

ARTS2908

DfYa cXYfb >UdUb. GHJh gž GYI 'UbX Dck Yf

HYfa 'C bY''##'&\$&%

7ci fgY^{*}Cj Yfj]Yk

GHJZZ:7cbHJWhi8YHJ]`g

7cbj Ybcfg

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`] m	@cWJhjcb	D\cbY
8 f'GU``m'A W@UfYb	gU``m'a WUfYb4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	j]U [.] 9a U]`		

GWXcc`7cbHJWhi±bZcfa Uhjcb

GWkcc``cZ<iaUb]hjYg'UbX'@Ub[iU[Yg

@c\WUhjcb. G\Wcc``C\ZJ\\Yž\A\cfj\Yb^6fck\b^6i\]\X]b[\ž'@Yj\Y``&ž\&),

7ci fgY 8YW] g

7 fYX]hDc]bhg *

Gi a a UfmcZh\Y'7ci fgY

 $H\g`Wci fgY`cZYfg`U`h\Ya Uh]Wcj Yfj]Yk `cZ>UdUbYgY`\]ghcfmZca `dfY\]ghcfmhc`h\Y`A Y]^J=a dYf]U`F YghcfUh]cb`cZ% *, ž`]hg`WbhfU``h\Ya Y`VY]b[`h\Y`\]ghcfmZca `dfY\]ghcfmhc`h\Y`A Y]^J=a dYf]U`F YghcfUh]cb`cZ% *, ž`]hg`WbhfU``h\Ya Y`VY]b[`h\Y`\]ghcfmzCk ca Ybž`[YbXYf`UbX`gYI i U`]h]Yg"`5g`h\Y`Wci fgY]g`YggYbhJU``mU`W`hi fU``UbX`gcWJU``\]ghcfmz`mci `k]```bchcb`mX]gW gg`h\Y`]XYUg`UbX`gcWJU``dfUWJ\Wg`cZ fi `]b[`WUggYg`fWJ]``Uf]ghc\fUUg`UbX`h\Yb`Vi g\]#\Uff]cfg\{Z`Vi hk]```U`gc`YI Ua]bY`dcdi `Uf`6i XX\]ga <math>ZZc`_fY`][]cbz'dYUgUbhfYVY``]cbz'Wca a cbYf`fYg]ghUbW`z`UbX`UgdYWg`cZdcdi `Uf`W`hi fY''`$

7 ci fgY @YUfb]b[Ci hWca Yg

%" 8 Ya cbglfUhY _bck `YX[Y cZh\Y \]ghcfmcZdfYa cXYfb >UdUb"

- &" 5bU`mgY`dfYa cXYfb`>UdUbYgY`<]ghcfmih\fci [\`h\Y``Ybg`cZ[YbXYf`UbX`ZYa]b]ghgW\c`Ufg\]d"
- ' " 7 cbgffi Whuf[i a Ybhg uVci hdfYa cXYfb > UdubYgY <]ghcfm]b k f]fhYb ubX#cf j YfVu Zcfa '
- ("=XYbhZm_YmXYVUhYg'UbX'WcbWYdhg']b'dfYa cXYfb'>UdUbYgY'\]ghcfm"
-) " @cWUHY 'UbX 'UbU'mqY 'df]a Ufm'UbX#cf'qYWcbXUfma UHYf]U``fY Yj Ubh'lc 'dfYa cXYfb'>UdUbYqY'\]qhcfm'

HYUWX]b[GhfUhY[]Yg

H\]g`Wci fgY`]bhfcXi W`g`ghi XYbhg`hc`_YmXYVUhYg`UVci hih\Y`YUf`ma cXYfb`\]ghcfmcZ>UdUbžk]h\`Ub Ya d\Ug]g`cb`k ca Ybfg`UbX`[YbXYf`\]ghcfm' \di gYg``YWi fYg`hc`hYUW.`WcbhYbhž`UbX`hi hcf]U`g`hc`U`ck ghi XYbhg`hc`X]gW gg`h\Y]f`fYUX]b["'Hi hcf]U``UggYgga Ybhg`UfY`XYg][bYX`Vch\`hc`YbWci fU[Y`ghYUXm Yb[U[Ya YbhfdUff]W]dUh]cb&UbX`hc`UXX`XYdh\`hc`hi hcf]U``X]gW gg]cb`f&l `fYgdcbgYgž'd`i g`X]gW gg]cb ei Ygh]cbg&"'H\Y`fYgYUfW\`dfc`YWh\Y`dg`ghi XYbhg`hc`i bXYfhU_Y`ghfi Wi fYXž]bXYdYbXYbhfYgYUfW\"

U'[YbYfU`X]gWgg]cb"

 $H\g^{-1}g^{-1}H\Y^{-1}Z\bU^{-1}UggYgga\Ybh^{-1}Z\c f^{-1}UhYbXUbW^{-1}di\fdcgYg^{"}$

FYgci fWyg

DfYgWf]VYX`F Ygci fWYg`

 $5\ ``fYei\]fYX`UbX`gi\ dd`Ya\ YbHUfm`Wci\ fgY`fYUX]b[\ g`k\]```VY`Uj\ U]`UV`Y`cb`A\ ccX`Y''$

FYWca a YbXYX FYgci fWyg

Gi Va]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

Hi fb]h]b Gi Va]gg]cb

Image: Ybwei bhyfu'dfcv'ya k \yb'uhhya dhjb['hc'gi va]hmci f'Ugg][ba Ybhh\fci [\ 'Hi fb]h]bž'd'YUgY

Hy'Yd\cby'9| hy'fbu''Gi ddcfhcb'-',) '' ' ' %cf'Ya U]''h\Ya 'cb'Y! hy'fbu'hy'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui "''Gi ddcfh
\ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '-'%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY_XUmg'UbX'-.\$\$Ua '-').\$\$da 'cb'k YY_YbXg'fl *) 'XUmg'U'mYUft"'=Z'mci
UfY'i bUV'Y'hc'gi va]hmci f'Ugg][ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZJi 'hk]h\ 'Hi fb]h]b'mci 'a Um'Udd'mZcf'Ub'Y! hy'bg]cbž'Vi hmci
a i ghfYhJ]b'mci f'h]W_Yhbi a VYf'Zfca '9! hy'fbU''Gi ddcfhfU'cb['k]h\ 'Ubmch\Yf'fy'Yj UbhXcW a Ybhgt'hc
]bWi XY'Ug'Yj]XYbW' 'hc'gi ddcfhmci f'Y! hy'bg]cb'Udd']WUh]cb"'=Zmci 'Ya U]''9! hy'fbU''Gi ddcfhmci 'k]'`
Ui hca Uh]WJ'`mfYW']j Y'U'h]W_Yhbi a VYfZ'Vi h]Zmci 'hY'Yd\cbY'mci 'k]``bYYX'hc'gdYW]Z]WJ'`mUg_'Zcf'cbY''
Hi fb]h]b'U'gc'dfcj]XYg'i dXUhy'g'cb'h\Y]f'gmghYa 'ghUh' g'cb'Hk]hyf''

; YbYfU`mž'UggYgga YbhiHug_g'a i ghVY'gi Va]hhYX'Y`YVWfcb]\WJ``mij]U'Y]h\Yf'Hi fb]h]b'cf'U'A ccX`Y Ugg][ba Ybh''=b']bgHJb\W'g'k \YfY'h\]g']g'bchdcgg]V`Yž']hk]```VY'gHJhYX'cb'mci f'\\circ i fgY'g'A ccX`Y'g]hY'k]h\U`hYfbUh]j Y'gi Va]gg]cb'XYHJ]`g"

cfi]bZcfa Uhjcbicbi\ckihcigi Va]hUgg][ba Ybhgicbi]bYij]UiA ccXiY.i\hdg.#gh XYbhi bgk "YXi "Ui #\ck! gi Va]hUgg][ba Ybha ccXiY

5 WUXYa]W<cbYghmUbX D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga i]gii g]b[ih\Yik cfXgicfi]XYUgicZch\YfgiUbXidfYgYbh]b[ih\Ya iUgimci fick b"i=hWJbihU_Yia Ubm Zcfa gžZfca iXYi]VYfUhYiWXYUh]b[ihciUWW]XYbhU`mWcdm]b[iZfca iUigci fWYik]h\ci hiUW_bck iYX[Ya Ybh'

IBGK [fcidg'd'U[]Uf]ga]bhc'h\Y'Zc``ck]b['WUhY[cf]Yg.

• i bXYfgHJbX'mci f'f][\hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V]`]h]Yg'Ug'U'gh XYbh'Uhil BGK

5 WUXYa]W = DZcfa Uhjcb

: cf'YggYbhJU`'gh XYbh']bZcfa UhJcb'fY`UhJb['hc.

- fYei Yghg Zcf Yl hYbg]cb/
- `UhY`gi Va]gg]cbg`[i]XY`]bYg/
- fYj]Yk cZa Uf_g/
- I BGK '< YU`h\ 'UbX'GUZYhmdc`]W]Yg/
- YI Ua]bUh]cb dfcWYXi fYg/
- qdYWJU``Wcbq]XYfUHjcb`]b`H\Y`Yj YbhcZ]``bYgg`cf`a]gUXj Ybhi fY/
- gh XYbhYei]mUbX X]gUV]`]m/
- UbX'ch\Yf'YggYbhJU`UWUXYa]W]bZcfa UhJcbžgYY

\hdg.#k k k "Ufhg"i bgk "YXi "Ui #W ffYbhgh XYbhg#UWJXYa]W]bZcfa Uh]cb#dfchcWc`g![i]XY`]bYg#

=a U[Y 7 fYX]h

DcfffU]h ±1/cb cZA i fUgU_]G\]_]Vi fP gcSeS] [EZ[] [Tg | gtž'%+h\ 'W'bh fmž'VmHcgU'A]fgi c_]f6/k*%+!%* - %±"

\fmdg.##Mca a cbg"k _]a YX]U"cf[#k _]#]`Y.HcgUSA]fmgi c_]S\$\$%"`d[

7F = 7CG

7F = 7CG Dfc| XYf 7cXY . \$\$\$-,;

5W_bck `YX[Ya YbhcZ7ci bhfm

 $K Y : UW\underline{b}ck : YX[Y : h, Y : 6YXY[U : dYcd : Y : k \setminus c : UfY : h, Y : hfUX]h\underline{b}cb : W : ghcX]Ubg : cZh, Y : UbXg : cb : k \setminus JWX : I B G K : Ybg]b[hcb : WUa di g :]g : cWUhYX"$