

# ARTS1362

 $7 f h W \sim H \ b_b ~ K c r X$ 

HYfa 'H\fYY''##'&\$%-

GW.cc``cZ<iaUb]hyg'UbX'@Ub[iU[Yg`#'IBGK `5fng'UbX'GcWJU`GW]ybWyg

	-					

### 7cifgY<sup>·</sup>8YHJ]`g

### 7 fYX]hDc]bhg<sup>·</sup>\*<sup>·</sup>

### Gi a a UfmcZh\Y'7ci fgY

#### GiVYWh5fYU.BZ[/aeabZk

7 f]h]WU``H\]b\_]b[`]g`U`g\_]```H\UHU``ck g`mci `hc`Yj U`i UHYž'UbU`mgY`UbX`gmbh\Yg]gY`]bZcfa UHjcb`[ UH\YfYX`Vm cVgYfj UHjcbžYI dYf]YbWYžfYZYWfjcb`UbX`Wca a i b]WUHjcb''' =b`U`k cfX`H\UH]g`gUHi fUHYX`k ]h\`]bZcfa UHjcbž Wf]h]WU``H\]b\_]b[`]g`Wfi WJU``]b`XYWJX]b[`k\UHHc`VY`]Yj Y`UbX`k\UHHc`Xc'''5g`gi W\`Wf]h]WU``H\]b\_]b[`g\_]``g`UfY YggYbHJU``hc`H\Y`WcbXi WficZU`fYgdcbg]V`Y`UbX`a YUb]b[`Z```]ZYžU`gi WWYggZ``dfcZygg]cbU``WUfYYf`UbX gi WWYggZ``ghi X]Yg'''7 f]h]WU``H\]b\_]b[`g\_]``g`]bWi XY`\_bck ]b[`\ck`hc`]XYbH]ZmUbX`UggYgg`Uf[`i a Ybhgž\ck`hc WcbgHfi Wfmci f`ck`b`[ccX`UbX`dYfgi Ug]j`Y`Uf[`i a Ybhg`UbX`\ck`hc`Wca a i b]WUH`H\Ya ž'UbX`\ck`hc fYWc[`b]gY`Wca a cb`d]hZU``g`cZfYUgcb]b[`UbX`f\Yhcf]WU``Hf]W\_g`a YUbHhc`a ]g`YUX`mci ''`H\]g`Wci fgY`XfUk g`cb YI Ua d`Yg`Zfca`dc`]h]Wg`UbX'dc`]WmXYVUHYgža YX]U`UbX`Wca a i b]WUHjcb`Ug`k Y```Ug`cfX]bUfm`]ZY''`=hdfcj ]XYg hcc`g`H\UHWUb`VY`i gYZ``]b`Ubmdfc[`fUa`cZghi Xm'

### 7cifgY`@YUfb]b[`CihWcaYg

%" I gY`U`j Uf]YhmcZhYWXb]ei Yg`rc`]XYbh]ZmUbX`fYWcbghfi WhUf[i a Ybhg"

&" I gY`U`j Uf]YImicZhYVXb]ei Yg`hc`UggYgg`h\Y`ei U`]ImicZfYUgcb]b["

"5bU`mgYžUbX`UggYggX]ZZYfYbhimdYg`cZfYUgcb]b["

("7cbghfi Wri`c[]WU``mghfi WrifYX`UbX`WYUf`m'YIdfYggYX`Uf[iaYbhg"

) "FYWc[b]gY`UbX`YId`U]b`Wcaacb`d]hZU``g`cZYjYfmXUmifYUgcb]b["

\*" GYY\_`ci hž`]XYbh]ZnžUbX`gmbh\Yg]gY`]bZcfa Uh]cb`]b`cfXYf`hc`XYZYbX`cf`Wf]h]W]gY`U`h\Yg]g`cf`dc]bh`cZ j]Yk "

### HYUWX]b[ GhfUhY[]Yg

H\]gʻWcifgYʻigYgʻUbʻcb`]bYʻacXYʻcZXY`]jYfmžih fci[\`U`a]l`cZfYWcfXYX``YWifYgʻUbX`]bhYfUWijYʻcb`]bY UWijj]h]Yg"`@YWifYgʻk]``dfYgYbhbYk`aUhYf]U`"GhiXYbhgʻk]``h\Yb %%%%%%

## 5ggYgga Ybh

### 5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

5ggYgga YbhHJg_	K Y][∖h	8iY.8UhY	

### Gi Va ]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

### Gi Va ]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

### Hi fb]h]b Gi Va ]gg]cb

=Zmci YbWci bhYf'U'dfcV'Ya 'k \Yb'UhYa dhjb[ 'hc'gi Va ]hmci f'Ugg][ ba YbhN fci [ \ 'Hi fb]hjbž'd'YUgY hY'Yd\cbY'9I hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhcb'-', ) '' ' %cf'Ya U]`'h\Ya 'cb'YI hYfbU'hY'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui '" Gi ddcfh \ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '--'%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_XUmg'UbX'-.\$\$Ua '--) .\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_YbXg'fl \*) 'XUmg'U'mYUfŁ'" =Zmci UfY'i bUV'Y'hc'gi Va ]hmci f'Ugg][ ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZUi `hk ]h\ 'Hi fb]hjb'mci 'a Um'Udd`mZcf'Ub'YI hYbg]cbž'Vi hmci a i ghfYhU]b'mci f'hjW\_Yhbi a VYf'Zfca '9I hYfbU``Gi ddcfhfU`cb[ 'k ]h`Ubm'ch\Yf'fY`Yj UbhXcW a YbhgŁ'hc ]bWi XY'Ug'Yj ]XYbWi'hc'gi ddcfhimci f'YI hYbg]cb'Udd`]WUh]cb''`=Zmci 'Ya U]``9I hYfbU``Gi ddcfhimci 'k ]``

#### 5WUXYa ]W<cbYghmUbX`D`U[ ]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b[`h\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZch\Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b[`h\Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b"`=hWUb`hU\_Y`a Ubm Zcfa gžZca `XY`]VYfUhY`W\YUh]b[`hc`UWW]XYbhU``mWcdm]b[`Zca `U`gci fWY`k]h\ci hUW\_bck `YX[Ya Ybh'

IBGK [fcidg'd`U[]Uf]ga ]bhc h\Y Zc``ck]b[ WUhY[cf]Yg.

7 cdm]b[..i g]b[.ih,Y`gUa Y`cf`j Yfmig]a ]`Uf`k cfXg`hc`h,Y`cf][]bU``hYI h`cf`]XYU`k ]h\ci hUW\_bck `YX[]b[`h\Y gci fWF`cf`i g]b[`ei chUh]cb`a Uf\_g"`H\]g`U`gc`Udd`]Yg`hc`]a U[YgžUfhUbX`XYg][b`dfc´YWfgž'Ug`k Y```Ug dfYgYbhUh]cbg`k \YfY`gca YcbY`dfYgYbhg`Ubch\Yf\*g`]XYUg`cf`k cfXg`k ]h\ci hWfYX]h"

=bUddfcdf]UhY`dUfUd\fUg]b[..7\Ub[]b[`U`ZYk`k cfXg`UbX`d\fUgYg`k \]`Y`a cghmfYhU]b]b[`h\Y`cf][]bU` ghfi Whi fY`UbX#cf`dfc[fYgg]cb`cZ]XYUg`cZh\Y`cf][]bU`žUbX`]bZcfa Uh]cb`k]h\ci hUW\_bck`YX[Ya Ybh`H\]g`U`gc Udd`]Yg`]b`dfYgYbhUh]cbg`k \YfY`gca YcbY`dUfUd\fUgYg`Ubch\Yf'g`]XYUg`cf`k cfXg`k]h\ci hWfYX]hUbX`hc d]YW]b[`hc[Yh\Yf`ei chYg`UbX`dUfUd\fUgYg`]bhc`U`bYk`k \c`Yžk]h\ci hUddfcdf]UhY`fYZYfYbW]b["

7 c``i g]cb. k cf\_]b[ k ]h ch Yfg Vi hdUgg]b[ cZth Y k cf\_'Ug U dYfgcb'g ]bX]j ]Xi U`k cf\_'' 7 c``i g]cb U gc ]bWi XYg dfcj ]X]b[ 'mci f k cf\_'hc Ubch Yf gh XYbhVYZcfY h Y Xi Y XUhYžcf Zcf'h Y di fdcgY cZh Ya

- i bXYfgHJbX\*mci f\*f][\hg\*UbX\*fYgdcbg]V]`]h]Yg\*Ug\*U\*ghi XYbh\*Uhil BGK
- VY 'Uk UfY 'cZd'U[]Uf]ga ž Wcdmf][ \hzi I BGK 'Ghi XYbhi7 cXY 'cZ7 cbXi WhubX '5 WW dhuV Y I gY 'cZ I BGK '=7 H F Ygci fW g'Dc']Wh
- VY Uk UfY cZh Y gHUbXUfXg cZVY Uj ]ci f YI dYWHYX cZYj YfmcbY ]b h Y I BGK Wea a i b]m
- `cWUHY'gYfj ]WYg'UbX']bZcfa UHjcb'UVci hI BGK 'UbX'I BGK '@]VfUfm

Gca Y'cZh\YgY'UfYUg'k]``VY'ZJa]`]Uf'hc'mci žch\Yfg'k]``VY'bYk"'; U]b]b['U'gc`]X'i bXYfgHJbX]b['cZU``'h\Y fY`UhYX'UgdYWfg'cZ9@=G9'k]``\Y`d'mci 'a U\_Y'h\Y'a cghcZmci f`gh X]Yg'Uh'l BGK "' \htd.#gi VYWf[i]XYg"`]VfUfm'i bgk "YXi "Ui #Y`]gY#UVci hY`]gY

### 5WUXYa]W=bZcfaUh]cb<sup>·</sup>

: cf<sup>\*</sup>YggYbhJU<sup>\*\*</sup>gh XYbh<sup>\*</sup>]bZcfa UhJcb<sup>\*</sup>fY<sup>\*</sup>UhJb[<sup>\*\*</sup>hc.

- fYei YghgʻZcf`YI hYbg]cb/
- `UhY`gi Va ]gg]cbg`[ i ]XY`]bYg/
- fYj ]Yk 'cZa Uf\_g/
- I BGK '<YU`h\`UbX'GUZYhmidc`]W}Yg/
- YI Ua ]bUh]cb'dfcWYXi fYg/
- gdYWJU`Wcbg]XYfUh]cb`]b`h\Y`Yj YbhcZ]``bYgg`cf`a ]gUXj Ybh fY/
- gh XYbhYei ]miUbX`X]gUV]`]m/
- UbX'ch\Yf'YggYbhJU``UWUXYa JWJbZcfa UhJcbž'gYY

<u>htdg.#k k k "Ufng"i bgk "YXi "Ui #W ffYbHgh XYbhg#UWUXYa ]W]bZcfa Uh]cb#dfchcWc`g![i]XY`]bYg#</u>

### =a U[Y<sup>·</sup>7fYX]h

⊨a U[Y'Zfca 'G\i HYfghcW\_

### 7 F =7 C G

7F=7CG'Dfcj]XYf'7cXY.'\$\$\$-,;