

# **ARTS3289**

8 cW a YbhUfm: ]`a 'UbX'< ]ghcfm

HYfa 'H\fYY''##'&\$%-

GW.cc`.cZ<iaUb]Mg'UbX'@Ub[iU[Yg':#'IBGK '5ffg'UbX'GcWU''GWMbWg

# 7 ci fgY<sup>-</sup>Cj Yfj ]Yk

# `GHJZZ`7cbHJWh`8YHJ]`g`

### '7cbj Ybcfg'

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]ŀm	@cWUh]cb	D∖cbY
Fih∖`6U`]bh	f"VU`]bh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	A cbXUm' !("	A cfj Yb 6fck b ' ()	-',)`,&+,

# GWXcc``7cbHJWhi=bZcfaUh]cb

GWXcc``cZ<iaUb]ŊYg'UbX'@Ub[iU[Yg

@cWUhjcb. `GW&cc``C ZJWYžA cfj Yb`6fck b`6i ]`X]b[ ž@Yj Y``&ž&),

CdYb]b[ '< ci fg. A cbXUm! : f]XUmž - Ua '!') da

D\cbY. Ž\*%&'-',) %\*, %

: UI . Ž\*%&'-' , ) ', +\$)

9a U]`. <u>\U`4 i bgk "YXi "Ui</u>

# 7ci fgY<sup>·</sup>8YHJ]`g

# 7 fYX]hDc]bhg \*\*

# Gi a a UfmcZh\Y'7 ci fgY

Gi VYWi5fYU.: [efack

8 c 'X c W a Y bHJf]Yg 'H'``'h Y 'ffi h 3 7 Ub 'k Y 'fY`m c b 'h Ya 'Ug 'g c i fW g c Z \]ghc fm3 '±b 'h ]g 'W c i fgY 'm c i 'k ]`` k UHX ž'UbU`mgY 'UbX 'XYVUHY '\ck 'X c W a Y bHJfm ]a g \Uj Y 'V c h 'fYdfYgYbHYX'UbX 'fY]bj Y bHX 'h Y 'dUgh': fca h Y 'Y Uf]Yg hfUX]WU``6 c 'g \Yj ]\_'d]c bYY fg 'hc 'h Y '\ca Y 'a c j ]Yg c Z h Y 'Z c ff]Yg z 'hc 'h Y 'W ffY bhi gY c Z h Y 'd \cbY WJa Y fU 'hc 'fYW c fX 'Ya Y f[ Y bWm UbX 'k Uf z UbX 'Yj Y b 'hc 'h Y 'k ]'X`]ZY 'X c W a Y bHJ fm z h ]g 'W ci fgY 'Y I d`cfYg '\ck X c W a Y bHJ fm ]a g ']bHY fd fY h \]ghc fm z a U\_Y '\]ghc fm UbX ']b 'g ca Y 'W Jg Yg z W. Ub[ Y '\]ghc fm'

# 5ggYgga Ybh

# 5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

5ggYgga YbhˈtJg_	K Y][ \h	8iY'8UHY	GhiXYbhi@YUfb]b[ CihWcaYgʻ5ggYggYX
A U⁄cf <sup>°</sup> 9ggUm	) \$I	%#%#&\$%-`\$).\$\$`DA	%ž&Ž
Hi hcf]U``fYgdcbgYg`	&) ı	\$, #%\$#&\$%-`\$).\$\$`DA	%ž&ž
HYghi	&) ı	Bch5dd`]WUV`Y	%ž&Ž

# 5ggYgga Ybh8YHJ]`g

### 5ggYgga Ybh% A U⁄cf 9ggUm

GHJfhXUhY. Bch5dd`]WUV`Y

@Yb[h\.`&\$\$\$`k cfXg

**8YhU]`g.** `F YgYUfW\`YggUm'`&\$\$\$`k cfXg"`5bgk Yf]b[ `U`gYhei Ygh]cb`gci fWf`UbX`UbU`mgY`cbY`cf`a cfY XcW`a YbhUfmZ]`a g`UbX`\]ghcf]WU``gci fWfg`hc`a U\_Y`Ub`]bZcfa YX`Uf[ i a Ybh'H\Y`ZYXVUW\_`]g`]b`h\Y`Zcfa `cZU GHJfh'XUhY. %&#%%#&\$% \*%\$.\$\$\*5A

@Yb[h∖. Hk c`\ci fg

8YHJ]`g. `H\Y`hYgh']g`U`k f]hhYb`hYghž'UbX`k ]```UggYgg`gh`XYbhy'`i bXYfgHUbX]b[`cZ`YWi fY`UbX`h`hcf]U``a UhYf]U` Zcf`h\Y`Ybh]fY`Wci fgY''`#ik]```HU\_Y`d`UWY`]b`h\Y`Z]bU``k YY\_`cZhYfa "H\YfY`k]``VY`bc`ZYYXVUW\_Zcf`h\]g UggYgga Ybh'

#### 5XX]h]cbU``XYHJ]`g.

H\Y`hYgh`]g`Ub`]b!WUggžWcgYX`Vcc\_`hYgh"

Hi fb]hjb`gYhjb[.`H\]g`]g`bchU`Hi fb]hjb`Ugg][ ba Ybh

# 5HYbXUbWYFYei]fYaYbhg

Ghi XYbhgʻUfYʻghfcb[`mYbWci fU[YX'hcʻUhhYbX'U```WUggYgʻUbX'fYj]Yk ``YWhi fYʻfYWcfX]b[g"

# 7cifgY<sup>·</sup>GWXYXi`Y

J]Yk WU**ddiYila WWWygYila YHUV**Y

# FYgci fWg

### DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWfg

D`YUgY`bchY`h\YgY`k]```VY`dfcj]XYX`cb`a ccX`Y"

### FYWca a YbXYX<sup>-</sup>FYgci fWYg

H\YgY`k]``VY`dfcj]XYX`cb`a ccX`Y"

### 7 ci fgY 9j U`i Uh]cb UbX 8Yj Y`cda Ybh

Ghi XYbhYj U`i Uhjcbg`UfY`hU\_Yb`gYf]ci g`m`]b`h\]g`Wci fgYžUbX`ghi XYbhg`UfY`YI dYWhYX`hc`Wca d`YhY`h\Y A m9I dYf]YbWFZYYXVUW\_Uhh\Y`YbX`cZh\Y`Wci fgY"`Ghi XYbhg`\Uj Y`dfYj ]ci g`m`cj YX`h\]g`Wci fgY"`; fci d dfYgYbhUhjcbg`Ufci bX`U`g]b[`Y`XcW a YbhUfmZ]`a `fYWF]j YX``Ygg`dcg]hj Y`ZYYXVUW\_`Ug`Ub`UggYgga YbhHUg\_ž UbX`h\]g`\Ug`bck `VYYb`fYa cj YX"

# Gi Va ]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

# Gi Va ]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

### Hi fb]h]b Gi Va ]gg]cb

=Zmci YbWci bhYf'U'dfcV'Ya 'k \Yb'UhYa dhjb[ 'hc'gi Va ]hmci f'Ugg][ ba YbhN fci [ \ 'Hi fb]hjbž'd'YUgY hY'Yd\cbY'9I hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhcb'-', ) '' ' %cf'Ya U]`'h\Ya 'cb'YI hYfbU'hY'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui '" Gi ddcfh \ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '--'%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_XUmg'UbX'-.\$\$Ua '--) .\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_YbXg'fl \*) 'XUmg'U'mYUfŁ'" =Zmci UfY'i bUV'Y'hc'gi Va ]hmci f'Ugg][ ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZUi `hk ]h\ 'Hi fb]hjb'mci 'a Um'Udd`mZcf'Ub'YI hYbg]cbž'Vi hmci a i ghfYhU]b'mci f'hjW\_Yhbi a VYf'Zfca '9I hYfbU``Gi ddcfhfU`cb[ 'k ]h`Ubm'ch\Yf'fY`Yj UbhXcW a YbhgŁ'hc ]bWi XY'Ug'Yj ]XYbWi'hc'gi ddcfhimci f'YI hYbg]cb'Udd`]WUh]cb''`=Zmci 'Ya U]``9I hYfbU``Gi ddcfhimci 'k ]``

### 5WUXYa ]W<cbYghmUbX`D`U[ ]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b[`h\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZch\Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b[`h\Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b"`=hWUb`hU\_Y`a Ubm Zcfa gžZca `XY`]VYfUhY`W\YUh]b[`hc`UWW]XYbhU``mWcdm]b[`Zca `U`gci fWY`k]h\ci hUW\_bck `YX[Ya Ybh'

IBGK [fcidg'd`U[]Uf]ga ]bhc h\Y Zc``ck]b[ WUhY[cf]Yg.

7 cdm]b[..i g]b[.ih,Y`gUa Y`cf`j Yfmig]a ]`Uf`k cfXg`hc`h,Y`cf][]bU``hYI h`cf`]XYU`k ]h\ci hUW\_bck `YX[]b[`h\Y gci fWF`cf`i g]b[`ei chUh]cb`a Uf\_g"`H\]g`U`gc`Udd`]Yg`hc`]a U[YgžUfhUbX`XYg][b`dfc´YWfgž'Ug`k Y```Ug dfYgYbhUh]cbg`k \YfY`gca YcbY`dfYgYbhg`Ubch\Yf\*g`]XYUg`cf`k cfXg`k ]h\ci hWfYX]h"

=bUddfcdf]UhY`dUfUd\fUg]b[..7\Ub[]b[`U`ZYk`k cfXg`UbX`d\fUgYg`k \]`Y`a cghmfYhU]b]b[`h\Y`cf][]bU` ghfi Whi fY`UbX#cf`dfc[fYgg]cb`cZ]XYUg`cZh\Y`cf][]bU`žUbX`]bZcfa Uh]cb`k]h\ci hUW\_bck`YX[Ya Ybh`H\]g`U`gc Udd`]Yg`]b`dfYgYbhUh]cbg`k \YfY`gca YcbY`dUfUd\fUgYg`Ubch\Yf'g`]XYUg`cf`k cfXg`k]h\ci hWfYX]hUbX`hc d]YW]b[`hc[Yh\Yf`ei chYg`UbX`dUfUd\fUgYg`]bhc`U`bYk`k \c`Yžk]h\ci hUddfcdf]UhY`fYZYfYbW]b["

7 c``i g]cb. k cf\_]b[ k ]h ch Yfg Vi hdUgg]b[ cZth Y k cf\_'Ug U dYfgcb'g ]bX]j ]Xi U`k cf\_'' 7 c``i g]cb U gc ]bWi XYg dfcj ]X]b[ 'mci f k cf\_'hc Ubch Yf gh XYbhVYZcfY h Y Xi Y XUhYžcf Zcf'h Y di fdcgY cZh Ya

- i bXYfgHJbX'mci f`f][\hg`UbX'fYgdcbg]V]`]h]Yg`Ug`U`ghi XYbh'Uh'I BGK
- VY Uk UfY cZdU[]Uf]ga žWcdmf][ \lbzi BGK Ghi XYbh7 cXY cZ7 cbXi Wh0bX 5WW/dhUVY I gY cZ I BGK '=7 H'F Ygci fW/g'Dc']Wh
- VY Uk UfY cZh Y gHUbXUfXg cZVY Uj ]ci f YI dYWYX cZYj YfmcbY ]b h Y I BGK Wca a i b]m
- `cWUHY'gYfj ]WYg'UbX']bZcfa UHjcb'UVci hI BGK 'UbX'I BGK '@VfUfm

Gca YicZh\YgYiUfYUgik]``VYiZJa]`]Ufihcimci žich\Yfgik]``VYibYk"'; U]b]b[`Uigc`]Xii bXYfgHUbX]b[`cZU```h\Y fY`UhYXiUgdYWfgicZ9@=G9ik]``\Y`dimci ia U\_Yih\Yia cghicZmci fighi X]YgiUhil BGK"' <u>\hhd.#qi VYWfii]XYg"`]VfUfm"i bgk"YXi"Ui #Y`]qY#UVci hY`]qY</u>