



LING5005

H\Y'; fUa a Uf'cZ9b[`]g\

HYfa `Hk c`##`&\$%-

5ggYgga Ybh

5ggYgga YbhHUg_g`

5ggYgga YbhHUg_	K Y][\h	8i Y'8UH	Gh XYbh@YUfb]b[Cinca 5ggYgga YbhHUg_g`
K YY_mDfh	%o	%o%o	%o @YUfb]b[

Accessed

5XX]h]cbU`XYHJ]`g.

9UW\ `gh XYbhk]`dfYgYbhgc`i h]cbg`hc`U`dfcV`Ya `gYhcbW`U`gYa YghYF`H\]g`k]`cVWV f]b`hi hc]U`g`k]h
gi Va]gg]cb`XUH`g`hc`VY`Ugg][bYX"

5ggYgga Ybh(. :]bU`DfcV`Ya `GYh

GhUfhXUH. `Bch5dd`]WV`Y

@Yb[h. `(!) `dfcV`Ya g

8YHJ]`g. `5`dfcV`Ya `gYhcZ]b[i]gh]WUbU`mgYg`XcbY`Uh\ca`Y`K`f]hYb`ZYXVUW`"H\]g`]g`hY`Z]bU`
UggYgga YbhUg_`Zc`f`UthYbXUbW`di`fdcgYg

5XX]h]cbU`XYHJ]`g.

K cf_]g`hc`VY`gi Va]hYX`cb`A`ccX`Y"

Hi fb]h]b`gYh]b[. H\]g`]g`bchU`Hi fb]h]b`Ugg][ba Ybh

F Ygci fWg

DfYgWf]VYX`F Ygci fWg`

6i frcb!F cVYfgZBcY`"&\$%*"5bU`mg]b[`gYbHbWg": ci fh`9X]hcb"F ci hYX[Y"

F YWca a YbXYX`F Ygci fWg

: fca_]b"J"YhU`&\$% "5b`bfcXi W]cb`rc`@Ub[i U[Y"- h`5i gfu`]Ub`YX]hcb"7Yb[U[Y"

7ci fgY`9j U`i Uh]cb`UbX`8Yj Y`cda Ybh

Gh XYbhZYXVUW_Vch`Zcfa U`UbX`]bZcfa U`\Ug`VYYb[UH`YfYX`cj Yf`h`Y`dUghmYUfgZ`UbX`\Ug`VYYb
]bVcfdcfUH`X`]brc`h`Y`Vci fgY": YYXVUW_]g`k Y`Wca YX"

Gi Va]gg]cb`cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

Gi Va]gg]cb`cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

Hi fb]h]b`Gi Va]gg]cb

≠nci`YbWci bhYf`U`dfcV`Ya`k`Yb`UthYa dh]b[`hc`gi Va]hnci f`Ugg][ba YbhHfci [\`Hi fb]h]bzd`YUgY

5 WUXYa]W<c bYghmUbX`D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b[`hY`k cfXg`cf]XYUg`cZchYfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b[`hYa `Ug`mci f`ck b" `hWUb`hU`Y`a Ubm
Zcfa gž`Zca `XY`]VYfUHY`WXYU]b[`hc`UWV]XYbhU`mW`dm]b[`Zca `U`gci fW`k]h`ci hUW_bck`YX[Ya Ybh`

I BGK `[fci dg`d`U[]Uf]ga `]bhc`hY`Zc`ck]b[`WUHY[cf]Yg.

7cdm]b[.`i g]b[`hY`gUa Y`cf`j Yfmg]a]Uf`k cfXg`hc`hY`cf][]bU`hYI hcf]XYU`k]h`ci hUW_bck`YX[]b[`hY`
gci fW`cf`i g]b[`ei chU]cb`a Uf_g" `H\]g`U`gc`Udd`]Yg`hc`]a U[YgžUfhUbX`XYg][b`dfc`YWgžUg`k Y`Ug
dfYgYbhU]cbg`k \YfY`gca YcbY`dfYgYbh]g`UbchYf`g`]XYUg`cf`k cfXg`k]h`ci hWYX]h`

hUddfcdf]UHY`dUfUd`fUg]b[.`7`Ub[]b[`U`ZYk `k cfXg`UbX`d`fUgYg`k \]Y`a cghmifYU]b]b[`hY`cf][]bU`
ghfi W`i fY`UbX`#`f`dfc[fYgg]cb`cZ]XYUg`cZ`hY`cf][]bU`ž`UbX`]bZcfa U]cb`k]h`ci hUW_bck`YX[Ya Ybh`H\]g`U`gc
Udd`]Yg`]b`dfYgYbhU]cbg`k \YfY`gca YcbY`dUfUd`fUgYg`UbchYf`g`]XYUg`cf`k cfXg`k]h`ci hWYX]hU`bX`hc
d]YW]b[`hc[YhYf`ei chYg`UbX`dUfUd`fUgYg`]bhc`U`bYk `k \c`Yž`k]h`ci hUddfcdf]UHY`fYZYfYbW]b["

7c`i g]cb.`k cf_]b[`k]h`chYfg`Vi hdUgg]b[`cZ`hY`k cf_]Ug`U`dYfgcb`g`]bX]j]Xi U`k cf_]7c`i g]cb`U`gc
]bWi XYg`dfcj]X]b[`mci f`k cf_]hc`UbchYf`gh`XYbhVYZc`fY`hY`Xi Y`XUHYž`cf`Zc`f`hY`di fdcgY`cZ`hY`a

- i bXYfghUbx'mci f'f][\hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V]h]Yg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhl BGK
- VY'Uk UfY'cZd'U[]Uf]ga ž'Wc'dmf][\hžI BGK 'Gh XYbh7cXY'cZ7cbXi W'Ubx'5W'W'dhUV'Y'I gY'cZ I BGK '⇒H'F'Ygci f'W'g'Dc`]W'h
- VY'Uk UfY'cZ'Y'gh'Ubx'UfX'g'cZVY\Uj]ci f'YI dY'W'X'cZYj Yf'ncbY']b'Y'Y'I BGK 'W'a a i b]m
- `cW'W'h'gYfj]W'g'UbX']b'Z'fa U'h'cb'UVci hi BGK 'UbX'I BGK '@]VfUfm

Gca Y'cZ'Y'gY'UfY'Ug'k]`VY'ZJa]]Uf'hc'mci ž'c'h'Y'fg'k]`VY'bYk "; U]b]b['U'gc`X'i bXYfghUbx]b['cZU`'h'Y fY'U'h'X'UgdY'W'g'cZ9@G9'k]`'Y'd'mci 'a U_Y'h'Y'a cgh'cZ'mci f'gh X]Yg'Uhl BGK ""

[\h'c. #g\] V'Y'W'f i \]X'Y'g" \]V'f'U'f'm'i b'g'k "Y'X'i "U'i #'\]g'Y'#\]V'c'i h'Y' \]g'Y](#)

5 WUXYa]WbZcfa Uh]cb`

: cfYggYbh]U`ghi XYbh]bZcfa Uh]cb`fY`Uh]b[`rc.

- fYei Ygh]Zc`fYI h`bg]cb/
- `Uh]`gi Va]gg]cbg`[i]XY`]bYg/
- fYj]Yk `cZa Uf_g/
- I BGK `<YU`h`UbX`GUZY`midc`]WYg/

