

ARTS3218

>UdUbYgY'<]ghcfm'AcXYfb'A]fUWYg'UbX'Amh\c`c[]Yg

HYfa 'H\fYY''##'&\$%-

7ci fgY[·]8YHJ]`g

7 fYX]h Dc]bhg ***

Gi a a UfmcZ'h\Y'7 ci fgY

GiVYWhi5fYU. 3e[S`EfgV[We

H\Y'Wci fgY'Yl d`cfYg`a cXYfb`>UdUbYgY`<]ghcfmiZfca 'h\Y`]a dYf]U``fYghcfUh]cb`cZ% *, 'hc`UZhYf`h\Y`DUW]Z]W K Uf`Zfca 'Ub`]bhYfX]gW]d`]bUfmidYfgdYWf] Y"`+iZcW gYg`cb`>UdUbYgY'W`h fU`žgcW]U``UbX`[YbXYf`\]ghcfm'`+Đ]hžmci 'k]```YUfb`UVci ha Uf[]bU`]gYX`[fci dg`UbX`a cj Ya Ybhg`cZfYg]ghUbWY/h\Y`fbYk`>UdUbYgY`k ca Ubfz WUZÅ`W`h fY`UbX`gYl k cf__Zfca 'h\Y`fficUf]b[`hk Ybh]Ygfi'dfYk Uf`fUX]WU```]hYfUh fY/UbX`dcghk Uf`dcdi `Uf W`h fY"`Dc`]h]WU`\]ghcfmhcd]Wg`]bWi XY`k YghYfb!ghmY`a cXYfb]gUh]cb`UbX`]ng`X]gWcbhYbhg/bUh]cbU`]ga `UbX h\Y`Ya dYfcf!gmghYa ']XYc`c[m/Ug`k Y``Ug`>UdUbfij`k Ufg`UbX`Ya d]fY"`5`WYbhfU``h\Ya Y`]g`h\Y`Ua V]j`U`Ybh bUh fY`cZdfc[fYgg`fbUdUbfij`a cXYfb`fa]fUWYgfiUbX`h\Y]f`fXck b!g]XYgfHžUbX`WcbhYbX]b[`fYdfYgYbHUh]cbg`cZ >UdUb`UbX`]hg`d`UWY`]b`5g]U`UbX`h\Y`a cXYfb`k cf`X"

7cifgY@YUfb]b[CiHWcaYg

%" 8Ya cbglfUhY __bck `YX[Y cZh\Y \]ghcfmcZa cXYfb >UdUb"

&" 5bU`mgY'a cXYfb'>UdUbYgY'\]ghcfmih\fci [\'h\Y``Ybg'cZ[YbXYf'UbX'ZYa]b]ghigW\c`Ufg\]d"

' " 7 cbglfi Wibi UbWYX'Uf[i a Ybhg'UVci ha cXYfb'>UdUbYgY`\]ghcfm]b`k f]hhYb`UbX#cf`j YfVU``Zcfa "`

("9Id`U]b`_YmXYVUHYg`UbX`WcbWYdhg`]b`acXYfb`>UdUbYgY`\]ghcfm'

) "@cWUHY`UbX`UbU`mgY`df]a UfmUbX#cf`gYWcbXUfma UHYf]U``fY`Yj Ubh'hc`a cXYfb`>UdUbYgY`\]ghcfm

HYUWX]b[GhfUhY[]Yg

5ggYgga Ybh

5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

5ggYgga YbhˈtJg_	K Y][\h	8iY'8UHY	GhiXYbhi@YUfb]b[CihWcaYgʻ5ggYggYX
A U⁄cf [°] 9ggUm	(\$1	K YY_'%\$	%ž&ž ž(ž)
⊧b!7`Ugg'HYgh', %	&\$I	K YY_'(%ž(ž)
.≢b!7`Ugg'HYgh', &`	&\$I	К ҮҮ_ +	%ž(ž)
⊧b!7`Ugg'HYgh', '	&\$1	К ҮҮ	%ž(ž)

5ggYgga Ybh8YfU]`g

5ggYgga Ybh% A U⁄cf 9ggUm

GHJfh'XUHY. K YY_'%\$

8YHJ]`g. :: cf`h`]g`fYgYUfW. YggUmžinci `UfY`fYei]fYX`hc`gY`YWiCB9`cZh`Y`h`fYY`YggUmei Ygh]cbg`h`UhUfY dcghYX`cb`A ccX`Y"`=b`mci f`fYgdcbgY`hc`h`Y`ei Ygh]cb`mci `a i ghifYgYUfW. `UbX`Wf]h]WU``mYI Ua]bY`h`Y`a U]b WcbWfdhg`UbX`h`Y`WcfY`Uf[i a Ybhg`fY`UhYX`hc`h`Y`k YY_`]b`k \]W. mci f`ei Ygh]cb`k Ug`X]gW ggYX"9ggUmg`k]`` VY`&ž) \$\$`k cfXg``cb[ž`UbX`k]``VY`gi Va]hhYX`j]U`Hi fb]h]b`cb`A ccX`Y"`: YYXVUW_`k]``VY`j]U`fi Vf]WUbX bi a Yf]WU``a Uf_"

5ggYgga Ybh& = b!7`Ugg HYgh %

GHJfh'XUHY. K YY_(

8YHU]`g. `H\]g`]g`h\Y`Z]fghcZh\fYY`HYghg`UbX`]bWi XYg`&\$`a i `h]d`Y`W\c]WY`ei Ygh]cbg"`: YYXVUW_`k]```HU_Y`h\Y Zcfa `cZU`bi a Yf]WU``a Uf_`UbX`cfU``Wca a YbH'

5XX]h]cbU``XYHJ]`g.

7 cj Yfg WebhYbhZfca 'k YY_g'%z'&z' "'H\Y'hYghk]``Webg]ghcZ&\$'a i `h]d`Y!'W\c]WY'ei Ygh]cbg VUgYX'cb'h\Y fYUX]b[gž`YWh fY`UbX'h hcf]U``WebhYbhfY`Yj Ubhhc'h\Y'k YY_g'VY]b['UggYggYX''Nci f'a Uf_'k]``VY'fY`YUgYX Uddfcl]a UhY`mcbY'k YY_'UZhYf'cb'A ccX`Yž'UbX'Z fh\Yf'ZYYXVUW_'k]``VY'[]j Yb']b'U'gi VgYei Ybhh hcf]U`'j]U U'[YbYfU``X]gW gg]cb"

5ggYgga Ybh' . = b!7`Ugg HYgh &

GHUFHXUHY.KYY_+

8YHU]`g. `H\]g`]g`h\Y`gYVcbX`cZh\fYY`HYghg`UbX`]bWi XYg`&\$`a i `h]d`Y`W\c]WY`ei Ygh]cbg"`: YYXVUW_`k]```HU_Y h\Y`Zcfa `cZU`bi a Yf]WD``a Uf_`UbX`cfU``Vca a Ybh'

5XX]h]cbU``XYHJ]`g.

7 cjYfg'WcbhYbhZfca kYY_g'(ž)ž*"H\Y'hYghk]``Wcbg]ghcZ&\$'ai`hjd`Y!'W\c]WY'eiYgh]cbg'VUgYX'cb'h\Y fYUX]b[gž`YWhifY'UbX'hihcf]U`WcbhYbhfY`YjUbhhc'h\Y'kYY_g'VY]b['UggYggYX"Mcif'aUf_'k]``VY'fY`YUgYX Uddfcl]a UhY`mcbY`k YY_`UZhYf`cb`A ccX`Yž'UbX`Z fh\Yf`ZYYXVUW_`k]```VY`[]j Yb`]b`U`gi VgYei Ybhhi hcf]U``j]U

FYgci fWg

DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWfg

 $\label{eq:constraint} D`YUgY`gYY`A~ccX`Y`Zcf`th`Y`Z~````]ghcZYggYbt]U``fYUX]b[~g$

FYWca a YbXYX⁻FYgci fWYg

A Ubm[YbYfU``hYI hVcc_g`cb`a cXYfb`>UdUbYgY`\]ghcfmUfY`Uj U]`UV`Y/bchY`h\Uhgca Y`hYI hVcc_g`fVm5bbY K U`h\U``ž`>UbYh<i bhYfž? YbbYh`DmYžUbX`A W7`U]bE'UfY`a cfY`W`h fU``cf`gcWJU`\]ghcf]Yg`h\Ub Wcbj Ybh]cbU``dc`]h]WU``cf`]bhY``YWi U`\]ghcf]Yg`UbX`h\i g`dUma cfY`UhHYbh]cb`hc`k ca Yb`UbX`h\Y``ck Yf WUggYgE'''H\Y`7 Ua Vf]X[Y`\]ghcf]Yg`UfY`Wca dfY\Ybg]j Y`UbX`i gYZ ``Zcf`fYgYUfW\`cb`U`VfcUX`fUb[Y`cZ hcd]Wg''`A i `h]W``h fU``>UdUb`WcbhU]bg`U`bi a VYf`cZYggUmg`VfcUX`mcb`h\Y`h\Ya Y`cZ>UdUbYgY`W``h fU`` [XYbh]mflcb`h\Y`]a dYf]U``gmghYa ža]bcf]h]Ygžk ca Yb#dUff]UfW\mž'h\Y`ZJa]`mgmghYa `YhWEC`h\Yf`h\Ya Uh]WU``m cf[Ub]nYX`hYI hg`gi W\`<i bhYf`g`UbX`K Ugk c'g`WUb`VY`a cfY`i gYZ ``Zcf`fYgYUfW\'YggUmg`h\Ub`W\fcbc`c[]WU``m cf[Ub]nYX`cbYgža cfYcj Yfž'g]bW'`h\YmWcbhU]b`cbY!W\UdhYf`cj Yfj]Yk g`cZžgUmžfi fU``>UdUb`g]bVW`h\Y a]X!% h`WYbh fmžcf`h\Y`W\Ub[]b[`g]h`Uh]cb#gHUh`g`cZk ca Yb"

6YUg`YmžK "; "ž'H\Y`A Y]']`F YghcfUh]cbžGHUbZcfX`Lb]jYfg]hniDfYggž% +&"```H\Y`A cXYfb`<]ghcfmcZ >UdUbžK Y]XYbZY`X'/`B]Wc`gcbž% +' "

7 Ua Vf]X[Y`<]ghcfmcZ>UdUbžJc`i a Y`)žH\Y`B]bYhYYbh\`7Ybhifmž7 Ua Vf]X[Y`I b]j Yfg]hmDfYggž%, -@bX`dUfhg`cZch\Yf`jc`i a Yg@

8Ybccbž8cbU`X`Yh'U``fl'XgłžAi`hjW``hifU``>UdUb.`DU`UYc`jh\jWhc`DcghacXYfbž7UaVf]X[Y`Ib]jYfg]hm DfYggž% - *"'

8 ck Yfž >c\b`fYX"ŁżCf][]bg`cZ'h\Y`A cXYfb`>UdUbYgY`GHUhY.`GY`YWhYX`K f]h]b[g`cZ'9"< "Bcfa Ubž DUbh\Ycbž%+)"

8iigžDYhYfž**AcXYfb`>UdUb**ž6cghcbžBYk `Mcf_ž<ci[\hcb`A]ZZ]b`7c"ž'%-, `fGYWcbX`9X]h]cbŁ"

; cfXcbž5bXfYk ž5 A cXYfb <]ghcfmcZ>UdUbžCIZcfX I b] DfYggž&\$\$' "

; `i W_ž7 Ufc`ž<SbS` e ? aVWd ? kfZe, ;VWa'aYk [fZW>SfW? W[\ BWd[aVžDf]bW/hcb1 b]j Yfg]mDfYggž%,) " <U``]XUmž'>cbž5 `Dc`]h]WU` <]ghcfmcZ'>UdUbYgY7 Ud]HU`]ga žA cbh\imFYj]Yk `DfYggž% +) " <UbYA]_]gcž DYUgUbhgžFYVY`g`UbX`Ci HWUghYg. `H\Y1 bXYfg]XY`cZA cXYfb`>UdUbžBYk `Mcf_žDUbh\Ycbž% , &" <Ybg\U``ž? YbbYh\; "ž5`<]ghcfmcZ'>UdUb. : fca `GhcbY`5[Y`hc`Gi dYfdck Yfž<Ua dg\]fY`UbX`? Yffž ; Ycf[YžA][`Si S, 3 : [efack aXS` ;e'S` V BWabWzBcfh\ 7`UfYbXcbžJ HžHi hhY`Di V`]g\]b[`ž&\$\$\$ >UbgYbžA "/ `F cna Ubž'; "`ffYXgŁž'>UdUb`]b`HfUbg]h]cb. : fca `Hc_i [Uk U`hc`A Y]^jžDf]bW/hcb1 b]j Yfg]m DfYggž%, *"`

FY]gWUUiYfž'9"C"'/'7fU]['5"ž'>UdUb. HfUX]h]cb'UbX'HfUbgZcfaUh]cbž5``Yb'/'1bk]bž%, -"'GWcHh AcfrcbžK "ž'>UdUb. Hg'<]ghcfmUbX'7i`hifYžBYk Mcf_žAW fUk'<]``ž%-(" GhcffmžF]WUJXž5`<]ghcfmcZAcXYfb'>UdUbžDYb[i]bž%, %" HUb1jžA]miaYž? kfZłBdafWefS`VEfdgYYW[`A][`SiS %--*"

K fUnž<Uffm/ '7 cbfcnž<]`Ufmfl'XgŁz>UdUb '91 Ua]bYX. `DYfgdYWjj Yg`cb`A cXYfb`>UdUbYgY`<]ghcfnž I b]j Yfg]hnicZ<Uk U]]`DfYggž'%, ' "

7ci fgY'9j U`i Uh]cb'UbX'8Yj Y`cda Ybh

7 ci fgYgʻUfYʻdYf]cX]WU``mfYj]Yk YXʻUbXʻgh XYbhgʻZYYXVUW_`]gʻi gYXʻhcʻ]a dfcj Yʻh\Ya "`: YYXVUW_`]g [Uh\YfYX`Zfca `gh XYbhgʻi g]b[`a m9l dYf]YbW"`=h]gʻYbWci fU[YX`gh XYbhgʻWca d`YhYʻh\Y]f`gi fj YmgʻVm UVWYgg]b[`h\Y`dYfgcbU`]gYX`k YV``]b_`j]Uʻh\Y`A ccX`Y`Wci fgY`g]hY"

Gi Va]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

Gi Va]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

Hi fb]h]b Gi Va]gg]cb

=Zmci YbWci bhYf'U'dfcV'Ya 'k \Yb'UhYa dhjb['hc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba YbhN fci [\ 'Hi fb]hjbž'd'YUgY hY'Yd\cbY'9I hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhcb'-',) '' ' %cf'Ya U]`'h\Ya 'cb'YI hYfbU'hY'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui '" Gi ddcfh \ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '--'%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY_XUmg'UbX'-.\$\$Ua '--) .\$\$da 'cb'k YY_YbXg'fl *) 'XUmg'U'mYUfŁ'" =Zmci UfY'i bUV'Y'hc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZUi `hk]h\ 'Hi fb]hjb'mci 'a Um'Udd`mZcf'Ub'YI hYbg]cbž'Vi hmci a i ghfYhU]b'mci f'hjW_Yhbi a VYf'Zfca '9I hYfbU``Gi ddcfhfU`cb['k]h`Ubm'ch\Yf'fY`Yj UbhXcW a YbhgŁ'hc]bWi XY'Ug'Yj]XYbWi'hc'gi ddcfhimci f'YI hYbg]cb'Udd`]WUh]cb''`=Zmci 'Ya U]``9I hYfbU``Gi ddcfhimci 'k]``

5WUXYa]W<cbYghmUbX`D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b[`h\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZch\Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b[`h\Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b"`=hWUb`hU_Y`a Ubm Zcfa gžZca `XY`]VYfUhY`W\YUh]b[`hc`UWW]XYbhU``mWcdm]b[`Zca `U`gci fWY`k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh'

IBGK [fcidg'd`U[]Uf]ga]bhc h\Y Zc``ck]b[WUhY[cf]Yg.

7 cdm]b[..i g]b[.ih,Y`gUa Y`cf`j Yfmig]a]`Uf`k cfXg`hc`h,Y`cf][]bU``hYI h`cf`]XYU`k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[]b[`h\Y gci fWF`cf`i g]b[`ei chUh]cb`a Uf_g"`H\]g`U`gc`Udd`]Yg`hc`]a U[YgžUfhUbX`XYg][b`dfc´YWfgž'Ug`k Y```Ug dfYgYbhUh]cbg`k \YfY`gca YcbY`dfYgYbhg`Ubch\Yf*g`]XYUg`cf`k cfXg`k]h\ci hWfYX]h"

=bUddfcdf]UhY`dUfUd\fUg]b[..7\Ub[]b[`U`ZYk`k cfXg`UbX`d\fUgYg`k \]`Y`a cghmfYhU]b]b[`h\Y`cf][]bU` ghfi Whi fY`UbX#cf`dfc[fYgg]cb`cZ]XYUg`cZh\Y`cf][]bU`žUbX`]bZcfa Uh]cb`k]h\ci hUW_bck`YX[Ya Ybh`H\]g`U`gc Udd`]Yg`]b`dfYgYbhUh]cbg`k \YfY`gca YcbY`dUfUd\fUgYg`Ubch\Yf'g`]XYUg`cf`k cfXg`k]h\ci hWfYX]hUbX`hc d]YW]b[`hc[Yh\Yf`ei chYg`UbX`dUfUd\fUgYg`]bhc`U`bYk`k \c`Yžk]h\ci hUddfcdf]UhY`fYZYfYbW]b["

7 c``i g]cb. k cf_]b[k]h ch Yfg Vi hdUgg]b[cZth Y k cf_'Ug U dYfgcb'g]bX]j]Xi U`k cf_'' 7 c``i g]cb U gc]bWi XYg dfcj]X]b['mci f k cf_'hc Ubch Yf gh XYbhVYZcfY h Y Xi Y XUhYžcf Zcf'h Y di fdcgY cZh Ya

5WUXYa]W=bZcfaUh]cb[·]

: cf'YggYbhJU``ghi XYbh']bZcfa UhJcb`fY`UhJb['hc.

- fYei Yghg Zcf Yl hYbg]cb/
- `UhY 'gi Va]gg]cbg '[i]XY `]bYg/
- fYj]Yk [°]cZa Uf_g/
- | BGK '<YU`h\`UbX`GUZYhmidc`]W}Yg/
- YI Ua]bUh]cb'dfcW/Xi fYg/
- gdYWJU``Wcbg]XYfUh]cb`]b`h\Y`Yj YbhcZ]``bYgg`cf`a]gUXj Ybh fY/
- gh XYbhYei]m/UbX X]gUV]`]m/
- UbX'ch\Yf'YggYbhJU``UWUXYa]W]bZcfa Uh]cbž'gYY

<u>htdg.#k k k "Ufhg"i bgk "YXi "Ui #W ffYbHgH XYbhg#UWUXYa]W]bZcfa Uh]cb#dfchcWc`g![i]XY`]bYg#</u>

⊨a U[Y[·]7fYX]h

7F*=*7CG

7F=7CG'Dfcj]XYf'7cXY.'\$\$\$-,;