



## ARTS2451

HYfa YX]UH`7 \]bYgY`Zcf`Bcb!6UW\_[ fci bX`GdYU\_Yfg`6

HYfa `H\fYY`##`&\$&\$



7ci fgY'8YHJ]`g

7fYX]hDc]bHg`\*`

Gi a a UfmicZ\hY'7ci fgY

H\]g`Wci fgY`]g`XYg][ bYX`Zcf`ghi XYbHg`k \c`Uj Y`UWei ]fYX`U`VUg]W`Yj Y`cZgdc`Yb`7`\\]bYgY`fA`UbXUf]bE`UbX`U`k`cf`\_]b[ `]\_bck`YX[ Y`cZi`d`h`c`Y][ \h\i`bXFYX`g]a`d`]ZYX`W`UfUW`V`fg`]b`h`Y]f`%)`m`Y`Ufg`c`Zgh`Xn`Z`Ug`k`Y`U`g`Zcf`h`cgY`ghi XYbHg`k \c`Yb`h`f`h`Y`7`\\]bYgY`Ub[ i U[ Y`dfc[ fUa`k`]h`Ub`Yei`j] U`Ybh`\_bck`YX[ Y`cZ7`\\]bYgY`W`UfUW`V`fg`"]g`XYg][ bYX`Zcf`ghi XYbHg`k \c`Xc`bch`Wca`Y`Zca`U`7`\\]bYgY`W`h`fU`UbX`Ub[ i U[ Y`fcf`X]U`Y`W`U`V`U`W`U`[ fci`bX`" `h`h`]g`Wci fgY`Z`mci`k`]"`a`dfcj`Y`mci`f`7`\\]bYgY`g`\_]`g`]b`h`Y`U`f`Y`U`g`c`Z`g`d`Y`U`\_]b[ `Z`\_]gh`b]b[ `Z`f`Y`U`X`\_]b[ `Z`Ub`X`k`f`]h`b[ `Z`Ub`X`k`]"`a`U`\_`Y`g][ b]Z`W`b`h[ U]bg`]b`mci`f`W`ca`a`i`b]W`h`j`Y`g`\_]`g`]b`cf`U`Ub`X`k`f`]h`b`Z`ca`g`" `Mci`k`]"`U`g`V`Y`Yi`d`cg`Y`X`h`c`U`gd`Y`W`g`c`Z`7`\\]bYgY`\\]g`h`c`f`n`Z`W`h`f`Y`Z`dc`]h`W`Z`Ub`X`g`c`W`Y`h`m`f`Y`Y`Ub`h`c`]"`j`Yb`h`Y`h`g`]b`7`\\]bYgY`]b`Ub[ i U[ Y`U`Wei`]g`]h`cb`"

7ci fgY`@YUfb]b[ `Ci hWca Yg

%`5`dd`m`Y`Z`W`j`Y`g`h`f`U`h`[ ]Yg`Zcf`f`Y`U`X`\_]b[ `7`\\]bYgY`h`Y`h`g`Z`ca`j`Uf]ci`g`g`ci`f`W`g`Ub`X`cb`U`j`Uf]Y`mic`Z`h`cd]W`g`  
&"`7`ca`d`cg`Y`g`l`cf`h`Y`gg`U`m`g`]b`7`\\]bYgY`cb`U`[ ]j`Yb`h`cd]W`k`]h`W`cb`Z`X`Y`b`W`""`  
'`" `h`]h`U`h`U`h`Y`j`Y`f`m`X`U`m`W`cb`j`Y`f`g`U`h`cb`g`Ub`X`Y`b[ U[ Y`]b`X`]g`W`g`g`cb`g`]b`7`\\]bYgY`""`  
( "`8`Ya`cb`g`h`f`U`h`W`]h`W`U`dd`f`Y`W`U`h`cb`Ub`X`bi`Ub`W`X`\_bck`YX[ Y`cZ7`\\]bYgY`]"`b[ i ]gh`W`V`Y`U`j`ci`f`Z`gc`W`Y`h`m`Ub`X`W`h`f`Y`""`

HYUWX`]b[ `G`h`f`U`h`[ ]Yg`

H\Y`Wci fgY`Wca`df]g`Yg`h`k`c`Wca`dcb`Y`b`h`g`c`Z`Z`U`W`!`h`c`!`Z`U`W`h`Y`U`W`X`]b[ `Ub`X`"Y`U`f`b]b[ `d`Y`f`k`Y`Y`\_`f`h`h`h`Y`"Y`W`h`f`Y`g`d`f`c`j`]X`Y`Ub`]"b`f`c`X`i`W`]c`b`h`c`[ fUa`a`Uf`Z`\_`Y`m`Ub[ i U[ Y`Ub`X`W`h`f`U`]"g`g`i`Y`g`]b`Y`U`W`X`"Y`g`g`cb`Z`k`]h`d`f`U`W`]W`Y`g`h`c`W`cb`g`c`]X`U`h`b`Y`k`\_bck`YX[ Y`]b`Ub[ i U[ Y`U`Wei`]g`]h`cb`/f`&`h`h`Y`h`h`c`f]U`g`Z`c`W`g`c`b`k`cf`\_`V`cc`\_`Yi`Y`f`W`]g`Y`g`Z`k`]h`c`d`d`c`f`h`b`]h`Y`g`Zcf`ghi XYbHg`h`c`d`f`U`W`]W`c`f`U`7`\\]bYgY`Ub`X`U`X`X`f`Y`g`g`]g`g`i`Y`g`]b`f`Y`U`X`\_]b[ `Ub`X`k`f`]h`b[ ""`Mci`g`l`ci`X`d`f`Y`j`]Y`k`h`Y`b`Y`k`k`cf`X`g`V`Y`Z`c`f`Y`Y`U`W`X`"Y`W`h`f`Y`Ub`X`X`c`h`Y`Yi`Y`f`W`]g`Y`g`]b`h`Y`k`cf`\_`V`cc`\_`V`Y`Z`c`f`Y`Y`U`W`X`h`h`c`f]U`" `Mci`U`f`Y`Yi`d`Y`W`X`h`c`U`c`W`h`Y`U`X`X`]h`cb`U`h`a`Y`Z`c`f`Y`Z`g`h`X`m`Ub`X`d`U`f`b`Y`f`Ub[ i U[ Y`d`f`U`W`]W`Z`k`\\]W`X`k`]"`V`Y`W`X`Y`W`Y`X`k`Y`Y`\_]b`"Y`W`h`f`Y`g`Ub`X`h`h`c`f]U`g`"9`b[ U[ Ya`Y`b`h`k`]h`h`Y`Wci fgY`W`cb`h`b`h`k`]"`V`Y`Z`f`h`Y`f`U`g`g`Y`g`Y`X`V`m`U`a`]X`i`h`f`a`h`Y`g`h`Ub`X`Ub`Y`b`X`!`c`Z`h`f`a`Z`]b`U`h`Y`g`h`"

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HY`Yd`l`cb`Y`9I`HY`fb`U`Gi`ddc`fh`cb`-`,`,)``'``'``%cf`Ya`U]`h`Ya`i`cb`YI`HY`fb`U`HY`hgi`ddc`fh`4`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`""Gi`ddc`fh`  
l`ci`fg`Uf`Y`,`.\$\$Ua`-`-%\$.\$\$da`i`cb`k`YY`\_XUmg`U`bX`-`.\$\$Ua`-`).\$\$da`i`cb`k`YY`\_YbXg`f`l`\*)`XUmg`U`m`Y`Uf`l`"Ʒmci`  
Uf`Y`i`bUV`Y`hc`gi`Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`Ybhi`Xi`Y`hc`U`Z`Ji`h`k`]h`Hi`fb]h]b`mci`i`a`Um`Udd`m`Z`f`U`b`YI`HY`bg]cb`z`Vi`hmc`i`  
a`i`gh`f`Y`h]b`mci`f`h]W`Y`hbi`a`VY`f`Z`ca`9I`HY`fb`U`Gi`ddc`fh`f`U`cb[`k`]h`U`b`m`c`h`Y`f`f`Y`Y`U`b`h`X`c`W`a`Y`b`h`g`k`h`c`  
]b`Wi`XY`U`g`Y`j`]X`Y`b`W`hc`gi`ddc`fh`mci`f`YI`HY`bg]cb`Udd`]W`h]cb`"Ʒmci`Ya`U]`9I`HY`fb`U`Gi`ddc`fh`mci`k`]`  
Ui`h`ca`U`h]W`U`m`f`Y`W`]j`Y`U`h]W`Y`hbi`a`VY`f`z`Vi`h]Z`mci`HY`Yd`l`cb`Y`mci`k`]`b`Y`Y`X`hc`gd`Y`W`Z]W`U`m`Ug`\_`Z`f`c`b`Y`"  
Hi`fb]h]b`U`gc`d`fc`j`]X`Y`g`i`d`X`U`h`Y`g`c`b`h`Y`]f`g`m`g`h`Y`a`i`g`h`U`h`g`c`b`H`k`]h`Y`f`"

;`Yb`Y`f`U`m`z`Ugg`Y`gga`Yb`hi`U`g`\_`g`a`i`gh`V`Y`gi`Va`]h`Y`X`Y`Y`W`f`c`b]W`U`m`j`]U`Y`]h`Y`f`Hi`fb]h]b`c`f`U`A`cc`X`Y`  
Ugg][`ba`Yb`h`i`h`]b`g`h`U`b`W`g`k` \Y`f`Y`h`l`g`]g`b`c`h`d`c`g`g]V`Y`z`]h`k`]`V`Y`g`h`U`h`X`c`b`mci`f`W`ci`fg`Y`g`A`cc`X`Y`g`]h`k`]h`  
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:`cf`]b`Z`fa`U`h]cb`c`b`l`ck`hc`gi`Va`]h`Ugg][`ba`Yb`h]g`c`b]b`Y`j`]U`A`cc`X`Y`.\`h`d`g`#`g`h`XY`b`h`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`#`ck`!  
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Z`c`f`a`g`Z`Z`c`a` `X`Y`]V`Y`f`U`h`Y` `W`X`Y`U`h]b[ `h`c` `U`W`W`Y`X`Y`b`h`U` `m`i`W`c`d`m]b[ `Z`c`a` `U`g`c`i`f`W` `k` ]h`c`i`h`U`W`\_`b`c`k` `Y`X[ `Y`a` `Y`b`h`

I`B`G`K` `[`f`c`i`d`g`d`U[ ]Uf]ga `]b`h`c` `h`Y` `Z`c` `c`k` ]b[ `W`U`h`Y`[`c`f`]Y`g.

- i bXYfghUbx'mci f'f][ \hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V]h]Yg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhl BGK
- VY'Uk UfY'cZd'U[ ]Uf]ga ž'Wc'dmf][ \hž' BGK 'Gh XYbh7cXY'cZ7cbXi W'Ubx'5Ww'dhUV'Y'I gY'cZ I BGK '⇒H'F Ygci fW'g'Dc`]Wm
- VY'Uk UfY'cZh'Y'ghUbxUfXg'cZVY\Uj ]ci f'YI dYW'X'cZYj Yfmcby']b'h'Y'I BGK 'Wc'a a i b]m
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Gca Y'cZh'YgY'UfYUg'k ]''VY'ZJa ]]Uf'hc'mci ž'ch'Yfg'k ]''VY'bYk "'; U]b]b[ 'U'gc'X'i bXYfghUbx]b[ 'cZU''h'Y fY'UH'X'UgdYW'g'cZ9@-G9'k ]''\Y'd'mci 'a U\_Y'h'Y'a cghcZmci f'gh X]Yg'Uhl BGK ""

[\hhd.##ji V'YW'i \]XYg"'\]VfUfm'i bgk "YXi "Ui #' \]gY#JVci h' \]gY](#)

