LING5026

H\Y ˙Glhfi Whi fY ˙cZ@Ub[i U[Y

HYfa ˙C bY ˙˙## ˙&$%

7ci fgY Cj Yfj]Yk

GHUZZ 7cbHUWh 8YHU]`g

7cbj Ybcfg

BUaY	9aU]`	5jU]`UV]`]hm	@cWUh]cb	D\cbY
AYb[]gh 5aVYfVYf	a "Ua VYfVYf4 i bgk "YXi "Ui			

7ci fgY 8YhU]`g

7fYX]h Dc]bhg *

Gi a a Ufm cZ h\Y 7ci fgY

Gi VYWh 5fYU >[Yg[ef[Ue

H\]g Wci fgY]g Ub]bhfcXi Wh]cb hc `]b[i ]gh]Wg fh\Y gWYbh]Z]Wghi Xm cZ `Ub[i U[Y, UbX `cW]gYg cb h\Y hfUX]h]cbU` WcfY UfYUg cZ `Ub[i U[Y ghfi Wh fY ]bWi X]b[. h\Y gci bX gmghYa `fd\cbYh]Wg UbX d\cbc`c[mž a cfd\c`c[m fk cfX ghfi Wh fYž gmbhUl fUUi gY UbX gYbhYbWY ghfi Wh fYž UbX a YUb]b[fgYa UbhWg UbX dfU[a Uh WL. Mci k]` \Uj Y h\Y cddcfhi b]hm hc k cf_ k ]h\ `]b[i]ghWXUhU Zcca 9b[`]g\ UbX U k ]XY fUb[Y cZ X]ZZYfYbh `Ub[i U[Yg. Mci k]` `YUfb hc UbU`mgY `Ub[i U[Y i g]b[Uddfcdf]UhY `]b[i ]ghWVWbWYdhg UbX hYfa ]bc`c[mUbX hc Uf[i Y h\Y a Yf]hg cZ h\Ufh UbU`mgg.

7ci fgY @YUfb]b[Ci hWca Yg

1. 5dd`m h\YhYW\b]ei Yg cZ d\cbYh]Wg#d\cbc`c[m hfUbgWf]dh]cb UbX XUhU UbU`mg]g.
2. 5bU`mgY h\Y a cfd\c`c[]WU` ghfi Wh fY cZ k cfXg UbX WUi gYg#gYbhYbWYg.
3. 9l d`U]b gya Ubh WWbWYdhg UbX X]gh]bWh]cbg.
4. 5bU`mgY `]b[i]ghWXUhU UbX Uf[i Y h\Y a Yf]hg cZ h\Y UbU`mg]g.

HYUW\]b[GhfUhY[]Yg

H\]g]g U WcfY Wc[bUhY Wci fgY]b h\Y @]b[i]ghWg dcgh[fUXi UhY dfc[fUa UbX dfcj]XYg Ub]bhfcXi Wh]cb hc [YbYfU` `]b[i]ghWg.

H\Y k YY_ `m gYa ]bUfg UfY UfY X]j ]XYX ]bhc hk c dUfhg, #b h\Y Z]fgh dUfhž VUg]W WcbWYdhg UbX h\YcfYh WU`]ggi Yg UfY dfYgYbhYX k]h\ ]b h\Y hfUX]h]cbU` Xca U]bg cZ `Ub[i U[Y ghfi Wh fY]bWi X]b[d\cbc`c[mž fca a Ufž UbX gYa UbhWg. #b h\Y gYWcbX dUfhž j Uf]ci g dfcVYa g UbX XUhU gYhg UfY dfYgYbhYX UbX X]gWi ggYX ]b Ub ]bhYfUWhj Y a UbbYf UbX ghi XYbhg UfY YbWci fU[YX hc Wcbhf]Vi hY hc h\Y X]gWi gg]cb. H\Y hi hcf]U g dfcj ]XY h\Y cddcfhi b]hm Zcf Ub ]b!XYdh\ Yl Ua ]bUh]cb cZ `]b[i]ghWXUhU fXfUk b Zca U k]XYf fUb[Y cZ `Ub[i U[Yž k ]h\ dUfhW `Uf ZcW g cb WfYUhj Y dfcVYa !gc`j ]b[ g_ ]`g]b U Wc` UVcfUhj Y Ybj]fcba Ybh

5ggYgga Ybh

5ggYgga Ybh HUg_g

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7 Ugg HYgh =	' $i	K YY_)	&ž(
7 Ugg HYgh ==	' $i	K YY_ ',	%ž(
HU_Y \ca Y dfcV Ya gYh	($i	$' #$) #&$%- $(.$$ DA	%ž&ž ž(

5ggYgga Ybh 8YHU] g

5ggYgga Ybh % 7 Ugg HYgh =

GHUfh XUhY. Bch 5dd]WUV Y

8YHU] g. ($ a]bi hY hYgh Wcj Yf]b[h\Y WcbhYbh cZ YWhi fYg UbX hi hcf]U g" Mci k] fYWW]j Y]bZ]]Xi U ZYYXVUW "

5ggYgga Ybh &. 7 Ugg HYgh ==

GHUfh XUhY. Bch 5dd]WUV Y

8YHU] g. ($ a]bi hY hYgh Wcj Yf]b[h\Y WcbhYbh cZ YWhi fYg UbX hi hcf]U g" Mci k] fYWW]j Y]bZ]]Xi U ZYYXVUW "

5ggYgga Ybh ' . HU_Y \ca Y dfcV Ya gYh

GHUfh XUhY. Bch 5dd]WUV Y

8YHU] g. H\]g]g U HU_Y!\ca Y Uggg][ba Ybh k\]W\ Wcj Yfg U h\Y a U cf hcd]Wg cZ h\Y WcifgY" 5 dfcV Ya gYh]g U gYf]Yg cZ XUhU gYhg dbYYg gi W\ UhgUhi XYbhg Udd m]bi]ghWWcbWdhg UbX UbU mh]WU ZUa Yk cf_g hc UWci bh Zcf]bi]ghW] d\Ybca YbU" 5ddfcl]a UhY m %, $$ k cfXg" Mci k] fYWW]j Y]bZ]]Xi U ZYYXVUW " H\]g]g h\Y]bU Uggggga Ybh Zcf U hYbXUbWY di fdcgYg"

Gi Va]gg]cb bchYg. H\Y HU_Y!\ca Y dfcV Ya gYh]g \UbXYX ci hcbY k YY_ df]cf hc]hg Xi Y XUhY"

Hi fb]h]b gYhh]b[. H\]g Uggg][ba Ybh]g gi Va]hYX h\fci [\ Hi fb]h]b UbX gh XYbhg Xc bchgYY Hi fb]h]b g]a]Uf]hm fYdcfhg"

Hi hcf]U`	; YbYfU`X]gWgg]cb ei Ygh cbg cb h\Y Ub[i U[Y gW YbWYg"
	B 6": cf h hcf]U g h\Uh Z `cb h\Y H\ i fgXUm 5 bn UW di V ]W\ c`]XUm h\Y fY Yj Ubh hcf]U` UW i h Yg WUb VY UWWYggYX j U A ccX`Y"

F Ygci fWYg

DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWYg

F Yei]fYX hYl hcc_. : fca _]bžJ "YhU" &$% "3 ; fdaVgUf[a fa >S YgSYW +fZ 3gefdS S !@W LWS S V WW[fa ž7 Yb[U[Y"

K YVg]Yg 9h bc c[i Y/I 7 @5 d cbYh Wg UV

5b Yl hYbg]j Y]gh cZUXX] cbU Y YWfcb]WfYgci fWYg]g dfcj]XYX b A ccX Y" Mci a i ghWcbgi hA ccX Y fY[i Ufm cf i dXUhYg"

F YWca a YbXYX F Ygci fWYg

6cc_g FZWefg XaXfZagYZf, >S YgSYWSe S i Vai fa Zg_ S Sfgc Wž

5b Yl hYbg]j Y]gh cZUXX] cbU fYgci fWYg]g dfcj]XYX b A ccX Y" Mci a i ghWcbgi hA ccX Y fY[i Ufm cf i dXUhYg"

7ci fgY 9j U i Uh]cb UbX 8Yj Ycda Ybh

7ci fgYg UfY dfcj]XWU mfYj]Yk YX UbX gh XYbhg YYXVUW_]g i gYX hc]a dfcj Y hYa "

: YYXVUW_]g [UhYfYX fca ghi XYbhg i g]b[a m 9l dYf]YbWW +h]g YbWci fU[YX ghi XYbhg Wca d YhY h Y]f gi fj Ymg VmUWWYgg]b[h Y dYfgcbU]gYX k YV]b_]j U h Y A ccX Y Wci fgY g]hY"

Gi Va]gg]cb˙cZ˙5ggYgga YbḣHUg_g

5WWXYa]W<cbYghmUbX D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga]g]ig]b[ h\Y kcfXg cf]XYUg cZ ch\Yfg UbX dfYgYbh]b[ h\Ya Ug mcif ckb"±hWWUb hU_Y`a Ubm Zcfa g'Zfca XY`VYfUhY `WXYUh]b[hc UWW]XYbhU`mWcdm]b[ Zca U gcifWY` k]h\cih hUW_bck`YX[Ya Ybh"

I BGK [fcidg d`U[]Uf]ga ]bhc h\Y `Zc``ck]b[WUhY[cf]Yg.

7cdm]b[ ]ig]b[h\Y gUa Y cfj Yfm]g]Uf`k cfXg hc h\Y cf][]bU`hYl hcf`]XYU`k]h\cih UWW_bck`YX[ b[ h\Y gci fWY cf]ig]b[ ]ei chUh]cb`a Uf_g"H\]g U`gc`Uggc`Udd`]Yg hc`a U U[gž'UfhUbX XYg[b dfc YWg`gž'Ug`k Y``Ug dfYgYbhUh]cbg`k \YfY gca YcbY dfYgYbhg`UbaUh\Yf'g]XYUg cf`k cfXg`k]h\cWYX]h"

±bUddfcdf]UhY dUfUd\fUg]b[]k]7 \Ub][]b[U`ZYk `k cfXg UbX`d\fUgYg`k]h\Y a cg\h]mfYhU]b]b[h\Y cf][]bU` ghfi Wh fY`UbX#cf`dfc[fYgg]cb`cZ]XYUg`cZh\Y cf][]bU`žUbX]bZcfa Uh]cb`k ]h\cih UWW_bck`YX[Ya Ybh"H\]g U`gc Udd`]Yg`b`dfYgYbhUh]cbg`k \YfY`gca YcdUfUd\fUgg`UbahYf'g]XYUg`cf`k cfXg`k]h\cWYX]h"UbX`hc d]YW]b`hc[Yh\Yf`ei cih]Yg`UbX`dUfUd\fUgg]bhc`U`bYk`k `c`Yž`k ]h\cih Uddfcdf]UhY`fYZYfYbW]b[["

7c`ig]cb.`k cf_]b[`k ]h`ch\Yfg Vi hdUgg]b[`cZZh\Y`k cf_`Ug`U`dYfgcb'g]bX]j]Xi U`k cf_"7c`ig]cb`U`gc]bWi XYg`dfcj]X]b[`mci f`k cf_`hc`Ubch\Yf`ghi XYbh'VYZcfY`h\Y`X]Y XUhz'cf`Zcf`h\Y`di fdcgY`cZ`h\Ya d`U[]Uf]ga]b[`Uh\Ubm]ža Yž'dUm]b[`UbchY`f'dfYfgcb`hc`dYfZca U`UWUXYa]WhUg_'žght]HU]`b`cf`UWéi][`b`UbchYf'dfYfgcb'g`UWUXYa]ga`Wk cf_`UbXWcdm]b`[]ž`cZZYf`b`c`Wca d`YhY`Ubch\Yf'dfYfgcb'g`k cf_`cf`gcfgYY_]b`dUma Ybhžcf`Wca d`Yh`n`UWUXYa]ga`Wk cf_"

±bUddfcdf]UhY`W]hUh]cb.`7]h]b[`gcifWYg`k]h`WX`Uj Y`bchVYYb`fYUXžk]h\cih UWW_bck`YX[]b[`h\Y`"gYWcbXUfm`gcifWY'Zca`k ]h`_bck`YX[Y cZh\Ya Ug VYYb cVhU]bYX"

8id]WUh]cb`f]gYZ`Zd`U[]Uf]ga "Ł gi Vm]h]b`mcifck b`k cf_ž'b`k `c`Y`cf']b`dUfhžk \YfY]h\Ug dfYj]cig`m VYYb`dfYdUfYX`cf`gi Vm]hhYXž`cf`Ubch\Yf`UggYgga Ybh'cf`Wci fgY'Uhl BGK `cf`Ubch\Yf`b]jYfg]hm"

7cffYWhfYZYfYbW]b[`dfUWh]WYg.

- DUfUd\fUg]b[`žgi a a Uf]g]b[`žYggUm]k]f]h]b[`UbX`]a Y`a UbU[Ya Ybh
- 5ddfcdf]UhY`igY`cZUbX`Uhhf]Vi h]cb`Zcf`UfUb[Y`cZa UhYf]U`g]bWi X]b[`hYlh`ž`a U U[gž'Zcfa i `UY`UbX`WcbWYdhg"

±X]j]Xi U`Ugg]ghUbWW`]g Uj U]`UV`c`fYei YghžZca `H\Y`@UUfb]b[`7YbhfY'f\]hhd.##k k k "`Wu bgk"YXi "Ui #ł"Ghi XYbhg`UfY`U`gc`Za ]bXYX`h\UhWUfYZì``]a Y a UbU[Ya Ybh]gUb `a dcfhUbhdUfhcZghi XmUbX`cbY`cZh\Y ]XYbhLYX`WUigYg`cZd`U[]Uf]ga ]g dccf`]a Y`a UbU[Ya Ybh"Ghi XYbhg g`ci `X`U`ck gi ZZWMYbhh]a Y`cf fYgYUfWX`žXfULZ]b[`UbX`dfcdYf`fYZYfYbW]b[`cZgci fWYg`b`dfYdUf]b[`U``UggYgga Ybh]hYa g"

I BGK `@]VfUfmU`gc \Ug h\Y `9@G9`hcc`Uj U]`UV`c`hc`Ugg]ghmci `k]h`mci f`ghi XmUhl BGK "`9@G9`]g XYg][bYX`hc`]bhfcXi WW`bYk `ghi XYbhg`hc`ghi XmUbX`Uhl BGK `Vi h`h\]WUb`U`gc`VY`U`[fYUhfYZYg\Yf`Xi f]b`mci f ghi Xm"

7ca d`Yh]b`h\Y`9@G9`h`hcf]U``UbX`ei ]n`k ]``YbUV`Y`mci`hc.

- UbU`mgY`hcd]Wjž'd`Ub`fYgdcbgYg`UbX`cf[Ub]gY`fYgYUfWX`žZcf`UWUXYa]ga`Wk f]h`b`UbX`ch\Yf UggYgga Ybh`Ug_g
- `

5WUXYa]W≠bZcfa Uh]cb

: cf`YggYbh]U`ghi XYbh]bZcfa Uh]cb`fY`Uh]b[`hc.

- fYei Yghg`Zcf`Yl hYbg]cb/
- `UhY`gi Va]gg]cbg`[i ]XY`]bYg/
- fYj]Yk `cZa Uf_g/
- I BGK `<YU`h\`UbX`GUZYhm`dc`]W]Yg/
- Yl Ua]bUh]cb`dfcWYXi fYg/
- gdYW]U``Wcbg]XYfUh]cb`]b`h\Y`Yj Ybh`cZ]``bYgg`cf`a]gUXj Ybhi fY/
- ghi XYbh`Yei ]hm`UbX`X]gUV]`]hm/
- UbX`ch\Yf`YggYbh]U``UWUXYa]W`bZcfa Uh]cbžgYY

\hhdg.##k k k "Uf`ng"i bgk "YXi "Ui #W ffYbh\ghi XYbhg#UWUXYa ]W`]bZcfa Uh]cb#dfchcVc`g![i ]XY`]bYg#

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≠a U[Y`7 fYX]h

GmbYf[ ]Yg`]b`Gci bX`&$%*`

7 F ≠7 C G

7 F ≠7 C G`Dfcj ]XYf`7 cXY. `$$$-,;