# 7ci fgY<sup>·</sup>Cj Yfj ]Yk

## GhUZZ:7cbhUWh:8YhU]`g

## 7cbj Ybcfg

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`] <b>m</b>	@cWUh]cb	D∖cbY	
5bXfYk '6YUHjY	U"VYUM]Y4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	6 m'Uddc]bha			
		_			
1					

### 5ggYgga Ybh

#### 5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

5ggYgga Ybh'hJg_	K Y][ \h	8i Y'8UHY	Gh XYbh@YUfb]b[ Ci hWca Yg 5ggYggYX
F YgdcbgYgʻUbXʻei Yghjcbgʻcb hi hcfjUʻʻfYUXjb[gʻ	&\$I	\$%#%\$#&\$&\$/%-#%%#&\$&\$ž \$,.\$\$`DA	) ž*
9ggUmid`Ub	%) ၊	&&#%\$#&\$&\$`\$, .\$\$`DA</td><td>' <u>ž</u>(</td></tr><tr><td>±b!WUgg⁻hYghi</td><td>&\$I</td><td>%-#%%\$\$\$`\$%\$\$`DA</td><td>%ž&ž) ž*</td></tr><tr><td>F YgYUfVX '9ggUm'</td><td>()</td><td>&+#%%#&\$&\$`\$, .\$\$`DA</td><td>&Ž Ž( Ž)</td></tr></tbody></table>	

#### 5ggYgga Ybh'8YHJ]`g

5ggYgga Ybh'% F YgdcbgYg UbX ei Ygh]cbg cb h hcf]U``fYUX]b[g

GhUfh'XUhY. K YY\_'%

8 YW] g.

G]I 'V`c[ 'Yblf]Yg'cj Yf'h\Y'Wci fgY'cZh\Y'hYfa ž'YUW\ 'Wcbg]gh]b[ 'cZa UI "'&\$\$`k cfXg']bWi X]b[ 'U'fYgdcbgY'hc'U ei Ygh]cb'cb'U'fYei ]fYX'fYUX]b[ 'UbX'U'X]gWi gg]cb'ei Ygh]cb": YYXVUW\_j JU']b! WUgg'X]gWi gg]cb'Ug'k Y```Ug ]bX]j JXi U``Wca a Ybhg'UbX'a Uf\_]b[ 'fi Vf]WUhik c'dc]bhg'Xi f]b[ 'h\Y'hYfa ž']bWi X]b[ 'UZhYf'gi Va ]gg]cb'cZh\Y Zfghik c'V`c[ 'Yblf]Yg"

Gi Va ]gg]cb bchYg. 9blf]Yg'a i ghVY dcghYX cb A ccXY VYZcfY h,Y fY Yj Ubhhi hcf]U""9UW. XUmcZ UhY gi Va ]gg]cb Zcf Ub ]bX]j ]Xi U Ybhfmk ]``Wci bhUg'U XUhY cZ UhY gi Va ]gg]cb Zcf h,Y k \c`Y UggYgga Ybh]hYa ž k ]h, dYbU'h]Yg'Udd m]b[ 'Ug'ci h]bYX `UhYf']b h, ]g'7 ci fgY'Cj Yfj ]Yk "-Zmci 'Xc bchgi Va ]hg]l 'fYgdcbgYg'mci k ]``[ YhnYfc Zcf'h,]g'UggYgga Ybh]hYa "'Mci 'a i ghgi Va ]hYbhf]Yg'Zcf'Uh'YUghhk c cZh,Y Z[fghh,fYY'hi hcf]U'g" ⊕ UXX]h]cb hc gi Va ]hhb[ 'h,Y Ybhf]Yg cb A ccXY df]cf hc h,Y fY'Yj Ubhhi hcf]U'gžmci 'a i ghgi Va ]hmci f Z[fgh hk c Ybhf]Yg'f]b U'g]b[ 'Y'K cfX Z]Y'k ]h, 'Xci V'Y'gdUW]b[ Ł'hc Hi fb]h]b'j ]U'A ccXY'Vm, da '%C WhcVYf fk YY\_'' Łž UbX'mci f fYa U]b]b[ 'Zci f Ybhf]Yg'f]b U'g]b[ 'Y'K cfX Z]Y'k ]h, 'Xci V'Y'gdUW]b[ Ł'hc Hi fb]h]b'j ]U'A ccX'Y'Vm, da ž H\i fgXUm% 'Bcj Ya VYf'fk YY\_''%Ł"

 $\label{thm:continuous} \begin{tabular}{ll} Hi & fb & gYH & gYY Hi & fb & gYY Hi & fb$ 

5ggYgga Ybh& '9ggUmd`Ub

GHJfh'XUhY.

@Yb[h\. %\\$\$\$ k cfXg f\( \)# \%\s \ \£

8YHJ]`g.

%\$\$\$`k cfX`YggUmd`Ub`]bWi X]b[`'UbbciUhYX`V]V`]c[fUd\m'': YYXVUW\_j ]U`]bX]j ]Xi U``Wa a Ybhg'UbX'a Uf\_]b[

fi Vf]W

Gi Va ]gg]cb bchYg. Ghi XYbhg k Ubh]b[ 'hc 'dfcdcgY'h\Y]f ck b 'YggUmhcd]Wg\ci `X'WbZYf k ]h\ 'h\Y'Wbj Ybcf ]b 'UXj UbW 'UbX 'bYYX 'hc '\Uj Y'h\Y]f 'hcd]WWbbZ]fa YX 'Vmh\Y'Wbj Ybcf 'Vm\*da ž'H\i fgXUmž'%) 'C WcVYf z'hc Ybgi fY 'h\Y'ZYUg]V]`]hmcZh\Y'hcd]W'C h\Yfk ]gYž'h\Ymk ]```\Uj Y'hc k f]hY cb 'cbY cZh\Y'gYhYggUmei Ygh]cbg"

 $\label{thm:continuous} \begin{tabular}{ll} Hi fb]h]b"gYh]b[."H\]g"Ugg][ba Ybh]g"gi Va]hhYX"h\fci [\Thi fb]h]b"UbX"gh XYbhg"WUb"gYY"Hi fb]h]b"g]a]"Uf]hm fYdcfhg" \end{tabular}$ 

5ggYgga Ybh' . ቱ!WUgg hYgh

GHJfh:XUhY.

@Yb[h\."\\"\\f

8 YW] g.

#! WUgg 'HyghcZUddfcl ]a UHY`m'%\ci f']bWl X]b[ 'g\cfHUbgk Yf'ei Ygh]cbg 'UbX'U'a ]b]! YggUm''Gh XYbhg fYWl]j Y'U'a Uf\_'UbX'Wbb 'fYei Ygh'U'a Uf\_]b[ 'fi Vf]WUbX']bX]j ]Xi U`'Wca a Ybhg"

Hi fb]hjb gYhjb[. `H\]g Ugg][ ba Ybh]g gi Va ]hhYX h\fci [\`Hi fb]hjb UbX gh XYbhg Xc bchgYY Hi fb]hjb g]a ]`Uf]hmfYdcfhg"

5ggYgga Ybh ( FYgYUfW 9ggUm

GhUfhXUhY. Bch5dd`]WUV`Y

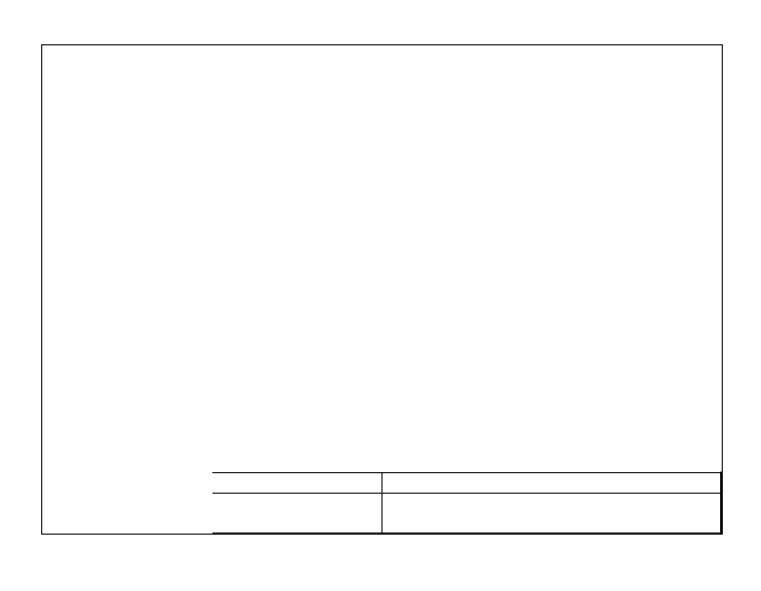
@Yb[h\. &ž) \$\$ k cfXg fŽ# %\$1 Ł

8YW]`q.

&z) \$\$ k cfX YggUm': YYXVUW\_ij ]Ui]bX]j ]Xi U`Wa a Ybhg UbX a Uf\_]b[ fi Vf]W

H\]g ]g h\Y Z|bU`UggYgga YbhHJg\_ Zcf UhYbXUbW di fdcgYg"

 $\label{thm:continuous} \begin{tabular}{ll} Hi fb]h]b gYhdb gYY'Hi fb]h]b gi Va]hYX'h fci [\'Hi fb]h]b UbX'ghi XYbhg WUb'gYY'Hi fb]h]b g]a]'Uf]hm fYdcfhg'' \\ \end{tabular}$ 



### F Yaci fWya

#### DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWfg

 $H\Y'YggYbf]U''k YY\_mfYUX]b[g'k]``'VY'Uj U]`UV'Y'Y'YWfcb]WU`mfN.fci [\'@Y[Ubfc#A ccX`Y'''5XX]f]cbU`fYgci fWfg'k]``'VY'Ubbci bWfX'UbX'a UXY'Uj U]`UV'Y'j ]U'A ccX`Y'Xi f]b['fNY'Wci fgY''$ 

#### FYWca a YbXYX FYgci fW/g

5 ``]ghcZfYWca a YbXYX fYUX]b[g ']g 'Uj U] `UV Y 'cb 'A ccX`Y"

#### 7ci fgY 9j U'i Uhjcb UbX 8Yj Y`cda Ybh

cfa U`ZYYXVUW\_`]g`[ Uh\YfYX`Zfca `ghi XYbhg`i g]b[ `a m9I dYf]YbWY"`Ghi XYbhg`\Uj Y`[ ]j Yb`YI hfYa Y`mdcg]hji Y Yj U`i Uh]cbg`cZ'7 cbZfcbh]b[ `h\Y`DUgh]b`7 cbhYa dcfUfm9i fcdY'`]b`dfYj ]ci g`mYUfg"`K \Yb`]hk Ug`cZYfYX`]b &\$% ž`]hg`Uj YfU[ Y`gWcfY`Zcf`cj YfU``ghi XYbhgUh]gZUWf]cb`k Ug`) "\*+'ci hcZ\*"'H\]g`k Ug`Zfca `U`j Yfmi\][\`-)ı fYgdcbgY`fUhY"

±x]j ]Xi U`ghi XYbhWca a Ybhgʻ]bWi XYX'h\Y'Zc``ck ]b[...

 $fffl\ \ ffl\ \ \ ffl\ \ \ ffl\ \ \ ffl\ \ \ ffl\ \ \ ffl\ \ \ ffl\ \ \ ffl\ \ ffl\ \ ffl\ \ \ ffl\ \ ffl\ \ ffl\ \ ffl\ \ \$ 

fGi WX:U'[ccX:Wci fgY":gi dYf']bhYfYgh]b['k]h\fYU``m'Uddfcdf]UhY'fYUX]b[g'UbX'U'[fYUh'Wci fgY':ghfi Wh fYž'=U'gc'fYU``m'cj YX'h\Y'UggYgga Ybh'q]XY'cZh\]b[gfi

f#b`WUgg'X]gW gg]cbg'k YfY'Yb[U[]b[ž'dYcd'Y'k YfY'UW U``m]bHYfYgHYX']b'H\Y'Wci fgY'UbX'X]X'H\Y'fYUX]b[gf'i

='U`gc`fi b`a mck b`]bZcfa U``gi fj Ymg`hc`[ Uh\Yf`a cfY`gdYVJZJWZYYXVUW\_cb`UgdYVJg`cZh\Y`Wci fgY`gi W\`UgUggYgga Ybhg`UbX`fYUX]b[ g"`=\Uj Y`Z]bYhi bYX`h\Y`UggYgga Ybhg`cj Yf`h\Y`mYUfg`]b`fYgdcbgY`hc`ZYYXVUW\_UbX`fYd`UWYX`fYUX]b[ g`h\Uh'ghi XYbhg`\UX`]XYbh]ZYX`Ug``Yqq`h\Ub`cdh]a U`"

## Gi Va ]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

### Hi fb]h]b Gi Va ]gg]cb

Image: Ybwei bhyfu'dfcv'ya k \yb'uhhya dhjb[ 'hc'gi va ]hmci f'Ugg][ ba Ybhh\fci [ \ 'Hi fb]h]bž'd'YUgY

Hy'Yd\cby'9| hy'fbu''Gi ddcfhcb'-', ) '' ' ' %cf'Ya U]''h\Ya 'cb'Y! hy'fbu'hy'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui "''Gi ddcfh
\ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '-'%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_XUmg'UbX'-.\$\$Ua '-').\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_YbXg'fl \*) 'XUmg'U'mYUft"'=Z'mci
UfY'i bUV'Y'hc'gi va ]hmci f'Ugg][ ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZJi 'hk ]h\ 'Hi fb]h]b'mci 'a UmUdd'mZcf'Ub'Y! hy'bg]cbž'Vi hmci
a i ghfYhJ]b'mci f'h]W\_Yhbi a VYf'Zfca '9! hy'fbU''Gi ddcfhfU'cb[ 'k ]h\ 'Ubmch\Yf'fy'Yj UbhXcW a Ybhgt'hc
]bWi XY'Ug'Yj ]XYbW' 'hc'gi ddcfhmci f'Y! hy'bg]cb'Udd']WUh]cb"'=Zmci 'Ya U]''9! hy'fbU''Gi ddcfhmci 'k ]'`
Ui hca Uh]WJ'`mfYW']j Y'U'h]W\_Yhbi a VYfZ'Vi h]Zmci 'hY'Yd\cbY'mci 'k ]``bYYX'hc'gdYW]Z]WJ'`mUg\_'Zcf'cbY''
Hi fb]h]b'U'gc'dfcj ]XYg'i dXUhy'g'cb'h\Y]f'gmghYa 'ghUh' g'cb'Hk]hyf''

; YbYfU`mž'UggYgga YbhiHug\_g'a i ghVY'gi Va ]hhYX'Y`YVWfcb]\WJ``mij ]U'Y]h\Yf'Hi fb]h]b'cf'U'A ccX`Y Ugg][ ba Ybh''=b']bgHJb\W'g'k \YfY'h\]g']g'bchdcgg]V`Yž']hk ]```VY'gHJhYX'cb'mci f'\\circ i fgY'g'A ccX`Y'g]hY'k ]h\U`hYfbUh]j Y'gi Va ]gg]cb'XYHJ]`g"

cfi]bZcfa Uhjcbicbi\ckihcigi Va ]hUgg][ ba Ybhgicbi]bYij ]UiA ccXiY.i\hdg.#gh XYbhi bgk "YXi "Ui #\ck! gi Va ]hUgg][ ba Ybha ccXiY

## 5 WUXYa ]W<cbYghmUbX D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga i]gii g]b[ih\Yik cfXgicfi]XYUgicZch\YfgiUbXidfYgYbh]b[ih\Ya iUgimci fick b"i=hWJbihU\_Yia Ubm Zcfa gžZfca iXYi]VYfUhYiWXYUh]b[ihciUWW]XYbhU`mWcdm]b[iZfca iUigci fWYik]h\ci hiUW\_bck iYX[Ya Ybh'

IBGK [fcidg'd'U[]Uf]ga ]bhc'h\Y'Zc``ck]b['WUhY[cf]Yg.

- i bXYfgfUbX mci f'f][\hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V]`]hJYg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhl BGK
- VY`Uk UfY`cZd`U[]Uf]ga ž`Wcdmf][\hz'l BGK `Gh XYbh7cXY`cZ7cbXi WhUbX`5VWWdhUV`Y`l gY`cZ I BGK `=\forall H`F Ygci f\W\g`Dc`]\m\m
- VY 'Uk UfY 'cZh\Y 'ghUbXUfXg 'cZVY\Uj ]ci f'Yl dYWYX 'cZYj YfmcbY ']b 'h\Y 'l BGK 'Wca a i b]hm
- `cWUHY 'gYfj ]WYg'UbX ']bZcfa UH]cb'UVci hI BGK 'UbX'I BGK '@]VfUfm

Gca Y'cZh\YgY'UfYUg'k]``VY'ZJa]`]Uf'hc'mci ž'ch\Yfg'k]``VY'bYk"'; U]b]b['U'gc`]X'i bXYfgHJbX]b['cZU``h\YfY`UhYX'UgdYWng'cZ9@+69'k]``\Y`d'mci 'a U\_Y'h\Y'a cghicZmci f'ghi X]Yg'UhI BGK "'\\hd.##qi VYWfi |XYg"`]VfUfm'i bqk "YXi "Ui #\`]qY#JVci hY`]qY

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