



# ARTS1453

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7\Yb[ !K Y]K Ub[	WYb[ !k Y]k Ub[ 4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	6mUddc]bha Ybh	@&ZF `& (\$ž A cfj Yb`6fck b	\$&`-' , ) &, %

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7ci fgY'8YHJ]`g

7fYX]hDc]bhtg`\*`

Gi a a UfmicZ\hY'7ci fgY

Gi VYWhUfYU.'7\]bYgY'Gh X]Yg

H\]g'7\]bYgY`Ub[ i U[ Y`Wci fgY`jg`XYg][ bYX`Zcf'7\]bYgY`VUW\_[ fci bX`gdYU`Yfg`k \c`Uj`Y`UWci ]fYX`gci bX`\_bck`YX[ Y`Zca`hY`dfYj`]ci g`]bffcXi`Wc`fmWci fgY`5F`HG%( )`&`cf`k` \c`dcggYgg`Wca`dUfUV`Y`dfcZ]WYbWm]b`7\]bYgY`"7`cb]bi`]b[ `hY`dfYWX]b[ `k`cf`z`hY`dfYgYbhWci fgY`Z`f\hY`f`XYj`Y`cdg`mci`f`Zci`f`Ub[ i U[ Y`g\_]`g`f]`Y`""]ghYb]b[ `z`gdYU\_]b[ `z`fYUX]b[ `UbX`k`f]h]b[ `E`]b`Ub`]b]hY[ fUHY`X`a`UbbYF`"h]bffcXi`VWg`mci`hc`Uddfc]`ja`UH`m`')`\$`j`cWJVi`Ufmi`cfXg`z`U`cb[ `k`]h`hY`UggcW]UHY`gcW]cW`h`fU`UbX`]b[ i ]gh]WUk`UfYbYgg`]b`XUm]hc!XUm`hcd]Wg`zi`W`Ug`hU`]b[ `UVci`h`hY`k`YU`hY`f`z`gY]b[ `U`Xc`Wc`f`z`fYb]b[ `U`d`UW`hc`"]j`Y`UbX`dfYdUf]b[ `Zcf`fUj`Y`"

7ci fgY`@YUfb]b[ `Ci`hWca`Yg

%`I`bXYfghUbX`UbX`i`gY`Uddfc]`ja`UH`m`')`\$`YggYbh]U`j`cWJVi`Ufmi]hYa`g`&`5`dd`m`h`Y`Zci`f`Ub[ i U[ Y`g\_]`g`]b`7\]bYgY`f]`Y`""]ghYb]b[ `z`gdYU\_]b[ `z`fYUX]b[ `UbX`k`f]h]b[ `E`]Uhi`ddYf`]bffcXi`Wc`fm`Yj`Y`z`hU\_]b[ `]b]hc`UW`Wci`bhghi`XYbhgf\hYf]hU[ Y`VUW\_[ fci bX`" `7`ca`a`i`b]WUHY`YZ]WYbhm]b`7\]bYgY`cb`hcd]Wg`gi`W`Ug`hU`]b[ `UVci`h`hY`k`YU`hY`f`z`gY]b[ `U`Xc`Wc`f`UbX`dfYdUf]b[ `Zcf`fUj`Y`z`]b`Vch`c`fU`UbX`k`f]h]b`Zcfa`g`z`]b`U`]b[ i ]gh]WU`m`UbX`gcW]cW`h`fU`m`Uddfcdf]UHY`a`UbbYF`" ("`5`dd`m]bXYdYbXYbh`YUfb]b[ `ghfUHY[ ]Yg`hc`]bWYUgY`7\]bYgY`dfcZ]WYbWmVYmc`bX`h`Y`WUggfcc`a`"

HYUWX]b[ `GhfUHY[ ]Yg`

H\]g`Ub[ i U[ Y`Wci fgY`fYei ]fYg`h`Y`ghi`XYbhtg`hc`UH`Y`bX`WUggYg`hc`hU`]b[ `)`` \ci`fg`dYf`k`YY`\_`cbY`&!` \ci`f`Y`Wh`fY`z`cbY`%` \ci`f`h`hc`f]U`UbX`cbY`&!` \ci`f`h`hc`f]U`" `H\Y`Y`Wh`fY`Wc`j`Yfg`bYk`j`cWJVi`Ufmi]h`fUa`a`U]WU`ghfi`Wh`fY`z`Yggcb`hY`h`UbX`W`h`fU`Uk`UfYbYgg`h`Y`%` \ci`f`h`hc`f]U`ZcW`gYg`cb`"]ghYb]b[ `UbX`gdYU\_]b[ `Yi`YfW]gYg`z`UbX`h`Y`&!` \ci`f`h`hc`f]U`cb`fYUX]b[ `UbX`k`f]h]b[ `hUg`\_`g`d`i`g`dfU[ a`U]W]WUf]Z]W]h]cb`]b`XYHJ]"`6`Yg]XYg`h`Y`Z]W]h`c!`Z]W` \ci`fg`z`U`a`]b]a`i`a`cZ` ` \ci`fg`cZk`YY`\_`migh`Xm]b[ `h]a`Y`ci`hg]XY`h`Y`WUggfcc`a`UfY`fYei`]fYX`]b`cfXYf`hc`cVh]b`U`gU]gZ]Wc`fm`YUfb]b[ `fYgi`h`H\Y`ghi`XYbhtg`UfY`Yi`dY`W]X`hc`fYj`]Yk`YUWX`Yggcb`UbX`Z]b]g`U`k`cf`\_`Vcc`\_`Yi`YfW]gYg`Ug`gccb`U`Z]Y`f`h`Y`k`YY`\_`m`WUggYg`Ug`dcgg]V`Y`";`]j`Yb`h`Uh`YUWX`bYk`Yggcb`]g`VUgYX`cb`U`Wc`b]h]bhWci`YfYX`dfYj`]ci`g`n`z`h`Y`ghi`XYbhtg`g` \ci`X`bchdcgh`cbY`h`Y`f`gh`X]Yg`"

5g`Zcf`dfUW]W`h`YUWX]b[ `z`Vch`ghfi`Wh`fU`a`YhcX`UbX`Wca`a`i`b]WU]j`Y`a`YhcX`k`]VY`Udd`]YX`]b`h`Y`Wci`fgY`" `YUWX`Yggcb`h`Y`ghi`XYbhtg`i`gi`U`m`VY[ ]b`k`]h`j`cWJVi`Ufmi`UbX`ghfi`Wh`fU`dfUW]W`z`c`ck`YX`Vm`hUg`!`VUgYX`YUfb]b[ `UW]j`]h]Yg`"7`cbg]XYf]b[ `h`Uh`h`Y`ghi`XYbhtg`UfY`VUW\_[ fci bX`YUfbYfg`z`U`gi`Vg`hU]b]U`Ua`ci`bhcZ`WUgg`k`]VY`Wc`bXi`W]X`]b`7\]bYgY`" `H\Y`h`YUWX]b[ `gh]UZZk`]U`X`gh`h`Y`Ua`ci`bhcZ`9`b[ `]g` \`UbX`7\]bYgY`i`gYX`UWc`fX]b[ `hc`ghi`XYbhtg`Z`Y`X`V`U`W`\_`UbX`b`Y`Y`X`g`"







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K YY_'. '%%Bcj Ya VYf! %) 'Bcj Ya VYf	@YWi fy	@Yggcb '% 'HfUj Y'. 'J UWUVi 'Ufrz' [ fUa a Uf'UbX 'Ub[ i U[ Y'dfUW]W'
	@YWi fy	@Yggcb '% 'K cf_Vcc_
K YY_ '\$. '% 'Bcj Ya VYf! &&'Bcj Ya VYf	@YWi fy	@Yggcb '&\$'5h\Y'5]fdcfh' J UWUVi 'Ufrz' [ fUa a Uf'UbX 'Ub[ i U[ Y'dfUW]W'
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h'Y]f'h'UW]b[ 'UbX''YUfb]b[ 'YI dYf]YbW'g''6c'h'cfU'UbX'k f]h'Y'b'ZYXVUW\_ Z'ca' gh' XYb'g'k ]''VY'i gYX'hc  
Z h'Yf']a d'fcj Y'h'AY'Wci fgY''

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HY`Yd`cbY`9I`HYfbU`Gi`ddcfhcb`-`,`)`''`'`%cf`Ya`U]`h`Ya`cb`YI`HYfbU`HY`hgi`ddcfh4`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`"Gi`ddcfh`  
`ci`fg`UfY`,`.\$\$Ua`-`%\$.\$\$da`cb`k`YY`XUmg`UbX`-`.\$\$Ua`-`).\$\$da`cb`k`YY`YbXg`fI`\*)`XUmg`U`mY`UfL`≠mci`  
UfY`i`bUV`Y`hc`gi Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`YbhXi`Y`hc`U`ZU`ihk`]h`Hi`fb]h]b`mci`a`Um`Udd`mi`Zc`f`Ub`YI`HYbg]cb`z`Vi`hmc`i`  
a`i`ghfY`hU]b`mci`f`h]W`Yhbi`a`VYf`Zca`9I`HYfbU`Gi`ddcfhfU`cb[`k`]h`Ubmc`h`Yf`fY`Yj`UbhXcW`a`Yb`hgL`hc`  
]bWi`XY`Ug`Yj`]XYbW`hc`gi`ddcfhmc`i`f`YI`HYbg]cb`Udd`]W]h]cb`≠mci`Ya`U]`9I`HYfbU`Gi`ddcfhmc`i`k`]`

5 WUXYa ]W<c bYghmiUbX`D`U[ ]Uf]ga

D`U[ ]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b[ `hY`k cfXg`cf]XYUg`cZchYfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b[ `hYa `Ug`mci f`ck b" `hWUb`hU`Y`a Ubm  
Zcfa gZ`Zca `XY`]VYfUHY`WXYU]b[ `hc`UWV]XYbhU`mW`dm]b[ `Zca `U`gci fW`k ]h`ci hUW\_bck`YX[ Ya Ybh`

I BGK `[ fci dg`d`U[ ]Uf]ga `]bhc`hY`Zc`ck ]b[ `WUHY[ cf]Yg.

7 cdm]b[ .`i g]b[ `hY`gUa Y`cf`j Yfmg]a ]Uf`k cfXg`hc`hY`cf][ ]bU`hYI hcf]XYU`k ]h`ci hUW\_bck`YX[ ]b[ `hY  
gci fW`cf`i g]b[ `ei chU]cb`a Uf\_g" `H\]g`U`gc`Udd`]Yg`hc`]a U[ YgZ`UfhUbX`XYg][ b`dfc`YWgZ`Ug`k Y`Ug  
dfYgYbhU]cbg`k \YfY`gca YcbY`dfYgYbh]g`UbchYf`g]XYUg`cf`k cfXg`k ]h`ci hWYX]h`

hUddfcdf]UHY`dUfUd`fUg]b[ .`7`Ub[ ]b[ `U`ZYk `k cfXg`UbX`d`fUgYg`k \]Y`a cghmiFYhU]b]b[ `hY`cf][ ]bU`  
ghfi W`i fY`UbX`#`f`dfc[ fYgg]cb`cZ]XYUg`cZ`hY`cf][ ]bU`Z`UbX`]bZcfa U]cb`k ]h`ci hUW\_bck`YX[ Ya Ybh`H\]g`U`gc  
Udd`]Yg`]b`dfYgYbhU]cbg`k \YfY`gca YcbY`dUfUd`fUgYg`UbchYf`g]XYUg`cf`k cfXg`k ]h`ci hWYX]hU`bX`hc  
d]YW]b[ `hc[ YhYf`ei chYg`UbX`dUfUd`fUgYg`]bhc`U`bYk `k \c`Yz`k ]h`ci hUddfcdf]UHY`fYZYfYbW]b[ "

7 c`i g]cb.`k cf\_]b[ `k ]h`chYfg`Vi hdUgg]b[ `cZ`hY`k cf\_]Ug`U`dYfgcb`g`]bX]j ]Xi U`k cf\_]7 c`i g]cb`U`gc  
]bWi XYg`dfcj ]X]b[ `mci f`k cf\_]hc`UbchYf`gh`XYbhVYZc`fY`hY`Xi Y`XUHY`Zc`f`Zc`hY`di fdcgY`cZ`hY`a

- i bXYfghUbx'mci f'f][ \hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V]h]Yg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhl BGK
- VY'Uk UfY'cZd'U[ ]Uf]ga ž'Wcdmf][ \hž' BGK 'Gh XYbh7cXY'cZ7cbXi W'Ubx'5Ww'dhUV'Y'I gY'cZ I BGK '⇒H'F Ygci fW'g'Dc`]Wm
- VY'Uk UfY'cZh'Y'ghUbxUfXg'cZVY\Uj ]ci f'YI dYW'X'cZYj Yfmcby']b'h'Y'I BGK 'Wca a i b]m
- `cWJh'gYfj ]Wg'UbX'j]bZcfa Uh]cb'UVci hl BGK 'UbX'I BGK '@]VfUfm

Gca Y'cZh'YgY'UfYUg'k ]`VY'ZJa ]]Uf'hc'mci ž'ch'Yfg'k ]`VY'byk "; U]b]b[ 'U'gc`X'i bXYfghUbx]b[ 'cZU`h'Y fY'UH'X'UgdYW'g'cZ9@G9'k ]`Y'd'mci 'a U\_Y'h'Y'a cghcZmci f'gh X]Yg'Uhl BGK ""

[\hhd.##ji V'YW'i \]XYg" \]VfUfm'i bgk "YXi "Ui #' \]gY#JVci h' \]gY](#)

5 WUXYa ]WbZcfa Uh]cb`

: cf`YggYbh]U`ghi XYbh]bZcfa Uh]cb`fY`Uh]b[ `hc.

- fYei Ygh]Zc`fYI hYbg]cb/
- `UhY`gi Va ]gg]cbg`[ i ]XY`]bYg/
- fYj ]Yk `cZa Uf\_g/
-