



## ARTS3330

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`GHUZZ7cbhUWih8YHU]`g`

`7cbj Ybcfg`

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`@YWi fYfg`

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cW]h]cb	D\cbY
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`Hi hcfg`

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⊖`h\g`WUdghcbY`Wēi fgYžmci `k ]`VY'gi ddcfHYX`]b`hY`dfcZYgg]cbU`gUhc]b`cZmci f`Ub[ i U[ Y`g\_]`g`h\fc i [ \ U i h\Ybh]WfUbg`Uhc]b`UbX`]bhYfdFYh]b[ `fUg\_g`fU\_Yb`Zca`U`fUb[ Y`cZWēbhY`a`dcfUfmžfYU`!k`cfX`WēbhY`hg`H\Y` Wēi fgY`k ]`Umh\Y`Zci bXUhc]b`Zcfmci `hc`Yb[ U[ Y`k ]h`hY`dfcZYgg]cb`k` \YfY`mci `k ]`VY`[ i ]XYX`]b` YghUV`]g\]b[ `U`gci bX`i`bXYfgHUbX]b[ `cZ\hY`h\YcfmUbX`dfUW]W`cZhfUbg`Uhc]b`UbX`]bhYfdFYh]b[ `]b`cW]ž` bUhc]bU`ž`UbX`]bhYfbUhc]bU`WēbhY`hg`

Mci `k ]`dUfh]WdUHY`]b`V`YbXYX`YUfb]b[ `Wēbg]gh]b[ `cZVch`cb`]bY`UbX`ZJW!hc!ZJW`YWh`fYg`UbX`h`hc]U`g` @YWh`fYg`k ]`VY`g\UfYX`UWfcgg`U`Ub[ i U[ Yg`UbX`k ]`X]fYWhm`]b`\_`hc`U`cghcZcb`]bY`a`UHYf]U`g`UbX`fUg\_g` k` \]W`k ]`gi ddcfHmci `]b`mci f`ck`b`]bXYdYbXYbhXYj`Y`cda`Ybhczmci`f`fUbg`Uhc]b`UbX`]bhYfdFYh]b[ `g\_]`g` fY`Uhc]Y`hc`mci`f`i`b]ei`Y`Ub[ i U[ Y`dfcZ]WYbWm`H\]g`]g`fY]bZcfW`X`Vmih`hc]U`g`]b`k` \]W`mci `k ]`dfUW]W`mci`f` V]`]b[ i U`g\_]`g`]b`Vch`Ub[ i U[ Y`X]fYW]cbg`UbX`fU\_Y`dUfh]b`dYYf!`UbX`gY`Z`UggYgga`Ybh`

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%`UbU`mgY`h\Y`]b[ i ]gh]WZYUhi`fYg`cZhfUbg`UHYX`UbX`]bhYfdFYHYX`HY`hg`]b`UWUXYa`]WUbX`dfcZYgg]cbU` ZY`Xg`  
&`Ya`d`cmih\Ycf]Yg`cZhfUbg`Uhc]b`UbX`]bhYfdFYh]b[ `hc`]bZcfa`žXYj`Y`cdž`UbX`↑`gh]ZmfUbg`Uhc]b`UbX` ]bhYfdFYh]b[ `Wc]W]g`UbX`dYfZcfa`UbW`]b`]bY`k ]h`dfcZYgg]cbU`Yh`J]g`  
'`"XYj`Y`cd`UbX`Udd`mV`]b[ i U`Ub[ i U[ Y`g\_]`g`hc`fY`Yj`UbhUbX`dfcZ]WYbWm`Uddfcdf]UHY`fUbg`Uhc]bž` ]bhYfdFYh]b[ ž`UbX`]bhYfW`h`fU`Wēa`a`i`b]W]h]cb`fUg\_g`  
(`W]h]ei`Y`WēbhY`a`dcfUfmhUbg`Uhc]b`UbX`]bhYfdFYh]b[ `h\Ycf]Ygž`fYgYUfW`UbX`dfcZYgg]cbU`Yh`J]g` )`g\ck`W]gY`U`dfcZYgg]cbU`dcfZc`c`cZV`]b[ i U`fUg\_g`]b`fUbg`Uhc]b`UbX`]bhYfdFYh]b[

HYUWX]b[ `GhfUHY[ ]Yg`

H\]g`V`YbXYX!`YUfb]b[ `Wēi fgY`Wēa`V]bYg`ZJW!hc!ZJW`UbX`cb`]bY`j`]XYc`YWh`fYg`H\Y`YWh`fYg`U`ck` gh`XYb]g`cZU`Ub[ i U[ Yg`UbX`X]fYW]cbg`hc`YUfb`Zca`YUWX`chYfž`i`bXYfgHUbX`g]a`]Uf`UbX`i`b]ei`Y` W\U`Yb[ Yg`]b`X]ZYfYbh`Ub[ i U[ Yg`UbX`W`h`fYgž`UbX`YUfb`hc`cj`YfWēa`Y`h\YgY`i`g]b[ `fUbg`Uhc]b`UbX` ]bhYfdFYh]b[ `h\Ycf]Yg`Ug`k`Y`Ug`dfcZYgg]cbU`Yh`J]g`"H\YfY`UfY`Zci`f`cb`]bY`j`]XYc!fYWēfYX`YWh`fYgž`Ug`k`Y` U`g`k`c`ZJW!hc!ZJW`cbYg`Zcf`h\Y`]b]fcXi`W]cb`UbX`WēbWm`g]cb`"K`]h`]b`Zc`f]b[ \`h]mZJW!hc!ZJW`h`hc]U`gž` gh`XYb]g`k ]`U`j`Y`h\Y`cddcfh`b]mhc`ZcW`g`cb`h\Y`]f`ck`b`Ub[ i U[ Y`UbX`gcW]cW`h`fU`dfcZ]WYbW]g`UbX` XYj`Y`cd`h\fc i [ \`U`fUb[ Y`cZgY`Z]fYW]Xž`dYYfž`UbX`h`hc`f`ZYXVUW`i`g]b[ `cb`]bY`a`UHYf]U`g`UbX`ZJW!hc! ZJW`fUbg`Uhc]b`UbX`]bhYfdFYh]b[ `dfUW]W`"

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fYdcfg"

5 hYbXUbW F Yei JfYa Ybhg

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7 ci fgY GWYXi Y

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Hja YhUV Y

8 UhY	HmdY	7 cbhYbh
K YY_% " ' >i bY! '+>i bY	@YWh fY	<p>hfcXi Wjcb hc hY @Ub[ i U[ Y WUdghcbY Wci fgY"                      HfUbg Uhjcb UbX ]bhYfdYhjb[ ]b UWXYa ]WUbX                      dfcZYgg]cbU`gYh]b[ g"</p> <p>6] ]b[ i U`dfYdUfUhjcb UbX fYgYUfW " 5VWV fUWhUbX                      Yei ]j UYbW. ]bhU` ]b[ i U`hfUbg Uhjcb fbUa Ygž                      ]X]ca gE" GYUfW ]b[ ZcF Yei ]j UYbWV UWFcgg W`h fYg"</p> <p>8 ]gW gg]cb cZ hYb gYbhYbWVg</p>
K YY_&.%\$>i bY! %(>i bY	C b`]bY`5Wj] ]jm	5i X]c!j ]gi U`YWh fY. HfUbg Uhjcb fGHd\Yb 8 c\YfhtE"
	C b`]bY`5Wj] ]jm	<p>C b`]bY`ei ]n VUgYX`cb hY j ]XYc`YWh fY`cb                      hfUbg Uhjcb f) i E"</p> <p>H\Y`ei ]n WUb`VY Wca d`YhX`Ubmiha Y`Zca `A cbXUm                      hc : f]XUm( `da "</p>
	Hi hc f]U`	Hi hc f]U` ]b hfUbg Uhjcb"
K YY_( .&(>i bY! &,>i bY	C b`]bY`5Wj] ]jm	5i X]c!j ]gi U`YWh fY. hYfdYhjb[ fGUbXfU`<UYE"
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K YY_* . ; >i `m!`%&>i `m	C b`]bY`5Wj] ]jm	5i X]c!j ]gi U`YWh fY. hYfW`h fU` ]bhYfUWh]cb fBYVfU 5UfcbgE
	C b`]bY`5Wj] ]jm	<p>E i ]n`cb`]bhYfW`h fU` ]bhYfUWh]cb f) i E"</p> <p>H\Y`ei ]n WUb`VY Wca d`YhX`Ubmiha Y`Zca `A cbXUm                      hc : f]XUm( `da "</p>
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K YY_ , . ; &&>i `m!`&*>i `m	C b`]bY`5Wj] ]jm	5i X]c!j ]gi U`YWh fY. DfcZYgg]cbU`9h ]Wj ]b HfUbg Uhjcb / hYfdYhjb[ f] Xa ]U`GhYfbE
	C b`]bY`5Wj] ]jm	<p>E i ]n`cb`DfcZYgg]cbU`Yh ]Wj f) i E"</p> <p>H\Y`ei ]n WUb`VY Wca d`YhX`Ubmiha Y`Zca `A cbXUm</p>



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Gh XYbhfYgdcbgYg`hc`h]g`Wđi fgY`Uj Y`VYYb`j Yfmdcg]h] Y": c`ck ]b[ `gh XYbhfYei Yghg`Zc`f`cb[ Yf`hi hc`f]U`g UbX`Ub[ i U[ Y!gdYW]Z]WUgg][ ba Ybhg`a Uf\_]b[ žUg`cZ&\$%- žhY`Yb[ h]g`cZhY`hi hc`f]U`g`Ug`VYYb`YI hYbXYX hc`%) `ci fgž UbX`ZYXVUW`hc`Zc`f]b][ \hmUgg][ ba Ybhg`k ]`VY`k ]h`fYZYfYbW`hc`UWVW fUWđ

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H`Yd\cbY`9I H`fbU`Gi ddcfhcb`-` , ) `` `` ` %cf`Ya U]`H`Ya `cb`YI H`fbU`H`hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui ``Gi ddcfh  
\ci fg`UfY` , .\$\$Ua `--`%\$. \$\$da `cb`k YY\_XUmg`UbX`- . \$\$Ua `--` ) . \$\$da `cb`k YY\_YbXg`fI \*) `XUmg`U`mYUfL` Ẓmci  
UfY`i bUV`Y`hc`gi Va ]hmc i f`Ugg][ ba YbhXi Y`hc`U`ZU`i`hik ]H`Hi fb]h]b`mci `a UmiUdd`miZc`f`Ub`YI H`bg]cbžVi hmc i  
a i ghfYH]b`mci f`h]W`Yhbi a VYf`Zca `9I H`fbU`Gi ddcfhfU`cb[ `k ]H`Ubmch`Yf`fY`Yj UbhXcW a YbHgE`hc  
]bWi XY`Ug`Yj ]XYbW`hc`gi ddcfhmci f`YI H`bg]cb`Udd`jW]h]cb" Ẓmci `Ya U]`9I H`fbU`Gi ddcfhmci `k ]`

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D`U[ ]Uf]ga 'g'i g]b[ 'hY`k cfXg'cf]XYUg'cZchYfg'UbX'dfYgYbh]b[ 'hYa 'Ug'mci f'ck b" 'hWUb'hU\_Y'a Ubm  
Zcfa gžZca 'XY`]VYfUh'`WXYUh]b[ 'h'UWV]XYbhU`miW'cdm]b[ 'Zca 'U'gci fW'k ]h'ci hUW\_bck `YX[ Ya Ybh'

I BGK '[ fci dg'd`U[ ]Uf]ga ']bh' hY`Zc`ck ]b[ 'WU]h[ cf]Yg.

7 cdm]b[ .i g]b[ 'hY`gUa Y'cf'j Yfmg]a ]Uf'k cfXg'h' hY'cf][ ]bU`hI hcf']XYU'k ]h'ci hUW\_bck `YX[ ]b[ 'hY

- i bXYfghUbx'mci f'f][ \hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V]h]Yg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhl BGK
- VY'Uk UfY'cZd'U[ ]Uf]ga ž'Wc'dmf][ \hž' BGK 'Gh XYbh7cXY'cZ7cbXi W'Ubx'5W'W'dhUV'Y'I gY'cZ I BGK '⇒H'F'Ygci f'W'g'Dc`]W'h
- VY'Uk UfY'cZ'Y'ghUbxUfXg'cZVY\Uj ]ci f'YI dY'W'X'cZYj Yfmcby']b'h'Y'I BGK 'W'a a i b]m
- 'cW'W'h'gYfj ]W'g'UbX' ]bZ'fa U]cb'UVci hl BGK 'UbX'I BGK '@]VfUfm

Gca Y'cZ'Y'gY'UfY'Ug'k ]''VY'ZJa ]]Uf'hc'mci ž'c'h'Y'fg'k ]''VY'bYk "'; U]b]b[ 'U'gc`]X'i bXYfghUbx]b[ 'cZU''h'Y fY'U'Y'X'UgdY'W'g'cZ9@-G9'k ]''\Y'd'mci 'a U\_Y'h'Y'a cghcZmci f'gh X]Yg'Uhl BGK ""

[\h'hd.##gi V'Y'W'i \]X'Yg" \]VfUfm'i bgk "YXi "Ui #' \]gY#\]Vci h' \]gY](#)

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- fYei Ygh]Zc`fYI h`bg]cb/
- `Uh]`gi Va ]gg]cbg`[ i ]XY`]bYg/
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