



LING5015

8]gWt i fgY `5 bU`mg]g

HYfa `H\ fYY`##`&\$%-

GWXcc`cZ< i a Ub]hYg`UbX`@Ub[i U[Yg`#`! BGK ``5 frg`UbX`GcWU`GwYbWg

7 ci fgY`Cj Yfj]Yk

`GHUZZ7cbhUWhi8YHU]`g`

`7cbj Ybcfg`

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cWUhc b	D\cbY
7\]fUHU`H\ca gYb	WU\ca gYb4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	VmUddc]bha Ybh	A cfj Yb`6fck b	Z`*%`-' ,) %(**

GW\cc``7cbhUWhi`bZcfa Uh]cb

GW\cc``cZ<i a Ub]h]Yg`UbX`@Ub[i U[Yg

@cWUhc b. `GW\cc``C Z]WZ`A cfj Yb`6fck b`6i]X]b[Z`@Yj Y``&Z&),

CdYb]b[`<ci fg.`A cbXUm! : f]XUmz`- Ua `!) da

D\cbY. `Z`*%&`-' ,) `)*, %

: U! . `Z`*%&`-' ,) ; , +\$)

9a U]: [\U`4 i bgk "YXi "Ui](#)

7 ci fgY'8YHJ]`g

7 fYX]hDc]bqg '*`

Gi a a UfmcZ\hY'7 ci fgY

H\]g`Wci fgY'XYj Y`cdg`mci f'fYgYUfW`g_]`g`UbX`mci f'Uk UfYbYgg`cZ`Ub[i U[Y i gY`]b`gcWYfm'5`_Ym UddfcUWX`Yg`hc`hYI hUbu`mg]g`k`j`VY`fYj`Yk`YX`hc`[]`j`Y`mci`U`VfcUX`dYfgdYWVj`Yzk`X]W`mci`W`b`Udd`mhc`U`fUb[Y`cZ`X]gWd`]b`UfmWc`b`hYI`hg`]b`W`X]b[`Udd`]YX`]b[i]`gh]Vg`z`f`Ubg`U`h`cb`UbX`]b`hY`fd`fY`U`h`cb`z`a`YX]U`UbX`Wc`a`a`i`b]W]h`cb`gh`X]Yg`UbX`b`Uff`U`h`j`Y`Ub`U`mg]g`"Mci`k`j`"XYj`Y`cd`mci`f`W]h]W]`h`]b_]b[`UVci`h`ck`Ub[i U[Y i gY`fYZYW`g`UbX`g`UdYg`ci`f`k`cf`X`UbX`X]gW`gg`gc`W]U`d`Y`bca`YbU`fY"["Yei`U`]m`z`gc`W]U`↑`gh]W`z`fYdfYgYb`h]h`cb`cZ`Ugm`i`a`g`YY`_`Y`fg`z`Y`h`W`L`h`f`ci`[\`hYI`hUbu`mg]g`"Mci`k`j`"U`gc`Y`U`fb`U`Vci`h`ck`gd`YU`_`Y`fg`a`U`_`Y`W`c]W`g`hc`d`Y`f`Z`c`fa`h`Y`f`]X`Y`b`h]m`z`Wc`d`c`d`Y`f`U`h`UbX`YI`d`f`Y`gg`d`c`]h`b`Y`gg`]b`Wc`bj`Y`fg`U`h`cb`g`UbX`b`Uff`U`h`d`U`gh`Y`j`Y`b`qg`"⊕`h`Y`fa`g`c`Z`k`f`]h`Y`b`h`YI`hg`z`mci`k`j`"gh`Xm`Wc`\`Y`g]cb`UbX`Wc`\`Y`f`b`W`]b`U`W`X`Y`a`]W`k`f`]h`b[`z`UbX`h`]g`k`j`"\`Y`d`mci`VY`U`VY`h`Y`f`k`f`]h`Y`f`":`cf`mci`f`d`f`c`Y`W`g`z`mci`k`j`"VY`Z`f`Y`hc`W`k`cc`g`Y`Z`ca`U`V`f`c`U`X`f`U`b[Y`c`Z`h`YI`h`m`d`Y`g`]b`W`X]b[`b`Y`k`gd`U`d`Y`fg`z`f`U`bg`U`h`cb`#`b`h`Y`fd`f`Y`h`b[`h`YI`hg`z`U`W`X`Y`a`]W`h`YI`hg`z`b`U`h`f`U`Wc`bj`Y`fg`U`h`cb`g`UbX`gc`W]U`a`YX]U`h`YI`hg`"

7 ci fgY`@YUfb]b[`Ci hWc`a`Yg

%`≠`Y`b`h]z`m`UbX`"U`VY`Z`Y`U`h`f`Y`g`c`Z`b`U`h`f`U`Wc`bj`Y`fg`U`h`cb`g`]b`9`b[`]g`l`i`g]b[`Wc`bj`Y`fg`U`h`cb`Ub`U`mg]g`h`W`b]e`i`Y`g`"
&"`F`Y`Wc`f`X`Ub`X`f`U`bg`W]VY`U`g`l`c`f`h`Wc`bj`Y`fg`U`h`cb`i`g]b[`f`U`bg`W]d`h`cb`Wc`bj`Y`b`h]c`bg`"
'`" `8`Y`g][`b`U`f`Y`g`Y`U`f`W`d`f`c`Y`W`h`i`g]b[`X]g`Wc`i`fgY`Ub`U`mg]g`a`Y`h`c`X`g`"
(`" `9`j`U`i`U`h`h`Y`Wc`bb`Y`W]h`cb`g`V`Y`h`k`Y`Y`b`Ub[i U[Y i gY`UbX`gc`W]U`z`d`c`]h]W]U`UbX`W`h`f`U`Z`c`fa`U`h`cb`g`"
)`" `8`j`Y`cd`Ub`Ub`U`m]W]U`g`h`U`h`Y`[`m`hc`YI`d`c`f`Y`d`U`h`Y`f`b`g`c`Z`g`d`_`Y`b`c`f`k`f`]h`Y`b`X]g`Wc`i`fgY`"
*`" `5`f[i Y`Z`c`f`h`Y`j`U`X]m`ic`Z`U`X]g`Wc`i`fgY`Ub`U`m]W]U`dd`f`c`U`W`X`UbX`]i`g`h`U`h`h`Y`i`gY`c`Z`h`Y`U`dd`f`c`U`W`h`f`ci`[\`YI`U`a`d`Y`g`"

HYUWX]b[`G`h`f`U`h`Y`[]Y`g`

@YUfb]b[`UbX`HYUWX]b[`F`U`h`cb`U`Y`

H\Y`Wc`b`h`Y`b`h`k`U`g`W]U`f`Y`Z`"m`g`Y`Y`W`h`X`hc`Wc`j`Y`f`U`"a`U`c`f`h`Y`b`X`g`]b`X]g`Wc`i`fgY`Ub`U`mg]g`"<`c`k`Y`j`Y`f`z`h`]g`a`Y`U`bg`h`U`h`h`Y`j`U`f]c`i`g`U`dd`f`c`U`W`X`Y`g`U`f`Y`b`c`h`YI`d`c`f`Y`X`]b`X`Y`d`h`"H\Y`U`j`a` `]g`hc`[]`j`Y`Ub`]b`f`c`X`i`W]h`cb`hc`Y`U`W`X`U`dd`f`c`U`W`X`gc`h`U`h`g`h`X`Y`b`qg`W`b`g`Y`Y`W`h`h`Y`V`Y`g`h`U`dd`f`c`U`W`X`Z`c`f`h`Y`]f`f`Y`g`Y`U`f`W`X`d`i`f`d`c`g`Y`g`"

HYUWX]b[`G`h`f`U`h`Y`[]Y`g`

7`U`gg`Y`g`k`j`"fi`b`Z`c`f`&`\`ci`fg`Z`U`W`!`hc`!`Z`U`W`]b`U`k`cf`_`g`l`cd`Z`c`fa`U`h`H\Y`h`Y`U`W`X]b[`g`h`f`U`h`Y`[`m]g`hc`Wc`a`V]b`Y`h`Y`h`Y`c`f`Y`h]W]U`[`f`ci`b`X]b[`k`]h`d`f`U`W]h]W]U`U`dd`]W]h]c`bg`"A`c`g`h`c`Z`h`Y`h`j`a`Y`k`j`"VY`U`c`W]U`h`X`hc`[`f`ci`d`X]g`W`gg]c`bg`V`U`g`Y`X`c`b`h`Y`d`f`Y`!`g`Y`h`X]g`W`gg]c`b`e`i`Y`g`h]c`bg`UbX`YI`Y`f`W]g`Y`g`U`g`c`i`h]b`Y`X`]b`h`Y`Wc`i`fgY`g`W`X`Y`X`i`Y`"@`Y`W`h`f`Y`h`j`a`Y`k`j`"VY`]`a`]h`Y`X`Z`c`f`W`U`f]Z]W]h]c`b`c`Z`V`c`b`W`d`h`g`"G`h`X`Y`b`qg`U`f`Y`f`e`i`]f`Y`X`hc`d`f`Y`d`U`f`Y`h`Y`]f`U`bg`k`Y`fg`hc`h`Y`YI`Y`f`W]g`Y`g`UbX`U`W]h]Y`m`i`U`_`Y`d`U`f`h]b`W`U`gg`X]g`W`gg]c`b`":`cf`h`Y`d`f`c`Y`W`h`U`gg][`ba`Y`b`h`g`h`X`Y`b`qg`k`j`"W]U`ff`m`ci`h`h`Y`]f`]b`X]j`]X`i`U`g`h`X`m`c`Z`X]g`Wc`i`fgY`Ub`U`mg]g`c`b`g`d`c`_`Y`b`c`f`k`f`]h`Y`b`Z`c`fa`g`c`Z`X]g`Wc`i`fgY`"

5ggYgga Ybh

5ggYgga YbhHUg_g`

5ggYgga YbhHUg_	K Y][\h	8i Y'8UH	Gh XYbh@YUfb]b[Ci hWta Yg'5ggYggYX
7cbj YfgUhc'b'5bU'mg]g`	' \$i	% #/\$#&\$%- ') da	%z&
Dfc YWHDfYgYbHUhc'b`	&\$i	Bch5dd`]WUVY	(ž*
Dfc YWHD) \$i	&' #/\$#&\$%- '\$) .\$\$'DA	' ž)

5ggYgga Ybh8YHU]`g

5ggYgga Ybh%`7cbj YfgUhc'b'5bU'mg]g`

GHUfhXUH. Bch5dd`]WUVY

8YHU]`g. Gh XYbhg'k cf_]b[[fci dg'cZ' 'hc'Ui X]c#]XYc!fYW'fX'U' '\$'a]bi h'W'cbj YfgUhc'b'Gh XYbhg'fYW]j Y'U [fci d'a Uf_'Zcf'hY'fYW'fX]b['f%\$i 'E'9UW'gh XYbhU_Yg'fYgdcbg]V']hmZcf'U'%'\$!a]bi h'gY[a YbhUbX gi Va]hg'hY'75'UbU'mg]g'cZ'hUhgY[a Ybh]bX]j]Xi U'mf&\$i 'E'`H\Y`Yb[h'cZ'hY'h'fUbgW]dh]g'Uddfcl]a UH'm %\$\$\$'k cfXg#dYf'gh XYbhk]h'Uddfcl]a UH'm%\$\$\$'k cfXg'cZUbU'mg]g'"Gh XYbhg'fYW]j Y'k f]hY'b'ZYXVUW_"

Hi fb]hb'gYH]b[. H\]g'Ugg][ba Ybh]g'gi Va]hY'h'fci [\`Hi fb]hb'UbX'gh XYbhg'Xc'bchgY'Hi fb]hb'g]a]Uf]mifYdcf'g"

5ggYgga Ybh&`Dfc YWHDfYgYbHUhc'b

GHUfhXUH. `

8YHU]`g. H\]g]g'Ub]bX]j]Xi U'hUg_"Gh XYbhg'[]j Y'U'%'\$'a]bi h'dfYgYbHUhc'b'cb'hY]f'j]bX]j]Xi U`8]gWci fgy 5bU'mg]g'Dfc YWHD'Gh XYbhg'fYW]j Y'k f]hY'b'ZYXVUW_'UbX'dYf'ZYXVUW_'j]b'WUgg"

5XX]hc'bU`XYHU]`g.

DfYgYbHUhc'bg'UfY'fcgh'fYX'"Gh XYbhgi Va]h'hY]f'DD'g']XYg'df]cf'hc'hY]f'gWYXi `YX'dfYgYbHUhc'b"

5ggYgga Ybh' .`Dfc YWHD

GHUfhXUH. `

8YHU]`g. H\]g]g'U'dfc YWHDUgg][ba YbhicZ' \$\$\$'k cfXg'Yi Wi X]b['fYZfYbW'g'"Gh XYbhg'W'ccgY'Ub'UfYU'cZ]bh'fYgh]b'X]gWci fgy'gh X]Yg'UbX'XYj Y'cd'U'dfc YWHDfcdcgU'"H\Y'dfcdcgYX'dfc YWHD'ci 'X'U'gc]bWi XY gUa d'Y'XUHU'UbU'mg]g'i g]b['hY'W'cgYb'a Y'h'cX'cZ]gWci fgy'UbU'mg]g'"Gh XYbhg'fYW]j Y'c'fU'ZYXVUW_'Z'ca 'hi'hc'f'UbX'hY]f'dYf'f'ki f]b['dfYgYbHUhc'bg'UbX'fYW]j Y'k f]hY'b'ZYXVUW_'VUgYX'cb'hY'k f]hY'b'gi Va]gg]cb"

F Ygci fWg

DfYgWf]VYX`F Ygci fWg`

- DU`hf]X[Yž6""-`8]gWci fgY`UbU`mg]g. `5b`]bhfci Xi W]cb" f&\$\$&E`di fWUgY`Zca`i` BGK`Vcc_g\cd
- 6\Uh]U`YhU""-`5Xj UbWg]b`8]gWci fgY`Gh X]Yg f&\$\$, Ł!`Y6cc_]b`i` BGK`@]VfUfm

F YWca a YbXYX`F Ygci fWg

- 6cc_-`HYI hžWcbHYI hždfYHYI h`7 f]hWU`eggi Yg]b`8]gWci fgY`5bU`mg]g" f&\$\$ (Ł
- 6cc_-`F Y[]ghfž; YbfYž`UbX`GmY f&\$\$- Ł
- 6cc_-`8]gWci fgY`cZWci fgY. `5b`cj Yfj]Yk`icZfYgYUfW`]b`X]gWci fgY`gh X]Yg f&\$\$- Ł
- 6cc_-`bhfci Xi W]cb`hc`8]gWci fgY`Gh X]Yg f&\$\$ (Ł
- 6cc_-`5ddfcUWXYg`hc`X]gWci fgY`f% - (Ł

Gi Va]gg]cb`cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

Gi Va]gg]cb`cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

Hi fb]hb`Gi Va]gg]cb

Ʒmci`YbWci`bhYf`U`dfcV`Ya`k`Yb`U`H`Ya`dh]b[`hc`gi`Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`Ybh`h`fci`[`\`Hi`fb]hb`z`d`YUgY`
H`Y`d`l`cb`Y`9I`H`f`b`U`Gi`ddcfh`cb`-`,`),`"`,`'`,`%`cf`Ya`U]`h`Ya`cb`YI`H`f`b`U`H`f`gi`ddcfh`4`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`"Gi`ddcfh`
`l`ci`fg`UfY`,`.\$\$Ua`-`%\$.\$\$da`cb`k`YY`XUmg`UbX`-`.\$\$Ua`-`).\$\$da`cb`k`YY`YbXg`f`l`*)`XUmg`U`m`Y`Uf`l`"Ʒmci`
UfY`i`bUV`Y`hc`gi`Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`Ybh`Xi`Y`hc`U`Z`U`h`k`]h`Hi`fb]hb`mci`a`Um`Udd`m`Z`f`Ub`YI`H`f`bg]cb`z`Vi`hmc`i`
a`i`gh`f`Y`h]b`mci`f`h]W`Y`h`bi`a`VY`f`Z`ca`9I`H`f`b`U`Gi`ddcfh`f`U`cb[`k`]h`Ub`m`c`h`Y`f`f`Y`j`Ub`h`X`c`W`a`Y`b`h`g`l`hc`
]b`W`i`X`Y`U`g`Y`j`]X`Y`b`W`hc`gi`ddcfh`mci`f`YI`H`f`bg]cb`Udd`]W`h]cb"Ʒmci`Ya`U]`9I`H`f`b`U`Gi`ddcfh`mci`k`]`
Ui`hc`a`U`h]W`m`f`Y`W`]j`Y`U`h]W`Y`h`bi`a`VY`f`z`Vi`h]Z`mci`H`Y`d`l`cb`Y`mci`k`]`b`Y`Y`X`hc`gd`Y`W`]W`m`U`g`_`Z`f`cb`Y`
Hi`fb]hb`U`gc`d`fc`j`]X`Y`g`i`d`X`U`H`Y`g`i`cb`h`Y`j`f`g`m`g`h`Ya`g`h`U`h`g`i`cb`H`k`]h`Y`f`"

;`Yb`Y`f`U`m`z`Ugg`Y`gga`Y`bh`h`U`g`_`g`a`i`gh`V`Y`gi`Va`]h`Y`X`Y`Y`W`f`cb]W`m`j`]U`Y`]h`Y`f`Hi`fb]hb`cf`U`A`cc`X`Y`
Ugg][`ba`Y`b`h`-`b`]b`g`h`U`b`W`g`k`Y`f`Y`h`l`g`]g`b`c`h`i`d`c`g`g]V`Y`z`]h`k`]`V`Y`g`h`U`H`X`i`cb`mci`f`W`ci`fg`Y`g`A`cc`X`Y`g`]h`k`]h`
U`h`f`b`U`h]j`Y`gi`Va`]gg]cb`X`Y`h]g`"

:`cf`]b`Z`c`fa`U`h]cb`cb`l`ck`hc`gi`Va`]h`Ugg][`ba`Y`b`h`g`i`cb`]b`Y`j`]U`A`cc`X`Y`.\`h`td`g`#`g`h`X`Y`b`h`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`#`ack`!
gi`Va`]h`Ugg][`ba`Y`b`h`a`cc`X`Y`"

5 WUXYa]W<c bYghmUbX 'D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga]g'i g]b['hY'k cfXg'cf]XYUg'cZchYfg'UbX'dfYgYbh]b['hYa 'Ug'mci f'ck b" #WU b'U_Y'a Ubm Z'fa gž Z'ca 'XY]VYfUHY'WXU]b['hc'UW]XYbU'mW'dm]b['Z'ca 'U'gci fW'k]h'ci hUW_bck 'YX[Ya Ybh'

I BGK '[fci dg'd`U[]Uf]ga]bhc'hY'Z'ck]b['WU]Y[cf]Yg.

7cdm]b[.i g]b['hY'gUa Y'cf'j Yfmg]a]Uf'k cfXg'hc'hY'cf][]bU'HYI hcf]XYU'k]h'ci hUW_bck 'YX[]b['hY'gci fW'cf'i g]b['ei chU]cb'a Uf_g" 'H\]g'U'gc'Udd'Yg'hc']a U[Ygž UfhUbX'XYg][b'dfc'YWgž Ug'k Y''Ug dfYgYbU]cbg'k \YfY'gca YcbY'dfYgYbhg'UbchYf'g']XYUg'cf'k cfXg'k]h'ci hWYX]h'

#Uddfcdf]UHY'dUfUd\fUg]b[.7 \Ub[]b['U'Z'k 'k cfXg'UbX'd\UgYg'k \]Y'a cghm'fYU]b]b['hY'cf][]bU'gfi W' fY'UbX'#f'dfc[fYgg]cb'cZ]XYUg'cZ'hY'cf][]bU'Z'UbX']bZ'fa U]cb'k]h'ci hUW_bck 'YX[Ya Ybh' 'H\]g'U'gc'Udd'Yg']b'dfYgYbU]cbg'k \YfY'gca YcbY'dUfUd\fUgYg'UbchYf'g']XYUg'cf'k cfXg'k]h'ci hWYX]h'UbX'hc d]Y]b['hc[Y'hY'f'ei chYg'UbX'dUfUd\fUgYg']bhc'U'bYk 'k \c'Yž'k]h'ci hUddfcdf]UHY'fYZYfYbW]b["

7c'i g]cb. 'k cf_]b['k]h'chYfg'Vi hdUgg]b['cZ'hY'k cf_'Ug'U'dYfgcb'g']bX]j]Xi U'k cf_"7c'i g]cb'U'gc]bWi XYg'dfcj]X]b['mci f'k cf_'hc'UbchYf'g'hi XYbhVYZ'fY'hY'Xi Y'XU]Yž'cf'Z'f'hY'di fdcgY'cZ'hYa d'U[]Uf]g]b['UhUbmi]a Yž'dUm]b['UbchYf'dYfgcb'hc'dYfZ'fa 'Ub'UWUXYa]W]Ug_ž'ghU']b['cf'UW'ei]f]b[UbchYf'dYfgcb'g'UWUXYa]Wk cf_'UbX'W'dm]b[]ž'cZ]f]b['hc'W'ca d'YH'UbchYf'dYfgcb'g'k cf_'cf'gYY_]b[dUma YbhZ'f'W'ca d'Y]b['UWUXYa]Wk cf_"

#Uddfcdf]UHY'W]U]cb. 7]b['gci fW'g'k \]W\Uj Y'bchVYYb'fYUXž'k]h'ci hUW_bck 'YX[]b['hY''gYW'cbXUfm' gci fW'Z'ca 'k \]W'_bck 'YX[Y'cZ'hYa '\Ug'VYYb'cV]b]bYX"

8i d']WU]cb'f'gY'Z'd`U[]Uf]ga "L'gi Va]h]b['mci f'ck b'k cf_ž]b'k \c'Y'cf']b'dUfž'k \YfY']h\Ug'dfYj]ci g'm VYYb'dfYdUfYX'cf'gi Va]h]YX'Z'f'UbchYf'UggYgga Ybhcf'W'ci fgY'Uhl BGK 'cf'UbchYf'i b]j Yfg]m'

7cffYW'fYZYfYbW]b['dfUW]W'g.

- DUfUd\fUg]b[ž'gi a a Uf]g]b[ž'YggUm k f]h]b['UbX'h]a Y'a UbU[Ya Ybh
- 5ddfcdf]UHY'i gY'cZUbX'U]f]Vi h]cb'Z'f'U'fUb[Y'cZa U]f]U'g']bWi X]b['HYI hž]a U[Ygž Z'fa i 'UY'UbX W'cbW'drg"

#X]j]Xi U'Ugg]ghUbW']g'Uj U]UV'Y'cb'fYei YghZ'ca 'H\Y'@YUf]b['7YbhfY'f\hd. ## k k "Wi bgk "YXi "Ui #"
Gh XYbhg'UfY'U'gc'fYa]bXYX'h.UhWfYZ 'h]a Y'a UbU[Ya Ybh]g'Ub]a dcfU]bhdUfhicZ'gh XmiUbX'cbY'cZ'hY]XYbh]Z]YX'Wli gYg'cZd'U[]Uf]ga]g'dccf'h]a Y'a UbU[Ya Ybh'Gh XYbhg'g'lc'i 'X'U'ck 'gi Z]W]Ybh]a Y'Z'f'fYgUfW'ž'XfU]h]b['UbX'dfcdYf'fYZYfYbW]b['cZ'gci fW'g']b'dfYdUf]b['U''UggYgga Ybh]h'a g"

I BGK '@]VfUfm'U'gc'\Ug'hY'9@G9'hc'Uj U]UV'Y'hc'Ugg]ghmci 'k]h'mci f'gh XmiUhl BGK "'9@G9']g XYg][bYX'hc']b]f'cXi W'bYk 'gh XYbhg'hc'gh Xn]b['Uhl BGK 'Vi h]h'WU'U'gc'VY'U']fYUhfYZYg\Yf'Xi f]b['mci f'gh Xn'

7ca d'Y]b['hY'9@G9'h'hc'f]U'UbX'ei]n'k]''YbUVY'mci 'hc.

- UbU'mgY'hc'd]Wgž'd'Ub'fYgdcbgYg'UbX'cf[Ub]gY'fYgYUfW'Z'f'UWUXYa]Wk f]h]b['UbX'chYf'UggYgga Ybh]Ug_g

5 WUXYa]WbZcfa Uhcb`

: cfYggYbhU`ghi XYbh]bZcfa Uhcb`fY`Uh]b[`rc.

- fYei Yghg`ZcfYI hYbg]cb/
- `UH`gi Va]gg]cbg`[i]XY`]bYg/
- fYj]Yk `cZa Uf_g/
- I BGK `<YU`h`UbX`GUZY`midc`]WYg/
- YI Ua]bUh]cb`dfcVWXi fYg/
- gdYWU`Vc]bg]XYfUh]cb`]b`hY`Yj Ybhcz]`bYgg`cf`a]gUXj Ybh fY/
- ghi XYbhYei]miUbX`X]gUV`]`m/
- UbX`chYfYggYbh]U`UWUXYa]W]bZcfa Uh]cbz`gYY

[\hmg.#k k k "Ufmg"i bgk "YXi "Ui #W ffYbhghi XYbh\]bZcfa Uhcb`dfcVc`g!\[i \]XY`\]bYg#](#)

⇒ U[Y`7 fYX]h

7cbj Ybcffj`dYfgcbU`d\cfc"

7F ⇒ CG

7F ⇒ CG`Dfcj]XYf`7cXY.`\$\$\$- ;