7ci fgY[·]Cj Yfj]Yk

GHJZZ:7cbHJWh:8YHJ]`g`

'7cbj Ybcfg'

| B Ua Y | 9a U]` | 5j U]`UV]`]hm | @cWUh]cb | D\cbY |
|--------------------|---------|-----------------|---|--------------|
| 5#DfcZDUi ``6fck b | \circ | Ya U]`dfYZYffYX | j]U' <iaub]h]yg UbX @Ub[iU[Yg cZ]VW</iaub]h]yg | \$(%(',))+\$ |

| | | · |
|--|--|---|
| | | |

7ci fgY'8YW]`g

7 fYX]hDc]bhg**

Gi a a UfmcZh\Y 7ci fgY

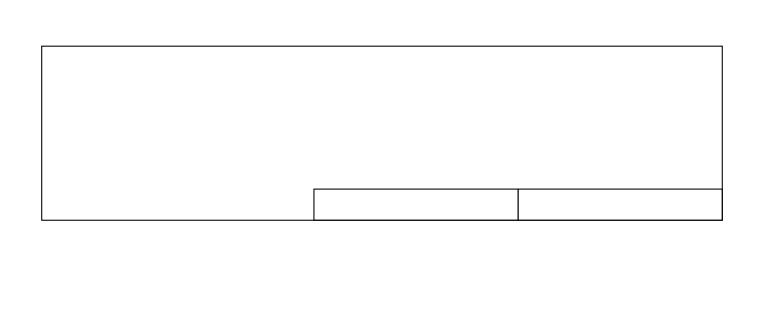
H\Y`Wci fgY`]g`U`gW]Ybt]Z]W]blfcXi Wfjcb`hc`h\Y`d\mg]WU``Ybj]fcba Ybhk Y``]j Y`]bž\ck `YWcgmghYa g`k cf_ž k Umg`h\YmWDb`VY`a YUgi fYX`UbX`a cXY``YXž'UbX`\ck `hc`]bhYfdfYhYbj]fcba YbhU``XUhU`UbX`ghUh]gh]Wg`hc Ugg]ghi]b`Ybj]fcba YbhU``XYW]g]cb`a U_]b[`UbX``YUXYfg\]d"'=i]g`Zcf`ghi XYbhg`k \c`\Uj Y`BCH`ghi X]YX d\mg]WU``gW]YbWfg`dfYj]ci g`mUhh\Y`hYfh]Ufm`Yj Y`"'H\Y`gi VYWi]bhfcXi W'g`U`bi a VYf`cZWcfY`gW]Ybh]Z]W X]gW]d`]bYgž']bWi X]b['d\mg]Wgž'W\Ya]ghfmža Uh\Ya Uh]Wg`Z`ghUh]gh]Wgž'[Yc`c[mUbX`d\mg]WU``[Yc[fUd\m'

7 ci fgY @YUfb]b[Ci hWca Yg

- %";]j Y'U'VUg]WYI d`UbUh]cb'cZh\Y'df]bW]dU``d\mg]WU``UbX'W\Ya]WU``dfcWYggYgž']bWi X]b['YbYf[m dfcXi Wh]cb'UbX'Wcbj Yfg]cb']b'Ub']bXi ghf]U``gcW]Yhm
- &" Cih]bY'h\Y'_Ym]ggiYg']b'a UbU[]b['YbYf[mžk UhYf'fYgcifWYgžWXYa]\WJ`q'UbX'h\Y'WcUghU``ncbY
- ' "8YZ|bY`Ybj]fcba YbtU``dUfUa YtYfgž't\Y]f`fY`UtYX`dfcdYft]Ygž't\Y]f`i b]tgžX]a Ybg]cbg`UbX`tYW\b]ei YgcZa YUgi fYa Ybh
- ("8YgWf]VY'h\Y'YggYbh]U``Y`Ya Ybhg`cZgW]Ybh]Z]Wa Yh\cXgžYl dYf]a YbhU``XYg][bž'ghUh]gh]WU``UbU`mg]g UbX'i bWYfhU]bh]Ygž'UbX'UddfYW]UhY'h\Y]f`]a dcfhUbW'`]b`Ybj]fcba YbhU``a UbU[Ya Ybh
-) " 7 ca a i b]WUHY 'YZZYWNji Y`mik]th 'Ybj]fcba YbtU``gWYbtJghg'UbX'a cXY``Yfg
- *" F YWc[b]gY`gci bX`gW]Ybh]Z]WdfUWf]WY`UbX`a U_Y`[ccX`a UbU[Ya YbhXYW]g]cbg`UVci hh\Y Ybj]fcba Ybh

HYUW]b[GhfUhY[]Yg

H\Y`gi VYWh`]bhfcXi Whgžh\fci [\`gYa]bUfg`UbX``YWh fYg`U]a YX`UhUb`i ddYf`]bhfcXi Whcfm`Yj Y`žU`bi a VYf`cZ WcfY`d\mg]WU``gW]YbhJZ]WX]gW]d`]bYg`UbX`U``ck g`ghi XYbhgʻj]U`h\Y]f`Ugg][ba Ybhg`hc`Yl d`cfY`h\Y`fY`Yj UbW'`cZ h\YgY`X]gW]d`]bYg`hc`Ybj]fcba Ybh'UbX`gcW]Yhm`YUXYfg\]d"`A cXYfUhYX`cb!`]bY`hi]h]cb`UbX`cb!`]bY`fYgci fWf dUW_U[Yg`gi ddcfhqhi XYbh`YUfb]b[`UbX`]bXYdYbXYbh`]bj Ygh][Uh]cb"



g]a]`Uf]hmfYdcfhg"

5ggYgga Ybh' . 5gg][ba Ybh'

GhUfhXUhY. Bch5dd`]WUV`Y

8YHJ]`g. `D\mg]\WJ``9bj]fcba YbhF Ydcfff'`A UI `%) \$\$`k cfXg"K f]HhYb`: YYXVUW_`Dfcj]XYX

5XX]h]cbU`XYhU]`g.

: i ```XYŀU]`g`cZh\]g'Ugg][ba Ybhk]```VY`Uj U]`UV`Y`j]U'mci f`A ccX`Y`g]hY"

 $\label{thm:limit} \begin{tabular}{ll} Hi & fb & fb & gYh &$

5ggYgga Ybh(. 5gg][ba Ybh(

GhUfhXUhY. Bch5dd`]WUV`Y

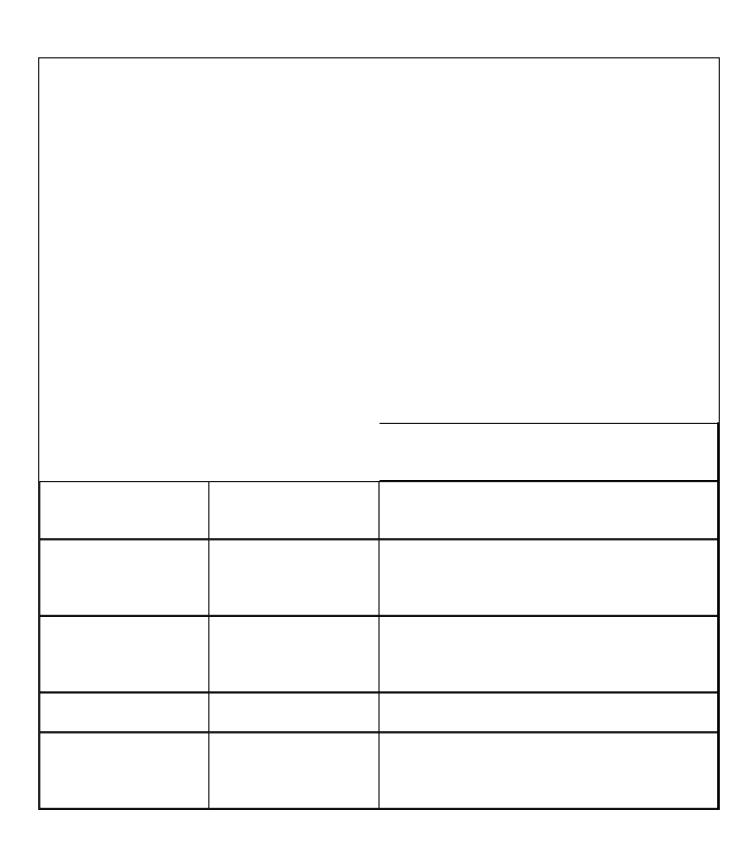
@Yb[h\. % \$\$ k cfXg

8YHJ]`g. :]bU``YggUm#fYdcfhcb`Ybj]fcba YbHJ``WkUb[Y"'A UI '% \$\$`k cfXgK f]HYb`ZYYXVUW_`dfcj]XYX

5XX]h]cbU`XYHJ]`g.

: i ```XYhJ]`g`cZh\]g`Ugg][ba Ybhk]```VY`Uj U]`UV`Y`j]U`mci f`A ccX`Y`g]hY"

 $\label{thm:limit} \begin{tabular}{ll} Hi fb]h]b"gYhh]b" . "H\]g"Ugg][ba Ybh]g"gi Va]hhYX"h\fci [\"Hi fb]h]b"UbX"gh XYbhg"Xc"bchgYY"Hi fb]h]b g]a]"Uf]hmfYdcfhg" \\ \end{tabular}$



Fygci fWyg

DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWYg

 $\label{eq:linear_continuous_con$

F YWW da aa alb X bo xX P X g Ei Yrogwcgi f VW g

5 WUXYa]W<cbYghmUbX D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b['h\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZch\Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b['h\Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b"'=hWUb`hU_Y`a Ubm Zcfa gžZfca `XY`]VYfUhY`W\YUh]b['hc`UWW]XYbhU``mWcdm]b['Zfca `U`gci fW'k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh'

 $I BGK `[fci dg'd`U[]Uf]ga `]bhc'h\Y'Zc``ck]b[`WUhY[cf]Yg.$

 $7 \text{ cdm}b[...i g]b[...h\Y.gUa Y.cf.j Yfmig]a] \Uf'k cfXg'hc'h\Y.cf][]bU''hYl h'cf']XYU'k]h\ci h'U\V_bck `YX[]b[...h\Y.cf][]bU''hYl h'cf']XYU'k]h'cf']$

5 WUXYa]W±bZcfa Uhjcb

: cf'YggYbhJU`ghi XYbh]bZcfa UhJcb'fY`UhJb['hc.

• fYei Yghg Zcf Yl hYbg]cb/