa `CbY`#`&\$%-



GWcc`cZ< i a Ub]hYg'UbX'@Ub[ i U[ Yg`#` I BGK `5ftg'UbX'GcWU`GWYbWg

7 ci fgY`Cj Yfj ]Yk

`GHUZZ7cbhUWhi8YHJ]`g`

`7cbj Ybcfg`

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cWWhcb	D\cbY
>Ua Yg`@YY	^Ua Yg`"YY4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	K YXbYgXUm%%\$\$ Ua `!`%&.\$\$.da	&&*`A cfj Yb 6fck b`6i ]X]b[	- ' , ) !%* , %

GW\cc``7cbhUWhi`bZcfa Uh]cb

GW\cc``cZ<i a Ub]h]Yg`UbX`@Jb[ i U[ Yg

@cWWhcb. `GW\cc``C Z]WwZA cfj Yb`6fck b`6i ]X]b[ ž`@Yj Y``&ž&),

CdYb]b[ `<ci fg.`A cbXUm!`: f]XUmž`- Ua `!)`da

D\cbY. `Ž`\*%&`- ' , ) `!%\* , %

: U! . `Ž`\*%&`- ' , ) `; , +\$)

9a U]: [\U`4 i bgk "YXi "Ui](#)

7ci fgY'8YHJ]`g

7fYX]hDc]bhtg`\*`

Gi a a UfmicZ\hY'7ci fgY

Gi VYWh5fYU.`@]b[ i ]gh]Vg

H\]g`Wci fgY`ZcW`gYg`cb`UWci ]g]hcb`hUhU\_Yg`d`UW`]b`]bghfi`WYX`gYH]b[ g`UbX`Wcbg]XYfg`Vch`W`X`UbX`UXi`hgYWcbX`Ub[ i U[ Y`UWci ]g]hcb`"Mci`k`]`YI`d`cfY`fYgYUfW`UbX`Udd`m`h`Ycf]Yg`cZgYWcbX`Ub[ i U[ Y`UWci ]g]hcb`hc`]bghfi`WYX`WcbhYI`hg`"Mci`k`]`YI`d`cfY`U`j`Uf]YmicZ\hYcf]Yg`UbX`a`Ubmj`Uf]UV`Yg`gi`W`Ug`]bX]j`Xi`U`X]ZYfYbW`g`z`h`Uh]bZi`YbW`]bghfi`WYX`gYWcbX`Ub[ i U[ Y`UWci ]g]hcb`Vch`Ug`U`dfcW`gg`UbX`Ug`U`dfcXi`W`Mci`k`]`YI`Ua`]bY`bchcb`m`h`Y`gYWcbX`Ub[ i U[ Y`UWci ]g]hcb`cZ9b[ ]g\`Vi`hcZchYf`Ub[ i U[ Y`Ug`k`Y`"Mci`k`]`Wca`Y`hc`i`bXYfgU`bX`h`Y`ZJW`fcg`h`Uh]bZi`YbW`h`Y`fci`h`UbX`fU`h`cZUWci ]g]hcb`Ug`k`Y`"Ug`h`cgY`h`UhUZZYW`U`"YUfbYffg`i`h`a`U`h`U`h]ba`Yb`h`

7ci fgY`@YUfb]b[ `Ci hWca Yg

%`9I`d`U]b`h`Y`j`Uf]ci`g`dfcW`ggYg`UbX`dfcXi`W`g`cZ]bghfi`WYX`gYWcbX`Ub[ i U[ Y`UWci ]g]hcb`  
&`A`U`\_`Y`i`gY`cZUddfcdf]U`h`h`fa`]bc`c[ m`hc`X]gW`gg`\_`Ym`VcbW`dhtg`]b`]bghfi`WYX`gYWcbX`Ub[ i U[ Y`UWci ]g]hcb`  
'`" `b`h`fd`f`Y`h`f`Y`g`Y`U`f`W`Z]bX]b[ g`UbX`Udd`m`h`Ya`hc`]bghfi`W`hcbU`WcbhYI`hg`  
(`" `5ggYgg`h`Y`a`Yf]hg`cZj`Uf]ci`g`UddfcUW`Yg`hc`fYgYUfW]b[ ]bghfi`WYX`gYWcbX`Ub[ i U[ Y`UWci ]g]hcb`"

HYUW]b[ `GhfU`h[ ]Yg`

G`Y`W`c`b`X`"U`b`[`i`U`[`Y`"U`W`c`i` ]g]hcb`]g`U`\_`Y`m`U`f`Y`U`"c`Z`5`d`d`]Y`X`@]b[ i ]gh]Vg`"H\]g`Wci fgY`ZcW`gYg`cb`UWci ]g]hcb`h`Uh`h`U`\_`Y`g`d`U`W`"b`]bghfi`WYX`gYH]b[ g`UbX`Wcbg]XYfg`Vch`W`X`UbX`UXi`hgYWcbX`Ub[ i U[ Y`UWci ]g]hcb`"

H\Y`Wci fgY`Zcfa`Uh]g`h`Uh`cZU`gYa`]bUf`]b`k`\]W`dfYdUfU]hcb`df]cf`hc`U`h`Y`bX]b[ `WUgg`]g`YggYb]U`hc`a`Y`Ub]b[ Z`"m`X]gW`gg]b[ `Wci fgY`WcbhYb`h`G`h`X`Y`b`h`g`U`f`Y`U`gg][`b`Y`X`k`Y`Y`\_`m`f`Y`U`X]b[ g`h`Uh`Zc`fa`h`Y`V`U`g]g`c`Z`W`U`gg`X]g`W`gg]cb`"H\Y`h`Y`g`h`g`Y`f`j`Y`hc`\`U`j`Y`g`h`X`Y`b`h`g`g`m`b`h`Y`g]n`Y`U`b`X`Y`j`U`i`U`h`Wci fgY`WcbhYb`h`H\Y`dfYgYb]h]cb`g]a`i`U`h`Y`g`U`dfcZ`Y`gg]cbU`WcbZ`Y`f`b`W`dfYgYb]h]cb`"H\Y`Z]bU`YggUm`U`ck`g`g`h`i`X`Y`b`h`g`hc`YI`d`cfY`Ub]ggj`Y`c`Z`d`Y`fg`cbU`]b`h`Y`f`Y`g`h`"


## 5 hYbXUbW F Yei ]fYa Ybhg

5 hYbXUbW cZgYa ]bUfg ]g'a UbXUhc fm]b'h ]g'Wci fgY"l bYl W gYX UVgYbW Fca 'a cfY h'Ub'&\$l 'cZ gYa ]bUfg'k ]'fYgi 'h]b'hY'Uk UfX'U'ZU]'[ fUXY"

h'gYa ]bUfg'mci 'k ]'UWj] Y'mYb[ U[ Y'k ]h 'WcfY'Wci fgY'WcbhYbhzYbUV]b[ 'mci 'hc'UhtU]b'7 @C '%"

## 7 ci fgY GWX YXi `Y

[J \]Yk WUgg'hja YhUVY](#)

H]a YhUV`Y`

8UhY	HmdY	7cbhYbh
K YY_% '% : YVfi Ufm! &( : YVfi Ufm	GYa ]bUf	%'"hfcXi W]cb . Cj Yfj ]Yk &"'7 \UdhYf'%"@Ub[ i U[ Y '@YUfb]b[ ' ]b'9Ufm 7 \]X\ccX ' "'F YgYUfWk fYUX]b[ '% . ( "'5Wj] ]m 8UH'5bU'mg]g
K YY_& '&) : YVfi Ufm! " A UfWk	GYa ]bUf	8 ]gW gg]cb %'"7 \UdhYf'%"@Ub[ i U[ Y '@YUfb]b[ ' ]b'9Ufm 7 \]X\ccX &"'F YgYUfWk fYUX]b[ '% . Cj Yfj ]Yk ' "'7 \UdhYf'&"GYWcbX'@Ub[ i U[ Y '@YUfb]b[ ( "'F YgYUfWk fYUX]b[ '& . 5Wj] ]m ) "'8UH'5bU'mg]g

<p>K YY_'. ( 'A UfWx '! '%\$ A UfWx</p>	<p>GYa ]bUf</p>	<p>8 ]gW gg]cb %''7 \UdhYf' &amp;" GYWt bX' @Ub[ i U[ Y' @YUfb]b[ &amp;" F YgYUfWx 'fYUX]b[ ' &amp; . . C j Yfj ]Yk ' ''7 \UdhYf' ( ''9I d`U]b]b[ 'GYWt bX' @Ub[ i U[ Y @YUfb]b[ ( ''F YgYUfWx 'fYUX]b[ '' . . 5W]j ]fm ) ''8 UfU' UbU`mg]g</p>
<p>K YY_ ( : '%%A UfWx '! '%+ A UfWx</p>	<p>GYa ]bUf</p>	<p>8 ]gW gg]cb %''7 \UdhYf' ( ''9I d`U]b]b[ 'GYWt bX' @Ub[ i U[ Y @YUfb]b[ &amp;" F YgYUfWx 'fYUX]b[ '' . . C j Yfj ]Yk ' ''7 \UdhYf' ) 'C VgYfj ]b[ '@YUfb]b[ 'UbX' HYUWx ]b[ ' ]b hY' GYWt bX' @Ub[ i U[ Y '7 `Uggfcc a ( ''F YgYUfWx 'fYUX]b[ '( . . 5W]j ]fm ' ''8 UfU' UbU`mg]g . . 5ggYgga YbhUgg][ bYX' Zcf' k YY_)</p>
<p>K YY_) . : '% 'A UfWx '! '&amp;( A UfWx</p>	<p>5ggYgga Ybh</p>	<p>B c `ZJWw `hc `ZJWw ` \ci fg" H\Y' UggYgga Ybh]g `Xi Y K YXbYgXUmihY' &amp;\$h' cZA UfWx `Vm) . \$\$ `d" a ''7 cj Yfg 7 \UdhYfg %z &amp; `UbX' ( `UbX' F YgYUfWx `F YUX]b[ g' %d' "</p>
<p>K YY_* . : '&amp;' A UfWx '! " % A UfWx</p>	<p>GYa ]bUf</p>	<p>8 ]gW gg]cb %''7 \UdhYf' ) 'C VgYfj ]b[ '@YUfb]b[ 'UbX' HYUWx ]b[ ' ]b</p>

		<p>h\Y`GYWŁbX`@Ub[ i U[ Y`7`Uggfcca</p> <p>&amp;""F YgYUfWŁ`fYUX]b[ `(`</p> <p>.</p> <p>Cj Yfj ]Yk</p> <p>' ""7 \UdhYf`*"G]l`dfcdcGU`g`Zcf`gYWŁbX`Ub[ i U[ Y`hYUWŁ]b[</p> <p>("F YgYUfWŁ`fYUX]b[ `)</p> <p>.</p> <p>5Wj] ]m</p> <p>8 UfU`UbU`mg]g</p> <p>.</p> <p>5ggYgga Ybh</p> <p>C fU`dfYgYbUf]cb""5gg][ b`h\Y`hŁd]WcZhY`dfYgYbUf]cb""8i`Y`K`YY_`+`"</p>
<p>K`YY_`+`.%5df]`!`+`5df]`</p>	<p>GYa`]bUf`</p>	<p>8i`Y`"C`fU`DfYgYbUf]cb""A`i`ghVY`i`d`cUXYX`hŁ`A`ccX`Y`df]cf`hŁ`&amp;`\$\$`d`a`"cb`5df]`" `z`&amp;`\$`%` "`</p> <p>.</p> <p>8`]gW`gg]gcb`</p> <p>%""7 \UdhYf`*"G]l`dfcdcGU`g`Zcf`gYWŁbX`Ub[ i U[ Y`hYUWŁ]b[</p> <p>&amp;""F YgYUfWŁ`fYUX]b[ `)</p> <p>.</p> <p>Cj Yfj ]Yk</p> <p>' ""F YgYUfWŁ`fYUX]b[ `*`</p> <p>("F YgYUfWŁ`fYUX]b[ `+`</p> <p>.</p> <p>5Wj] ]m</p> <p>) ""8 UfU`UbU`mg]g`</p>

		5ggYgga Ybh 5gg][ b'HYgh&"8i Y'%\$'5df]"
K YY_ ; . ; '5df]'! '%( '5df]'	5ggYgga Ybh	B c' ZJW' hc' ZJW' \ci fg" 5ggYgga YbhfHYgh&L'g' Xi Y Vm) .\$\$'d"a "'cb'%\$'5df]"
K YY_ - . '%) '5df]'! '&% 5df]'		



F Ygci fWg

DfYgWf]VYX`F Ygci fWg`

- 6cc\_-'<ck`@Ub[ i U[ Yg`5fY`@YUfbYXž( ħ`9X]ĥcb"
- F YgYUfWk`fYUX]b[ g""Mc i`k`j""fYW]j`Y`U`V]c[ fUd\micZĥY`fYUX]b[ g""H\YmUFY`ĉi`fbU`Ufĥ]WYg Uj`U]UV`Y`cb`]bY`ĥfci [ \`I`BGK`@]VfUfm"

F YWca a YbXYX`F Ygci fWg

BchUj U]UV`Y

7ci fgY`9j`U`i`Uh]cb`UbX`8Yj`Y`cda`Ybh

A m9l dYf]YbW`fYgdcbgYg`UfY`ĥY`df]a`Ufmgci`fW`cZgh`XYbhZYXVUW`ĥ`ĥY`Wci`fgY`Wcbj`Ybcf""#Zcfa`U`gi`fj`Ymg`a`UmU`gc`VY`i`gYX""F YgdcbgYg`]b`ĥY`dUgh`Uj`Y`YX`ĥ`WX`Ub[`Yg`]b`Wci`fgY`a`UhYf]U`gž`]bWUgg`UW]j`]ĥYgž`UbX`UggYgga`Ybĥg"

Gi Va ]gg]cb`cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

Gi Va ]gg]cb`cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

Hi fb]hb`Gi Va ]gg]cb

≠mci`YbWci`bHYf`U`dfcV`Ya`k`Yb`U`HYa`dh]b[`hc`gi`Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`Ybh`h`fci`[`\`Hi`fb]hb`z`d`YUgY`  
HY`Yd`cbY`9I`HYfbU`Gi`ddcfhcb`-`,`)`'`'`'`%cf`Ya`U]`h`Ya`cb`YI`HYfbU`HY`hgi`ddcfh4`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`"Gi`ddcfh`  
`ci`fg`UfY`,`.\$\$Ua`-`%\$.\$\$da`cb`k`YY`XUmg`UbX`-`.\$\$Ua`-`).\$\$da`cb`k`YY`YbXg`f1`\*)`XUmg`U`mY`UfL`≠mci`  
UfY`i`bUV`Y`hc`gi`Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`YbhXi`Y`hc`U`ZUi`hik`]h`Hi`fb]hb`mci`a`UmUdd`mi`Zcf`Ub`YI`HYbg]cb`z`Vi`hmc`i`  
a`i`ghfY`hU]b`mci`f`h]W`Yhbi`a`VYf`Z`ca`9I`HYfbU`Gi`ddcfhU`cb[`k`]h`Ubmc`h`Yf`fY`Yj`UbhXcW`a`Yb`hg`L`hc`  
]bW`i`XY`Ug`Yj`]XYbW`hc`gi`ddcfhmc`i`f`YI`HYbg]cb`Udd`]W]h]cb"≠mci`Ya`U]`9I`HYfbU`Gi`ddcfhmc`i`k`]`  
Ui`hca`U]h]W]m`fY`W]j`Y`U`h]W`Yhbi`a`VYf`z`Vi`h]Zmci`HY`Yd`cbY`mci`k`]`b`YYX`hc`gdY`W]W]m`Ug`Zcf`cbY`  
Hi`fb]hb`U`gc`dfcj`]XYg`i`dXU`HY`g`cb`h`Y]f`gmgh`Ya`gh`U`h`g`cb`Hk`]hYf"

;`YbYfU`m`z`UggYgga`YbhHUg\_g`a`i`ghVY`gi`Va`]hYX`Y`YWfcb]W]m`mj`]U`Y]h`Yf`Hi`fb]hb`cf`U`A`ccX`Y`  
Ugg][`ba`Ybh`h`b`]bg`h`UbW`g`k`YfY`h`l`g`]g`bchidcgg]V`YZ`]hk`]`VY`g`h`YX`cb`mci`f`Wci`fgY`g`A`ccX`Y`g`]h`k`]h`  
U`h`YfbU]h]`Y`gi`Va`]gg]cb`XY`hU]`g"

:`cf`]bZcf`a`U]h]cb`cb`\`ck`hc`gi`Va`]hUgg][`ba`Ybh`g`cb`]bY`j`]U`A`ccX`Y`.\`h`tdg`#`gh`XYbh`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`#`ck`!  
gi`Va`]hUgg][`ba`Ybh`a`ccX`Y`

## 5 WUXYa ]W<c bYghmUbX 'D`U[ ]Uf]ga

D`U[ ]Uf]ga ]g'i g]b[ 'hY'k cfXg'cf]XYUg'cZchYfg'UbX'dfYgYbh]b[ 'hYa 'Ug'mci f'ck b" #WU b'U\_Y'a Ubm Z'fa gž Z'ca 'XY]VYfUHY'WXU]b[ 'hc'UW]XYbU`mW'dm]b[ 'Z'ca 'U'gci fW'k ]h'ci hUW\_bck 'YX[ Ya Ybh'

I BGK '[ fci dg'd`U[ ]Uf]ga ]bhc'hY'Z`ck ]b[ 'WU]Y[ cf]Yg.

7cdm]b[ .i g]b[ 'hY'gUa Y'cf'j Yfmg]a ]Uf'k cfXg'hc'hY'cf][ ]bU`hYI hcf]XYU'k ]h'ci hUW\_bck 'YX[ ]b[ 'hY'gci fW'cf'i g]b[ 'ei chU]cb'a Uf\_g" 'H\]g'U'gc'Udd'Yg'hc' ]a U[ Ygž UfhUbX'XYg][ b'dfc YWgž Ug'k Y`Ug dfYgYbU]cbg'k \YfY'gca YcbY'dfYgYbhg'UbchYf'g' ]XYUg'cf'k cfXg'k ]h'ci hWYX]h'

#Uddfcdf]UHY'dUfUd\fUg]b[ .7 \Ub[ ]b[ 'U'Z'k 'k cfXg'UbX'd\UgYg'k \]Y'a cghm'fYU]b]b[ 'hY'cf][ ]bU'gfi W'fY'UbX#f'dfc[ fYgg]cb'cZ]XYUg'cZhY'cf][ ]bU'Z'UbX' ]bZ'fa U]cb'k ]h'ci hUW\_bck 'YX[ Ya Ybh' 'H\]g'U'gc'Udd'Yg' ]b'dfYgYbU]cbg'k \YfY'gca YcbY'dUfUd\fUgYg'UbchYf'g' ]XYUg'cf'k cfXg'k ]h'ci hWYX]h'UbX'hc d]Y]b[ 'hc[ Y'hYf'ei chYg'UbX'dUfUd\fUgYg' ]bhc'U'bYk 'k \c'Yžk ]h'ci hUddfcdf]UHY'fYZfYbW]b[ "

7c`i g]cb. 'k cf\_]b[ 'k ]h'chYfg'Vi hdUgg]b[ 'cZ'hY'k cf\_]Ug'U'dYfgcb'g' ]bX]j ]Xi U'k cf\_"7c`i g]cb'U'gc ]bWi XYg'dfcj ]X]b[ 'mci f'k cf\_'hc'UbchYf'g'hi XYbhVYZ'fY'hY'Xi Y'XU]Yž'cf'Z'f'hY'di fdcgY'cZ'hYa d'U[ ]Uf]g]b[ 'UhUbmi]a Yž'dUm]b[ 'UbchYf'dYfgcb'hc'dYfZ'fa 'Ub'UWUXYa ]W]Ug\_ž'ghU' ]b[ 'cf'UW'ei ]f]b[ UbchYf'dYfgcb'g'UWUXYa ]Wk cf\_]UbX'W'dm]b[ ]ž'cZ]f]b[ 'hc'W'ca d'Yh'UbchYf'dYfgcb'g'k cf\_]cf'gYY\_]b[ dUma YbhZ'f'W'ca d'Y]b[ 'UWUXYa ]Wk cf\_"

#Uddfcdf]UHY'W]U]cb.7 ]b[ 'gci fW'g'k \]W\Uj Y'bchVYYb'fYUXžk ]h'ci hUW\_bck 'YX[ ]b[ 'hY'"gYW'cbXUfm' gci fW'Z'ca 'k \]W\_]bck 'YX[ Y'cZ'hYa '\Ug'VYYb'cVU]bYX"

8i d']WU]cb'f'gY'Z'd`U[ ]Uf]ga "L'gi Va ]h]b[ 'mci f'ck b'k cf\_ž]b'k \c'Y'cf' ]b'dUfžk \YfY' ]h\Ug'dfYj ]ci g'm VYYb'dfYdUfYX'cf'gi Va ]h]YX'Z'f'UbchYf'UggYgga Ybhcf'W'ci fgY'Uhl BGK 'cf'UbchYf'i b]j Yfg]m'

7c'fYW'fYZYfYbW]b[ 'dfUW]W'g.

- DUfUd\fUg]b[ ž'gi a a Uf]g]b[ ž'YggUm'k f]h]b[ 'UbX'h]a Y'a UbU[ Ya Ybh
- 5ddfcdf]UHY'i gY'cZUbX'U]f]Vi h]cb'Z'f'U'fU]b[ Y'cZ'a U]f]U'g' ]bWi X]b[ 'hYI hž]a U[ Ygž Z'fa i 'UY'UbX W'cbW'drg"

#X]j ]Xi U'Ugg]ghU]bW' ]g'Uj U]UV'Y'cb'fYei YghZ'ca 'H\Y'@YUf]b[ '7YbhY'f'f'hd.## k k "Wi bgk "YXi "Ui #"  
Gh XYbhg'UfY'U'gc'fYa ]bXYX'h.UhWfYZ 'h]a Y'a UbU[ Ya Ybh]g'Ub ]a dcfU]bhdUf]cZ'gh XmiUbX'cbY'cZ'hY ]XYbh]ZYX'Wli gYg'cZd'U[ ]Uf]ga ]g'dccf'h]a Y'a UbU[ Ya Ybh'Gh XYbhg'g'lc'i 'X'U'ck 'gi Z]W]Ybh]a Y'Z'f'fYgUfW'ž'XfU]h]b[ 'UbX'dfcdYf'fYZYfYbW]b[ 'cZ'gci fW'g' ]b'dfYdUf]b[ 'U'UggYgga Ybh]h'a g"

I BGK '@]VfUfm'U'gc'\Ug'hY'9@G9'hc'Uj U]UV'Y'hc'Ugg]ghmci 'k ]h'mci f'gh XmiUhl BGK "'9@G9' ]g XYg][ bYX'hc' ]b]f'cXi W' 'bYk 'gh XYbhg'hc'gh Xn]b[ 'Uhl BGK 'Vi h]h'WU]b'U'gc'VY'U' ]fYUhfYZYg\Yf'Xi f]b[ 'mci f'gh Xn'

7ca d'Y]b[ 'hY'9@G9'h'hc'f]U'UbX'ei ]n'k ]'YbUV'Y'mci 'hc.

- UbU'mgY'hc'd]Wgž'd'Ub'fYgdc'bgYg'UbX'cf[ Ub]gY'fYgYUfW'Z'f'UWUXYa ]Wk f]h]b[ 'UbX'chYf'UggYgga Ybh]Ug\_g

- i bXYfgHUbX'mci f'f][ \hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V] ]hYg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhl BGK
- VY'Uk UfY'cZd'U[ ]Uf]ga ž'Wc'dmf][ \hž' BGK 'Gh XYbh7cXY'cZ7cbXi WñUbX'5Ww'dhUV'Y'I gY'cZ  
I BGK '⇒H'F Ygci fW'g'Dc`]Wñ
- VY'Uk UfY'cZñY'ghUbXUfXg'cZVY\Uj ]ci f'YI dYWñX'cZYj YfñcbY' ]b'hY'I BGK 'Wca a i b]m
- `cWñH'gYfj ]Wg'UbX' ]bZcfa Uhcb'UVci hl BGK 'UbX'I BGK '@]VfUfm

Gca Y'cZñYgY'UfYUg'k ]`VY'ZJa ]]Uf'ñ&

] i b g'U'Dc'b

5 WUXYa ]WbZcfa Uh]cb`

: cf`YggYbh]U`ghi XYbh]bZcfa Uh]cb`fY`Uh]b[ `hc.

- fYei Ygh]Zc`fYI hYbg]cb/
- `UhY`gi Va ]gg]cbg`[ i ]XY`]bYg/
- fYj ]Yk `cZa Uf\_g/
-