



# ARTS2360

? bck `YX[ Y'UbX'F YU`]hm

HYfa `H\fYY`##`&\$&\$

7 ci fgY`Cj Yfj ]Yk

GhJZZ'7 cbhJWw'8 YhU]`g

7 cbj Ybcfg

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cW]h]cb	D\cbY
5`Ygg]c`HUWwU	U"huVwWU4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	: f]XUm% !%( `f`f`Vm Uddc]bha YbĤ		

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@cW]h]cb. `GwXcc``C Z]Ww`ZA cfj Yb`6fck b`6i ]X]b[ ž`@Yj Y``&ž&),

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D\cbY. `ž`\*%&`- ' , ) `)%\*, %

: U! . `ž`\*%&`- ' , ) ; , +\$)

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5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g'

8i Y'8U	5ggYgga YbhHUg_	K Y][ \h	8i Y'8UH'	Gh XYbh@YUfb]b[ Ci hWta Yg'5ggYggYX
	9UfmYI Ua'			

@Yb[ h. ik c \ci fgž\YX' ]b h\Y' I BGK 'YI Ua 'dYf]cX" Gh XYb]g:k ]''Yb[ U[ Y ]b 'U'gWkc'Uf'mUbX'dcH\Yb]U'm  
]a U[ ]bU]j] Y'k Umik ]h' gca Y'ei Yg]cbg'h\UhYa Yf[ Y'Zca 'h\Y'Wci fgY'g'Yd]gh'a c'c[ m'Wca dcbYb]f'fH\]g']g  
h\Y'Z]bU'UggYgga YbhZcf'U]h\Y'XUbVW'di fdcgYg"Ł: ]bU'YI Ua 'Vcc\_'Y]g'UfY' bchX]gh]Vi h\X/g]h XYb]g'a Um  
Wcbgi 'hk ]h' 'YV]i fYf#ŁcfX]bU]cf'UVci h\h\Y]f'dYfZcf'a UbVW"

Hi fb]h]b'gY]h]b[ . 'H\]g']g'bchU'Hi fb]h]b'Ugg][ ba Ybh

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Gh XYbhg UfY gfcfb [ mYbWci fu[ YX hc UHbX U WUggYg UbX fyj ]Yk YWfi fy fYWcfX]b[ g"

7 ci fgY GWXYXi `Y

[J Yk WUgg ha YhUVY](#)

Hja YhUVY`

8 UHr	HmdY	7 cbHrYbh
K YY_%`% (GYdhYa VYf! %`GYdhYa VYf	@YWi fy	<p>hfcXi W]cb Ž`DYfgcbg</p> <p>F YUX]b[ . F ? DžWk ""%fF ? D'1`cbY`cZhY`Wci fgY hYI hVcc_g`1`F YU`]mB`? bck`YX[ Y3`D\]cgcd\mĭk</p> <p>A / 9žWkg""&amp;`ž&amp;(ž&amp;)ž&amp;*ž&amp;+`fA / 9'1`hY`chYf`cZ hY`Wci fgY`hYI hVcc_g`1`A YhUd\ng]Mg`UbX 9d]ghYa c`c[ nĭk</p>
	Hi hcf]U`	DYfgcbg
K YY_&.`&%GYdhYa VYf! &`GYdhYa VYf	@YWi fy	<p>: fYY`k ]`UbX`a cfU`fygdcbg]V`]fm</p> <p>F YUX]b[ . F ? DžWk ""&amp;/A / 9žWkg""&amp; , ž&amp;- ž' \$ž' %ž' &amp;</p>
	Hi hcf]U`	: fYY`k ]`UbX`a cfU`fygdcbg]V`]fm
K YY_` .`& ,`GYdhYa VYf! &`C Wc VYf	@YWi fy	<p>; cX`UbX`Yj ]</p> <p>F YUX]b[ . F ? DžWk "" /A / 9žWk ""&amp;&amp;/d`i g`gca Y fYUX]b[ g`Uj U]UV`Y`cb`A ccX`Y"</p>
	Hi hcf]U`	; cX`UbX`Yj ]
K YY_(.)`C Wc VYf!`-` C Wc VYf	@YWi fy	<p>@]Z`g`a YUb]b[ `UbX`XYUh`g`\Ufa</p> <p>F YUX]b[ . F ? DžWk ""(ž) /A / 9žWk ""%ž' ` ž' (ž' ) ž' `* /d`i g`gca Y`fYUX]b[ g`Uj U]UV`Y`cb`A ccX`Y"</p>
	Hi hcf]U`	@]Z`g`a YUb]b[ `UbX`XYUh`g`\Ufa
	5ggYgga Ybh	9UfmYI Ua
K YY_) .`%&`C Wc VYf!`*` C Wc VYf	@YWi fy	<p>Hfi h`UbX`↑ gh]W]h]cb</p> <p>F YUX]b[ . F ? DžWk ""+ž , /A / 9žWk ""%ž%+ž' , ž** Ž`gca Y`fYUX]b[ g`Uj U]UV`Y`cb`A ccX`Y"</p>
K YY_+.`&*`C Wc VYf!`\$` C Wc VYf	@YWi fy	<p>? bck`YX[ Y`XY]bYX3</p> <p>F YUX]b[ . F ? DžWk ""- /A / 9žWk "" +ž' - ž( \$ž( %ž( &amp;ž( (' ž( ( Ž`d`i g`gca Y`fYUX]b[ g`Uj U]UV`Y`cb`A ccX`Y"</p>
	Hi hcf]U`	? bck`YX[ Y`XY]bYX3
	5ggYgga Ybh	F YgYUfW`YggUmXi Y`&*`C Wc VYf"
K YY_ , .`&`Bcj Ya VYf!`*` Bcj Ya VYf		<p>C VgYfj UhcbU`_bck`YX[ Y`UbX`di fy`fYUgcb</p> <p>F YUX]b[ . F ? DžWk ""%\$ž% /A / 9žWk ""( ) ž , ž( +ž %ž) &amp;ž) ` ž) (</p>

	Hi hcf]U`	C VgYfj UñcbU`_bck`YX[ Y`UbX`di fY`fYUgcb
K YY_`-`-`Bcj Ya VYf! %`Bcj Ya VYf	@YWñ fy	GWdñWJ`Xci Vhg  F YUX]b[ . F ? DžVX`"%&/A / 9žVXg" ( *ž( , ž*%ž* &ž *' ž*) .
	Hi hcf]U`	GWdñWJ`Xci Vhg
K YY_`%\$.`%*`Bcj Ya VYf! &\$`Bcj Ya VYf	@YWñ fy	@j ]b[ `k ]ñ`gWdñW]ga  F YUX]b[ . Uj U]UV`Y`cb`A ccX`Y"

## F Ygci fWg

### DfYgWf]VYX`F Ygci fWg`

A cghcZhY`fYUX]b[ g`zc`f`h`jg`Wci fgY`k ]`VY`Zca`h`Y`Z`ck ]b[ `hk`c`h`l`h`cc`g.

- F YU`]m3`? bck`YX[ Y3`D`]cgcd`m`f`P`X]bVi f[ \ `l` b]j Yfg]mDfYggz`&\$\$` l`z`VmGH`d`Yb`<`Y`h`Yf]b[`h`c`b
- A YhUd`ng]Vg`UbX`9d]gh`a`c`c[ m`5`; i ]XYX`5`b`h`c`c[ n`z`f`k ]Ym6`UW`k`Y`z`&\$\$`l`z`YX]h`X`VmGH`d`Yb`<`Y`h`Yf]b[`h`c`b

### F YWca a YbXYX`F Ygci fWg

BchUj U]UV`Y

### 7ci fgY`9j U`i Uh]cb`UbX`8Yj Y`cda Ybh

H\]g`Wci fgY`k ]`VY`Zca`U`m`Yj U`i U`h`X`h`f`ci [ \ `l` B`G`K`f`ij`a`m`P`l`d`Yf]YbW`d`f`c`W`g`g``: Y`Y`X`V`U`W`Z`ca`h`h`j`g`gi`f`j`Y`m]g`i`g`Y`X`V`m`h`Y`g`W`l`c`c`Ub`X`]b`X`j`]X`i`U`h`U`W`X`Y`f`g`h`c`]b`Z`ca`W`ci`f`g`Y`X`Y`g][`b`Ub`X`h`U`W`X]b[ `d`f`U`W`h`V`W``K`Y`U`f`Y`U`g`c`d`Y`b`U`h`U`b`m`h`j`a`Y`X`i`f]b[ `h`Y`h`Y`f`a`h`c`W`ca`a`Y`b`h`g`Ub`X`g`i [ [ Y`g`h]c`b`g`U`V`c`i`h`h`Y`W`ci`f`g`Y``



Gi Va ]gg]cb`cZ5ggYgga YbhiHUg\_g

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≠mci`YbWci bHYf`U`dfcV`Ya`k` \Yb`UH`Ya` dh]b[`hc`gi`Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`Ybhi`h`fci`[`\`Hi`fb]h]b`z`d`Y`Ug`Y`  
HY`Yd`cb`Y`9I`HY`fb`U`Gi`ddc`fh`cb`-`,`,)`````%cf`Ya`Uj`h`Ya`icb`YI`HY`fb`U`HY`hgi`ddc`fh`4`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`""`Gi`ddc`fh`  
`l`ci`fg`Uf`Y`,`.\$\$Ua`-`-%\$.\$\$da`icb`k`YY`XUmg`UbX`-`.\$\$Ua`-`).\$\$da`icb`k`YY`YbXg`f`l`\*)`XUmg`U`m`Y`Uf`l`"≠mci`  
Uf`Y`i`bUV`Y`hc`gi`Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`Ybhi`Xi`Y`hc`U`Z`Ji`h`k`]h`Hi`fb]h]b`mci`ia`Um`Udd`m`Z`f`Ub`YI`HY`bg]cb`z`Vi`hmc`i`  
a`i`gh`f`Y`h]b`mci`f`h]W`Y`hbi`a`VY`f`Z`ca`9I`HY`fb`U`Gi`ddc`fh`f`U`cb[`k`]h`Ub`m`c`h`Y`f`f`Y`Yj`Ub`h`X`c`W`a`Y`b`h`g`k`h`c`  
]b`Wi`XY`Ug`Y`j`]X`Y`b`W`hc`gi`ddc`fh`mci`f`YI`HY`bg]cb`Udd`]W`h]cb`"≠mci`Ya`Uj`9I`HY`fb`U`Gi`ddc`fh`mci`k`]`  
Ui`h`ca`U`h]W`U`m`f`Y`W`]j`Y`U`h]W`Y`hbi`a`VY`f`z`Vi`h]Z`mci`HY`Yd`cb`Y`mci`k`]`b`Y`Y`X`hc`gd`Y`W`Z]W`U`m`Ug`\_`Z`f`c`b`Y`"  
Hi`fb]h]b`U`gc`d`fc`j`]X`Y`gi`d`X`U`h`Y`g`c`b`h`Y`]f`g`m`g`h`Y`a`ig`h`U`h`g`c`b`H`k`]h`Y`f`"

;`Yb`Y`f`U`m`z`Ugg`Y`gga`Yb`hi`U`g`\_`g`a`i`gh`V`Y`gi`Va`]h`Y`X`Y`Y`W`f`c`b]W`U`m`j`]U`Y`]h`Y`f`Hi`fb]h]b`c`f`U`A`cc`X`Y`  
Ugg][`ba`Yb`h`i`h`]b`g`h`U`b`W`g`k` \Y`f`Y`h`l`g`]g`b`c`h`d`c`g`g]V`Y`z`]h`k`]`V`Y`g`h`U`h`X`c`b`mci`f`W`ci`fg`Y`g`A`cc`X`Y`g`]h`k`]h`  
U`h`Y`fb`U`h]`Y`gi`Va`]gg]cb`X`Y`h]g`"

:`cf`]b`Z`fa`U`h]cb`c`b`l`ck`hc`gi`Va`]h`Ugg][`ba`Yb`h`g`c`b]b`Y`j`]U`A`cc`X`Y`.\`h`d`g`#`g`h`X`Y`b`h`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`#`ck`!  
gi`Va`]h`Ugg][`ba`Yb`h`a`cc`X`Y`"

## 5 WUXYa ]W< cbYgmiUbX`D`U[ ]Uf]ga

D`U[ ]Uf]ga `]g`i`g]b[ `h`Y`k`cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZc`h`Yfg`UbX`d`fYgYbh]b[ `h`Ya`Ug`mci`f`ck`b``#WUb`hU`\_`Y`a`Ubm  
Zcfa`gZ`Zca`X`Y`]VYfU`h`V`X`Y`U`h]b[ `h`c`U`W`W`X`Y`b`h`U`m`i`W`c`d`m]b[ `Z`ca`U`g`ci`f`W`k`]h`ci`h`U`W`\_`b`ck`Y`X[ `Ya`Y`b`h`

I`B`G`K` `[`f`ci`d`g`d`U[ ]Uf]ga `]b`h`c`h`Y`Z`c``c`k`]b[ `W`U`h`Y`[`c`f]Y`g.

- i bXYfghUbx'mci f'f][ \hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V]h]Yg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhl BGK
- VY'Uk UfY'cZd'U[ ]Uf]ga ž'Wcdmf][ \hž' BGK 'Gh XYbh7cXY'cZ7cbXi W'Ubx'5Ww'dhUV'Y'I gY'cZ I BGK '⇒H'F Ygci fW'g'Dc`]Wm
- VY'Uk UfY'cZh'Y'ghUbxUfXg'cZVY\Uj ]ci f'YI dYW'X'cZYj Yfmcby`]b'h'Y'I BGK 'Wca a i b]m
- `cWJh'gYfj ]W'g'UbX' ]bZcfa Uh'cb'UVci hl BGK 'UbX'I BGK '@]VfUfm

Gca Y'cZh'YgY'UfYUg'k ]`VY'ZJa ]]Uf'hc'mci ž'ch'Yfg'k ]`VY'byk "; U]b]b[ 'U'gc`X'i bXYfghUbx]b[ 'cZU`h'Y fY'UH'X'UgdYW'g'cZ9@G9'k ]`Y'd'mci 'a U\_Y'h'Y'a cghcZmci f'gh X]Yg'Uhl BGK ""

[\hhd.##ji V'YW'i \]XYg" \]VfUfm'i bgk "YXi "Ui #' \]gY#JVci h' \]gY](#)

5 WUXYa ]W=Zcfa Uh]cb

: cf`YggYbh]U`ghi XYbh]bZcfa Uh]cb`fY`Uh]b[ `tc.

- fYei Ygth]Zc`YI H`bg]cb/
- `Uh`gi Va ]gg]cbg`[ i ]XY`]bYg/