

ARTS3240

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HYfa `H\FYY`##`&\$&\$

7 ci fgY`Cj Yfj JYk

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7cbj Ybcfg

B Ua Y	9a Uj`	5j Uj`UVj]m	@cWjhc b	D\cbY
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9a Uj]. [\U`4 i bgk "YXi "Ui](#)

7ci fgY'8YHJ>`g

7fYX]hDc]bhtg`*`

Gi a a UfmicZ`h`Y'7ci fgY

Mci`k`j`"Uj`Y`h`Y`cddcfh`b]hmtc`XYg][`b`mci`f`ck`b`]bXYdYbXYbhfYgYUfW`dfc`YWh`h`Uhk`j`"gdYU`_`h`c`
V`cbY`a`dcfUfmXYVUH`Yg`]b`h`Y`'9bj`]fcb`a`YbH`U`<`i`a`Ub]h`Yg`"H`Y`g`Y`f`Y`g`Y`U`f`W`d`f`c`Y`W`g`k`j`"i`g`Y`h`Y`a`Y`h`c`X`c`Z`
a`i`h`!`g`]h`X`Y`h`bc`[`f`Ud`\\`m`h`c`"Z`c`k`'Ub`c`f`[`Ub]g`a`"Z`c`f`"Z`c`k`'Ub`]gg`j`Y`"Z`h`c`g`Y`j`Y`f`U`X`]Z`Y`f`Y`b`h`g`]h`Y`g`]b`
Gm`X`b`Y`m`M`c`i`k`j`"g`]h`i`U`H`'m`c`i`f`g`i`V`Y`V`h`c`Z`g`h`i`X`m`k`]h`]b`Y`V`c`b`c`a`]M`Z`g`W`Y`b`h`Z`W`Z`U`b`X`d`c`]h`W`U`b`Y`h`k`c`f`_`g`":`]Y`X`!
g`]h`Y`g`a`][`\\`h`]b`W`i`X`Y`d`i`V`]W`d`U`f`_`g`U`b`X`V`Y`U`W`X`Y`g`Z`g`W`Y`b`h`Z`W`U`V`c`f`U`h`c`f`]Y`g`Z`a`i`g`Y`i`a`g`Z`U`V`U`b`X`c`b`Y`X`c`h`g`U`b`X`
Z`U`[`a`Y`b`h`X`k`]X`U`b`X`g`Z`c`f`c`Z`W`V`g`d`U`W`V`g`"Y`Y`b`j`]fcb`a`Y`b`H`U`c`f`[`Ub]n`U`h`]c`b`g`c`f`W`h`m`V`c`i`b`W`V`g`":`]Y`X`h`f`]d`g`k`j`
]b`h`c`X`i`W`'m`c`i`h`c`Y`i`d`Y`f`h`g`]b`h`Y`Z`Y`X`U`b`X`[`]j`Y`m`c`i`'U`b`X`g`!`c`b`d`f`U`W`V`W`'U`h`V`c`b`X`i`W`]b`[`]b`h`f`j`]Y`k`g`U`b`X`h`U`_`]b`[`
Z`Y`X`b`c`h`Y`g`"H`f`U`]b`[`]b`h`Y`i`g`Y`c`Z`h`Y`"U`h`Y`g`h`i`X`][`]h`U`Y`e`i`]d`a`Y`b`h`Z`g`c`Z`k`U`f`Y`d`U`W`U`[`Y`g`Z`U`b`X`c`b`!`]b`Y`h`c`c`g`k`j`
d`f`Y`d`U`f`Y`m`c`i`Z`c`f`Z`h`i`f`Y`f`Y`g`Y`U`f`W`"K`Y`k`j`"U`g`c`X`]g`W`g`g`g`d`Y`W`Z`W`W`U`f`Y`f`c`d`d`c`f`h`b`]h`Y`g`h`U`h`k`j`"c`d`Y`b`i`d`h`c`
m`c`i`k`]h`U`'9bj`]fcb`a`Y`b`H`U`<`i`a`Ub]h`Y`g`a`U`c`f`"

7ci fgY`@YUfb]b[`C`i`h`W`c`a`Y`g

%`D`f`U`W`V`W`'h`Y`"U`f`h`g`c`Z`b`c`h`W`]b`[`"h`c`]X`Y`b`h`Z`m`U`b`i`b`X`Y`f`g`h`X`]Y`X`Y`b`j`]fcb`a`Y`b`H`U`d`\\`Y`b`c`a`Y`b`U`Z`
Y`b`X`U`b`[`Y`f`Y`X`g`d`Y`W`V`Y`g`Z`c`f`Y`V`c`[`]W`U`V`c`a`a`i`b`]h`i`
&`7`c`b`X`i`W`h`c`f`[`]b`U`Y`h`bc`[`f`U`d`\\]W`f`Y`g`Y`U`f`W`"
'`G`]h`i`U`h`Y`h`]g`Y`h`bc`[`f`U`d`\\]W`f`Y`g`Y`U`f`W`k`]h`]b`d`c`]h`W`U`Z`Y`V`c`b`c`a`]M`Z`U`b`X`g`W`Y`b`h`Z`W`b`Y`h`k`c`f`_`g`V`m`
V`c`b`X`i`W`]b`[`c`f`[`]b`U`V`]V`]c`[`f`U`d`\\]W`f`Y`g`Y`U`f`W`]b`h`Y`d`f`]a`U`f`m`U`b`X`g`Y`V`c`b`X`U`f`m`]h`Y`U`h`f`Y`"
(`"

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7 ci fgY`X]Ufm`	&\$!	&#/%#&\$&\$`\$(. \$\$`DA	' ž
:]bU`DUdYf`) \$!	&' #/%#&\$&\$`\$(. \$\$`DA	%ž&ž ž
:]Y`XbcH`g`UbX`-bH`fj`]Yk fUbgW]dh	&\$!	% #/%#&\$&\$`\$(. \$\$`DA	\$
Dfc`YW`DfcdcgU`	!\$	\$&#/%#&\$&\$`\$(. \$\$`DA	&ž

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GHUfhXUH. `K YY_`m

@Yb[h. `\$\$\$\$`k cfXg

8YHU]`g.

5`Wci fgY`X]Ufmk]`VY`gi Va]H`X`VmYUW`gh XYbh`Wta df]gYX`cZfYZYW]cbg`cb`Wci fgY`fYUX]b[g`UbX`gYa]bUf`WcbH`bH`-bZ`fa U`j YfVU`ZYXVUW`k]`VY`[] Yb`k YY_`mXi f]b[`gYa]bUf`X]gW gg]cbg`UbX`k f]H`bZYXVUW`k]`VY`dfcj]YX`K cfX`]a]h`\$\$\$\$`k cfXg`

5XX]h]cbU`XYHU]`g.

5g`mci f`cb`]bY`UW]j]mimci `UFY`fYei]fYX`hc`gi Va]hU`k YY_`mX]UfmYbHfmj]U`hY`Wci fgY`A ccX`Y`Zcfi a `YUW`A cbXUm]b`k YY_g`%) `UbX`+!-`"Mci `k]`hYb`fYj]gY`UbX`Wc`UH`hY`YbH]Yg`UbX`gi Va]h`hY`ZbU`Wci fgY`X]UfmUgg][ba Ybhj]U`Hi fb]h]b`!`Xi Y`XUH`&\$`Bcj Ya VYf`&\$&\$`Uh("\$\$da "

Hi fb]h]b`gYH]b[. H\]g`Ugg][ba Ybh]g`gi Va]H`X`h`fci [\`Hi fb]h]b`UbX`gh XYbhg`WJb`gY`Y`Hi fb]h]b`ga]Uf]m`fYdcfg`

5ggYgga Ybh&.`:]bU`DUdYf

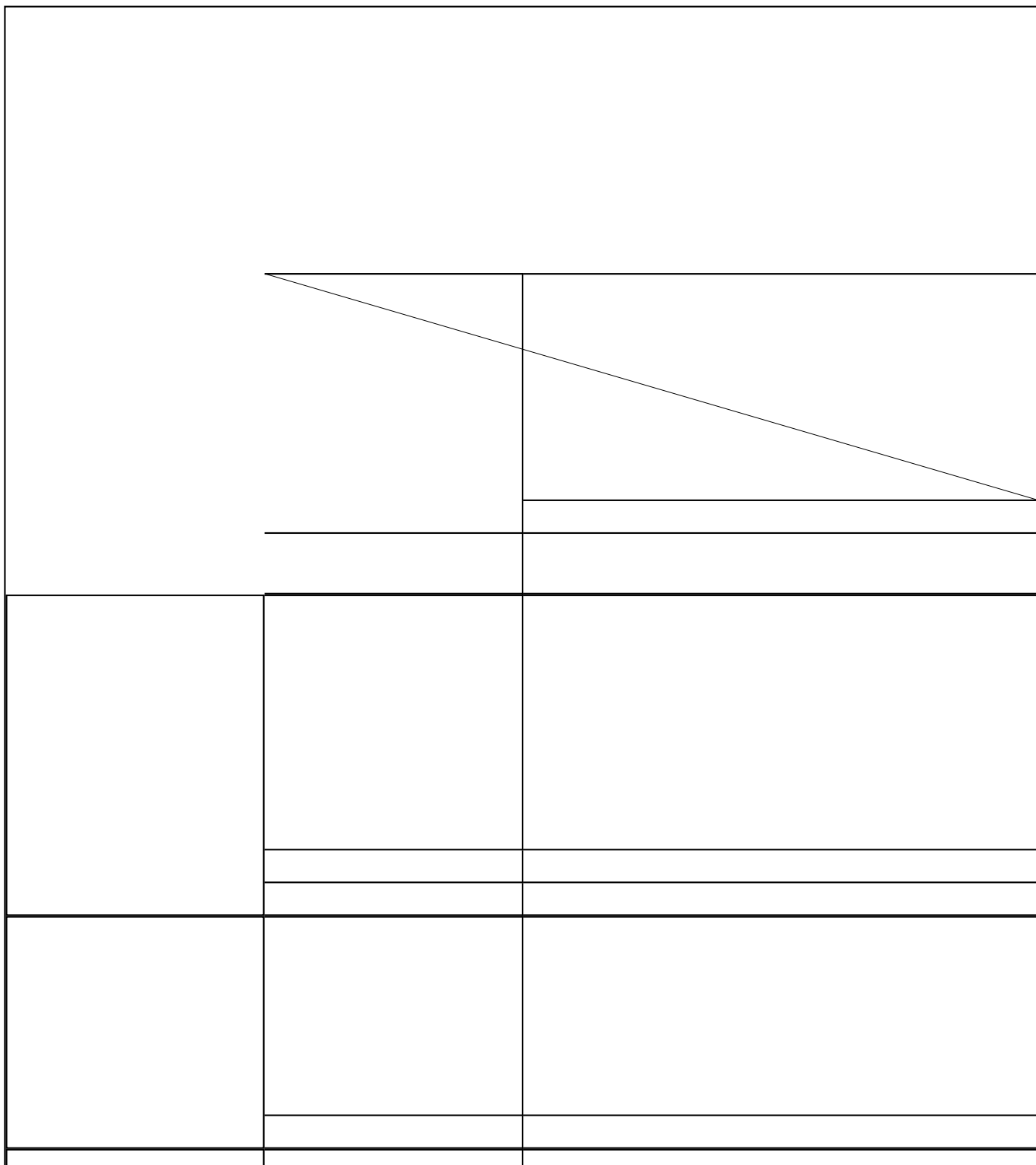
GHUfhXUH. `Bch5dd]WV`Y

8YHU]`g.

Gh XYbhg`k]`VY`fYei]fYX`hc`k f]H`U`ZbU`dUdYf`]bH`[fUH]b[`U`hY]f`cf][]bU`fYgYUfW`f@a]h` ž) \$\$\$`k cfXg`K f]H`bZYXVUW`k]`VY`dfcj]YX`

H\]g`]g`hY`ZbU`UggYgga YbhZcf`UH`bXUbW`di fdcgYg`

Gh XYbkg`k]`VY`fYei]fYX`hc`dfYdUFY`U`dfc`YWhdfcdegU`hc k UfX`h\Y]f`fYgYUfW`dfc`YWh`UbX`Z]bU`dUdYf`H\]g
k]`]bWl XY`_YmWcbWdhg`UbX`Ui`h.cfg`h\Y`dfc`YWhk]`Vi]X`cbz`h\Y`cf[Ub]ga`gž]ggi`Ygž`cf`h\Wk.bc`c[]Yg
h\Uhk]`VY`h\Y`ZcW`g`cZ`h\Y`fYgYUfW`UbX`h\Y`d`UWg`h\Uhk]`VY`j`]g]fX`Zc`f`mci`f`Y`h\bc[fUd\]Wgh`Xm`H\Y



K YY_) . %& C Wc VYf! %* C Wc VYf	GYa]bUf	9WcZYa]b]ga /A i `hgdYWYg`Yhfbtc[fUd\m 8]gW gg]cb`cZghi XYbh7 ci fgY`8]Ufmidcgh]cb`hY k YY_`g`fYUX]b[" 6f]YZdfYgYbhU]cbgZ`X]gW gg]cbg`cZghi XYbh F YgYUfW`Dfc`YWg
	C b`]bY`5W]j]m	7 ci fgY`X]Ufm! `dcghA cbXUmcb`A ccX`Y`"
K YY_*. %` C Wc VYf! & C Wc VYf	Dfc`YWh	: `YI]M`]mk YY_`bc`WUgg`a YY]b[" H\]g`]g`Ub`]a dcfUbhk YY_`hc`a U_Y`dfc[fYgg`k]h mc`i f`fYgYUfW`dfc`YWg`YgdYWU`mh`Y`Z]Y`Xk cf_ Wc`a dcbYbh`
K YY_+. `&* C Wc VYf!` \$ C Wc VYf	GYa]bUf	7i `hi fU`]; Yc[fUd\m 8]gW gg]cb`cZghi XYbh7 ci fgY`8]Ufmidcgh]cb`hY k YY_`g`fYUX]b[" 6f]YZdfYgYbhU]cbgZ`X]gW gg]cbg`cZghi XYbh F YgYUfW`Dfc`YWg
	C b`]bY`5W]j]m	7 ci fgY`X]Ufm! `dcghA cbXUmcb`A ccX`Y`"
K YY_ , . & Bcj Ya VYf! `*`		

F Ygci fWg

DfYgWf]VYX`F Ygci fWg`

H\Y`fYei]fYX`fYUX]b[`ZcfYUW\`k YY_`k]`VY`Uj U]UV`Y`cb`A ccX`Y`h\fc i [\`h`Y`@Y[Ubhc`[UHk Um`

F YWca a YbXYX`F Ygci fWg

5h_]bgz`D`">`"@ei]X`A UHf]U`h]Yg.`5`<]grcfmcZA]_žGWYbWžUbX`h`Y`@Uk "`: Ufb\Ua žGi ffYm/6i f]b[hc bž
J H.`5g\[UHž&\$\$- "

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Ʒmci`YbWci bHYf`U`dfcV`Ya`k` \Yb`UH`Ya` dh]b[`hc`gi`Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`Ybhi`h`fci`[`\`Hi`fb]h]b`z`d`YUgY`
HY`Yd`cb`Y`9I`HYfb`U`Gi`ddcfhcb`-`,`)`"``'``%cf`Ya`Uj`h`Ya`icb`YI`HYfb`U`HY`hgi`ddcfh4`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`"Gi`ddcfh`
`ci`fg`UfY`,`.\$\$Ua`-`-%\$.\$\$da`icb`k`YY`XUmg`UbX`-`.\$\$Ua`-`).\$\$da`icb`k`YY`YbXg`f1`*)`XUmg`U`mY`Uf2`Ʒmci`
UfY`i`bUV`Y`hc`gi`Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`Ybhi`Xi`Y`hc`U`Zi`h`k`]h`Hi`fb]h]b`mci`a`UmUdd`m`Zc`f`Ub`YI`HYbg]cb`z`Vi`hmc`i`
a`i`ghfY`h]b`mci`f`h]W`Yhbi`a`VYf`Z`ca`9I`HYfb`U`Gi`ddcfh`f`U`cb[`k`]h`Ubmc`h`Y`f`fY`Yj`Ubh`Xc`W`a`Yb`hg`k`hc`
]b`Wi`XY`Ug`Yj`]XYb`V`hc`gi`ddcfhmc`i`f`YI`HYbg]cb`Udd`]W]h]cb`"Ʒmci`Ya`Uj`9I`HYfb`U`Gi`ddcfhmc`i`k`j`
Ui`hc`a`U]W]m`f`Y`W]j`Y`U`h]W`Yhbi`a`VYf`z`Vi`h]Zmci`HY`Yd`cb`Y`mci`k`j`b`YYX`hc`gd`Y`W]W]m`Ug`_`Zc`f`cb`Y`
Hi`fb]h]b`U`gc`dfcj`]XYg`i`dXUH`g`cb`h`Y]f`gm`gh`Ya`g`h`U`h`g`cb`Hk`]h`Y`f`"

;`YbYf`U`m`z`UggYgga`Ybhi`Ug_g`a`i`gh`VY`gi`Va`]h`Y`X`Y`Y`W`f`cb]W]m`j`]U`Y]h`Y`f`Hi`fb]h]b`cf`U`A`cc`X`Y`
Ugg][`ba`Yb`h`-`b]b`gh`U`b`W`g`k` \Y`fY`h`g`]g`b`ch`d`c`g`g]V`Y`z`]h`k`]`VY`g`h`U`h`X`cb`mci`f`W`ci`fg`Y`g`A`cc`X`Y`g]h`k`]h`
U`HY`fb`U`h]`Y`gi`Va`]gg]cb`XY`h]g`"

:`cf]b`Z`fa`U]cb`cb`\`ck`hc`gi`Va`]h`Ugg][`ba`Yb`hg]cb]b`Y`j`]U`A`cc`X`Y`.`h`hdg`#`gh`XYb`h`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`#`ck`!
gi`Va`]h`Ugg][`ba`Yb`h`a`cc`X`Y`"

5 WUXYa]W< cbYgmiUbX`D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i`g]b[`h`Y`k`c`f`X`g`c`f`]X`Y`U`g`c`Z`c`h`Y`f`g`i`U`b`X`d`f`Y`g`Y`b`h]b[`h`Y`a` `U`g`m`c`i`f`c`k`b`" `#`W`U`b`h`U`_`Y`a` `U`b`m`
Z`c`f`a`g`Z`Z`c`a` `X`Y`]V`Y`f`U`h`Y` `W`X`Y`U`h]b[`h`c` `U`W`W`Y`X`Y`b`h`U` `m`i`W`c`d`m]b[`Z`c`a` `U`g`c`i`f`W` `k`]h`c`i`h`U`W`_`b`c`k` `Y`X[`Y`a` `Y`b`h`

I`B`G`K` `[`f`c`i`d`g`d`U[]Uf]ga `]b`h`c` `h`Y` `Z`c` `c`k`]b[`W`U`h`Y`[`c`f`]Y`g.

- i bXYfghUbx'mci f'f][\hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V]h]Yg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhl BGK
- VY'Uk UfY'cZd'U[]Uf]ga ž'Wc'dmf][\hž' BGK 'Gh XYbh7cXY'cZ7cbXi W'Ubx'5W'W'dhUV'Y'I gY'cZ I BGK '⇒H'F'Ygci f'W'g'Dc`]W'h
- VY'Uk UfY'cZ'U'g'U'X'U'f'X'g'c'Z'V'Y'\U'j]ci f'Y'I d'Y'W'X'c'Z'Y'j Y'f'm'c'b'Y'']b'U'Y'I BGK 'W'c'a'a'i'b]m
- 'c'W'U'h'g'Y'f'j]W'g'U'bx'j'b'Z'c'f'a U'h'c'b'U'V'c'i h'l BGK 'U'bx'I BGK '@]V'f'U'f'm

Gca Y'cZ'U'g'Y'U'f'Y'U'g'k]''V'Y'Z'J'a]]U'f'U'c'm'c'i ž'c'h'Y'f'g'k]''V'Y'b'Y'k "; U]b]b['U'g'c'X'i bXYfghUbx]b['cZU''U'Y'f'Y'U'h'X'U'g'd'Y'W'g'c'Z'9@-G'9'k]''\Y'd'm'c'i 'a U_Y'U'Y'a c'g'h'c'Z'm'c'i f'g'h X]Y'g'U'hl BGK ""

[\h'c'.#\]j' V'Y'W'f'i \]X'Y'g'' \]V'f'U'f'm'i b'g'k "Y'X'i "U'i #' \]g'Y'#\]V'c'i h' \]g'Y](#)

