



# **ARTS1630**

=blfcXiWcfmi>UdUbYgY<sup>∙</sup>5

HYfa 'Hk c''#'&\$%-

# 7 ci fgY<sup>-</sup>Cj Yfj ]Yk

## `GHJZZ`7cbHJWh`8YHJ]`g`

#### '7cbj Ybcfg'

BUa Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@r\/WIhrh	D∖cbY
	b"Z _i ]4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	H65	A 6 &\$*	-',)`&(%(

#### 'Hihcfg'

BUa Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cWUhjcb	D∖cbY
M a ]_c` <ug∖]a chc<="" td=""><td>m"\Ug\]a chc4 i bgk "YXi "Ui</td><td>H65</td><td>A 6<sup>°</sup>&amp;\$'</td><td>- ' , ) '' +&amp;&amp;</td></ug∖]a>	m"\Ug\]a chc4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	H65	A 6 <sup>°</sup> &\$'	- ' , ) '' +&&
5_]_c`< ]fUhgi _U	U"\]fUhgi _U4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	H65	A 6 <sup>-</sup> &\$(	- ' , ) '' +*'
5hca] <sup>-</sup> C\UaU	U"c∖Ua U4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	H65	A 6 <sup>-</sup> &\$(	- ' , ) '' +*'
H65 <sup>-</sup> H65	∖U`4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	H65	A6&\$(	- ' , ) '' +*'

#### GWXcc``7cbHJWhi=bZcfaUh]cb

GWXcc``cZ<iaUb]ŊYg'UbX'@Ub[iU[Yg

@cWUhjcb. `GW&cc``CZJWYžA cfj Yb`6fck b`6i ]`X]b[ ž@Yj Y``&ž&),

CdYb]b[ `<ci fg. `A cbXUm! `: f]XUmž - Ua `!`) da

D\cbY. Ž\*%&'-',) %\*, %

: UI . Ž\*%&'-' , ) ', +\$)

9a U]`. <u>\U`4\_i bgk "YXi "Ui\_</u>

7 cifgY'8YHJ]`g 7 fYX]hDc]bhg'\*' GiaaUfmcZh\Y'7 cifgY

# 5ggYgga Ybh

⊕ iħ ]g Wci fgYžU```ħ Y UggYgga Ybhk ]``VY WcbXi WħYX ]b mci f WUggžYI WYdhħ Y Z]bU`YI Ua "'H\Y Z]bU`
YI Ua 'k ]``VY gWXYXi `YX ]b iħ Y Zcfa U`YI Ua ]bUh]cb dYf]cX" Għ XYbhg UfY YI dYWħYX hc [] ]y Yħ Y]f għ X]Yg
df]cf]miUbX fħ ]g ]bWi XYg a U\_]b[ 'fħ Ya gY`j Yg Uj U]`UV Y Zcf ħ Y Ybh]fY YI Ua ]bUh]cb dYf]cX" '``HfUj Y`
Wca a ]ħa Ybhg a UXY df]cf ħc fħ Y di V`]WUh]cb cZħ Y Z]bU`YI Ua ]bUh]cb ħJa YhUV Y UfY bchU'j U`]X fYUgcb Zcf
ħ Y U`ħYfbUħY 'UggYgga Ybħ'

### 5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

5ggYgga Ybh'HJg_	K Y][ \h	8iY`8UHY	GhiXYbhi@YUfb]b[ CihWcaYgʻ5ggYggYX
8]WMUhjcbEi]n	%) ı	K YY_`(`f8]\\Uh]cb`&:UbX K YY_`%\$`f8]\\Uh]cb`&{	,
A ]X <sup>.</sup> HYfa <sup>.</sup> HYgh	&\$1	К ҮҮ_`*	%ž&Ž
=bhYfU₩]cb <sup>°</sup> HYgh	&) ı	K YY_', 'Xi f]b[ 'mci f'WUgg	%ž&ž)
: ]bU``9I Ua `	(\$1	91Ua 'dYf]cXž5i[igh%*'! 5i[igh'%	%ž&ž ž(

## 5ggYgga Ybh8YHJ]`g

5ggYgga Ybh% 8]WHJh]cbEi]n

GHUfh'XUHY.

8YHJ]`g.

**8YHJ]`g**. :: ]bU``9IUa`k]``VY`\Y`X`Xif]b[`H\Y`ib]jYfg]miYIUa`dYf]cX"`H\Y`YIUa`]g`Zcf`&`\cifg"`H\Y`HYgh dUdYf`k]``VY`aUf\_YX`UZHYf`H\Y`Wcad`YH]cb`cZYIUa"H\]g`]g`H\Y`Z]bU``UggYggaYbhHUg\_`Zcf`UHHYbXUbVW difdcgY"

## FYgci fWg

#### DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWyg

%"'5FHG%\*'\$`+⊕hfcXiWhcfmi>UdUbYgY'7cifgY'BchYg

&"; Yb\_]`%ž5b`]bhY[fUhYX`\\cifgY`]b`Y`Ya YbhUfm`>UdUbYgYžGY\\cbX`9X]h]cbž6Ubbc"`9ž=\_YXU"`\\text{ZC \bc"`\\text{Z} G\]bU[Uk U"`7 žHU\_Ug\]\_]"? ŽH\Y`>UdUb`H]a Yg`f&\$%\L

'"; Yb\_]'%z'5b']bhY[fUhYX'WcifgY']b'Y`YaYbhUfm>UdUbYgYžK\_cf\_Vcc\_žGYWcbX'9X]h]cbz'6Ubbc"'9z'=\_YXU" Mž'C \bc"'Mž'G\]bU[UkU"'7z'HU\_Ug\]\_]"? z'H\Y'>UdUb'H]aYg'f&\$%%L

("'; Yb\_]`cb`]bY`g]hY.`\htd.#f{ Yb\_]"^UdUbh]a Yg"Wc"^d#JbXYI SYb`

#### FYWca a YbXYX FYgci fWYg

GYY'h\Y'Wci fgY'A ccX`Y

#### 7ci fgY'9j U`i Uh]cb'UbX'8Yj Y`cda Ybh

: cfa U`Yj U`i Uhjcbg`k ]``VY WcbXi WhYX VmA m9I dYf]YbWY žUbX h\Y fYgi `hg`k ]``VY i gYX hc`ja dfcj Y Z hi fY

## Gi Va ]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

# Gi Va ]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

#### Hi fb]h]b Gi Va ]gg]cb

=Zmci YbWci bhYf'U'dfcV'Ya 'k \Yb'UhYa dhjb[ 'hc'gi Va ]hmci f'Ugg][ ba YbhN fci [ \ 'Hi fb]hjbž'd'YUgY hY'Yd\cbY'9I hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhcb'-', ) '' ' %cf'Ya U]`'h\Ya 'cb'YI hYfbU'hY'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui '" Gi ddcfh \ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '--'%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_XUmg'UbX'-.\$\$Ua '--) .\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_YbXg'fl \*) 'XUmg'U'mYUfŁ'" =Zmci UfY'i bUV'Y'hc'gi Va ]hmci f'Ugg][ ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZUi `hk ]h\ 'Hi fb]hjb'mci 'a Um'Udd`mZcf'Ub'YI hYbg]cbž'Vi hmci a i ghfYhU]b'mci f'hjW\_Yhbi a VYf'Zfca '9I hYfbU``Gi ddcfhfU`cb[ 'k ]h`Ubm'ch\Yf'fY`Yj UbhXcW a YbhgŁ'hc ]bWi XY'Ug'Yj ]XYbWi'hc'gi ddcfhimci f'YI hYbg]cb'Udd`]WUh]cb''`=Zmci 'Ya U]``9I hYfbU``Gi ddcfhimci 'k ]``

#### 5WUXYa ]W<cbYghmUbX`D`U[ ]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b[`h\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZch\Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b[`h\Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b"`=hWUb`hU\_Y`a Ubm Zcfa gžZca `XY`]VYfUhY`W\YUh]b[`hc`UWW]XYbhU``mWcdm]b[`Zca `U`gci fWY`k]h\ci hUW\_bck `YX[Ya Ybh'

IBGK [fcidg'd`U[]Uf]ga ]bhc h\Y Zc``ck]b[ WUhY[cf]Yg.

7 cdm]b[..i g]b[.ih,Y`gUa Y`cf`j Yfmig]a ]`Uf`k cfXg`hc`h,Y`cf][]bU``hYI h`cf`]XYU`k ]h\ci hUW\_bck `YX[]b[`h\Y gci fWF`cf`i g]b[`ei chUh]cb`a Uf\_g"`H\]g`U`gc`Udd`]Yg`hc`]a U[YgžUfhUbX`XYg][b`dfc´YWfgž'Ug`k Y```Ug dfYgYbhUh]cbg`k \YfY`gca YcbY`dfYgYbhg`Ubch\Yf\*g`]XYUg`cf`k cfXg`k ]h\ci hWfYX]h"

=bUddfcdf]UhY`dUfUd\fUg]b[..7\Ub[]b[`U`ZYk`k cfXg`UbX`d\fUgYg`k \]`Y`a cghmfYhU]b]b[`h\Y`cf][]bU` ghfi Whi fY`UbX#cf`dfc[fYgg]cb`cZ]XYUg`cZh\Y`cf][]bU`žUbX`]bZcfa Uh]cb`k]h\ci hUW\_bck`YX[Ya Ybh`H\]g`U`gc Udd`]Yg`]b`dfYgYbhUh]cbg`k \YfY`gca YcbY`dUfUd\fUgYg`Ubch\Yf'g`]XYUg`cf`k cfXg`k]h\ci hWfYX]hUbX`hc d]YW]b[`hc[Yh\Yf`ei chYg`UbX`dUfUd\fUgYg`]bhc`U`bYk`k \c`Yžk]h\ci hUddfcdf]UhY`fYZYfYbW]b["

7 c``i g]cb. k cf\_]b[ k ]h ch Yfg Vi hdUgg]b[ cZth Y k cf\_'Ug U dYfgcb'g ]bX]j ]Xi U`k cf\_'' 7 c``i g]cb U gc ]bWi XYg dfcj ]X]b[ 'mci f k cf\_'hc Ubch Yf gh XYbhVYZcfY h Y Xi Y XUhYžcf Zcf'h Y di fdcgY cZh Ya

- i bXYfgHJbX'mci f`f][\hg`UbX'fYgdcbg]V]`]h]Yg`Ug`U`ghi XYbh'Uh'I BGK
- VY Uk UfY cZdU[]Uf]ga žWcdmf][ \lbzi BGK Ghi XYbh7 cXY cZ7 cbXi Wh0bX 5WW/dhUVY I gY cZ I BGK '=7 H'F Ygci fW/g'Dc']Wh
- VY Uk UfY cZh Y gHUbXUfXg cZVY Uj ]ci f YI dYWYX cZYj YfmcbY ]b h Y I BGK Wca a i b]m
- `cWUHY`gYfj ]WYg`UbX`]bZcfa UH]cb`UVci hI BGK `UbX`I BGK `@]VfUfm

Gca Y'cZh\YgY'UfYUg'k]``VY'ZJa]`]Uf'hc'mci ž'ch\Yfg'k]``VY'bYk"'; U]b]b[`U'gc`]X'i bXYfgHJbX]b[`cZU``'h\Y fY`UhYX'UgdYWfg'cZ9@=G9'k]``\Y`d'mci 'a U\_Y'h\Y'a cghcZmci f`ghi X]Yg'Uh'I BGK "' <u>\hhd.#gi VYWf[i]XYg'`]VfUfm'i bgk "YXi "Ui #Y`]qY#UVci hY`]qY</u>

### 5WUXYa]W=bZcfaUh]cb

#### : cf`YggYbh]U``ghi XYbh']bZcfa Uh]cb`fY`Uh]b[`hc.

- fYei Yghg Zcf Yl hYbg]cb/
- `UhY`gi Va ]gg]cbg`[ i ]XY`]bYg/
- fYj ]Yk 'cZa Uf\_g/
- I BGK '<YU`h`UbX'GUZ'hmdc`]WjYg/
- YI Ua ]bUh]cb'dfcWYXi fYg/
- gdYWJU``Wcbg]XYfUhJcb`]b`+ g]X\$

\_g/