



# IEST5008

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@cWjhcb. `GWcc``C ZjW`ZA cfj Yb`6fck b`6i ]X]b[ ž`@Yj Y``&ž&),

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D\cbY. `ž`\*%&`- ' , ) `)%\* , %

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9a Uj. [\U`4 i bgk "YXi "Ui](#)



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H%k YY\_g %!( . Cb]bY`ghi Xmifa ]b]a i a `\*\ci fg`d`i g`fYUX]b[ `h]a YL`VUgYX`cb`a ccX`Y`a cXi `Yg`fYW`fYXX`YVfi fYg`fYUX]b[ g`UbX`cb]`bY`UW]j ]hYg`]bWi X]b[ `UggYgga YbhUg\_g"

H%k YY\_g ( / ) !: f]XUmA UFWX %&/ % . Hk c `U`ZXUm]cb`W]a di g`f&!`\*da L`5HbXUbW`]g`ghfcb[ `m`dfYZffYX`Vi h]g`bcha UbXUc`fmZc`f`ghi XYbHg`k `c`Xc`bch`]j`Y`]b`GmXbYmUbX`WUbbcha U\_Y`h`]g`]b`UXj`UbW`cZ`h`Y`Z]Y`X`h]d`z`c`f`k`c`WUbbch[ YhYi fU`h]a Y`c`Z`k`c`f`L/: c`f`h`c`g`Y`k`c`WUbbchU`hY`bX`]b`d`Y`f`g`c`b`z`d`Y`U`g`Y`W`c`b`h`U`h`h`Y`W`c`i`f`g`Y`W`c`b`j`Y`b`c`f`h`c`a`U`\_`Y`U`f`f`U`b[`Ya`Y`b`h`g`Z`c`f`c`b`]b`Y`g`h`i`X`m`U`b`X`c`b`]b`Y`[`f`c`i`d`X]g`W`g`g]c`b`c`j`Y`f`h`Y`g`Y`h`c`k`YY\_g`VY`Z`c`f`Y`h`Y`Z]Y`X`h]d"

H%k YY\_`\*`A`U`F`W`X`&`\*`& , f]f]XUm-`Gi`b`X`U`n`L`A`U`b`X`U`c`f`m`U`h`Y`b`X`U`b`W`Z`c`f`U``g`h`i`X`Y`b`h`g`]b`W`i`X`]b[`X]g`h`U`b`W`!`U`!`X`U`m`Z]Y`X`h]d`]b`h`Y`6`i`Y`A`c`i`b`h]b`g`f`g`h`U`m]b[ `c`j`Y`f`b][ `h`c`b`:`f]`U`b`X`G`U`h`f`g`h`U`f`h`g`]b`?`U`h`c`c`a`V`U`U`h`%`\$`U`a`:`f]X`U`m`U`b`X`Y`b`X`g`)`d`a`G`i`b`X`U`n`L`8`c`b`c`h`Y`b`f`c`]Z`m`c`i`W`U`b`b`c`h`U`h`Y`b`X`h`Y`Z]Y`X`h]d"`G`h`i`X`Y`b`h`g`a`i`g`h`U`g`c`b`c`h`h`U`h`h`Y`Z]Y`X`h]d`Z`Y`]g`U`d`d`f`c`l`j`a`U`h`Y`m``%`+`\$`h`c`W`c`j`Y`f`U`W`W`c`a`a`c`X`U`h`c`b`z`h`f`U`j`Y`z`[`i`Y`g`h`d`f`Y`g`Y`b`h`Y`f`g`U`b`X`g`c`a`Y`Z`c`X`Y`i`d`Y`b`g`Y`g"

H%k YY\_`+`A`U`F`W`X`&`-`!`\$`f`A`c`b`!`H`i`Y`g`L`D`f`Y`d`U`f`Y`[`f`c`i`d`d`f`Y`g`Y`b`h`U`h]c`b`f`b`c`W`U`g`g`U`h`Y`b`X`U`b`W`L`

H%k YY\_`+`A`U`F`W`X`'`%`f`k`Y`X`b`Y`g`X`U`n`L`:`f`c`i`d`d`f`Y`g`Y`b`h`U`h]c`b`g`c`b`!`W`]a`d`i`g`f`U`h`Y`b`X`U`b`W`]b`d`Y`f`g`c`b`]g`g`h`f`c`b[ `m`dfYZffYX`Vi`h`b`c`h`a`U`b`X`U`c`f`m]Z`g`c`a`Y`g`h`i`X`Y`b`h`g`W`U`b`b`c`h`U`h`Y`b`X`z`]b`k`\\]W`W`U`g`Y`h`Y`m`k`c`i`X`d`f`Y`g`Y`b`h`c`b`]b`Y`L`

## 7 ci fgY`GWXYXi `Y

[J \]Yk`WUgg`h\]a`YhUV`Y](#)

H]a`YhUV`Y`

8 UH	HmdY	7 c b h Y b h
K YY_`%`%`): YVfi Ufm!`%`: : YVfi Ufm	C b]bY`5W]j ]m	C b]bY`gh`Xm`f`Y`g`h]a`U`h`&`\`c`i`f`g`L`V`U`g`Y`X`c`b`a`c`c`X`Y`

		<p>UbX'gcWU`X]a Ybg]cbg'cZW'bgYfj Uh]cb/Udd'm]b[  h\Y'dfcV'Ya 'cf]YbU]cb ZUa Yk cf_</p> <p>; i Ygh`YWñ fYf. 'DYHf'7cWfUby'f# 7B'7ci bW`cfz  9I!\YUX'DUf_g'5i gHfU]Už7\U]f'cZ6'i Y'A ci bU]bg  K cfX'&lt;Yf]U[ Y' bgh]i hYŁ</p>
<p>K YY_) . % 'A UfW ! '%  A UfW</p>	<p>GYa ]bUf</p>	<p>: f]XUm% h `&amp;! *da `cb!WJa di g</p> <p>H\Y'gYa ]bUf`]bWñ XYg'U`W'a V]bU]cb'cZ`YWñ fYg'UbX  [ fci d`k cf_"</p> <p>Hcd]Wg`]bWñ XY. 'UXUdhj Y'a UbU[ Ya YbhcZdfch`WYX  UfYUgžk ]h`ZcW g'cb'hY; fYUHF'6'i Y'A ci bU]bg  K cfX'&lt;Yf]U[ Y'5fYU/Ugg]a ]U]b[ ` _bck `YX[ Y/  i bXYfg]UbX]b[ `j U'i Yg/`a UbU[ Ya YbhW'cbZ]Wg  UVci h\Y`Z]X`f]d'g]h"</p> <p>; i Ygh`YWñ fYf. 'DfcZYggcf'F ]WUfX'? ]b[ gZcfX`\hfdg.##  k k k "VYYg"i bgk "YXi "Ui #ci f]dYcd`Y#]WUfX!  _]b[ gZcfX</p>
<p>K YY_`* . '&amp;&amp;'A UfW ! '&amp;`  A UfW</p>	<p>: ]Y`Xk cf_</p>	<p>6'i Y'A ci bU]bg Z]Y`X`f]d. " Z `XUm]g Z'fca  , Ua : f]XUm&amp;`h `A UfW `rc `*da `Gi bXUm&amp;- h</p> <p>ØYY'i ddYf'6'i Y'A ci bU]bg'k ]`Zcfa `hY%W g'cZhY  H\Y'i ddYf'6'i Y'A ci bU]bg'k ]`Zcfa `hY`ZcW g'cZhY</p>




F Ygci fWg

S\_b^Wabbadfg` [fk XadV[eUgee[a` i [fZ efS] WZa^Wde S` V i [fZ afZWdbSdf[U]bS` fež

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HY'Yd\cbY'9I HYfbU'Gi ddcfhcb'- ' , ) " ' ' %cf'Ya U] 'h'Ya 'cb'YI HYfbU'HY'hgi ddcfh i bgk "YXi "Ui "'Gi ddcfh

5 WUXYa ]W< cbYgmiUbX`D`U[ ]Uf]ga

D`U[ ]Uf]ga `]g`i`g]b[ `h`Y`k`c`f`X`g`c`f`]X`Y`U`g`c`Z`c`h`Y`f`g`i`U`b`X`d`f`Y`g`Y`b`h]b[ `h`Y`a` `U`g`m`c`i`f`c`k`b`" `#`W`b`h`U`\_`Y`a` `U`b`m`  
Z`c`f`a`g`Z`Z`c`a` `X`Y`]V`Y`f`U`h`Y` `W`X`Y`U`h]b[ `h`c` `U`W`W`Y`X`Y`b`h`U` `m`i`W`c`d`m]b[ `Z`c`a` `U`g`c`i`f`W`k`]h`c`i`h`U`W`b`c`k` `Y`X[ `Y`a` `Y`b`h`

- i bXYfghUbx'mci f'f][ \hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V]h]Yg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhl BGK
- VY'Uk UfY'cZd'U[ ]Uf]ga ž'Wcdmf][ \hž' BGK 'Gh XYbh7cXY'cZ7cbXi W'Ubx'5Ww'dhUV'Y'I gY'cZ I BGK '⇒H'F Ygci fW'g'Dc`]Wm
- VY'Uk UfY'cZh'Y'ghUbxUfXg'cZVY\Uj ]ci f'YI dYW'X'cZYj Yfmcby'j]b'h'Y'I BGK 'Wca a i b]m
- `cWJh'gYfj ]Wg'UbX'j]bZcfa Uh]cb'UVci hl BGK 'UbX'I BGK '@]VfUfm

Gca Y'cZh'YgY'UfYUg'k ]`VY'ZJa ]]Uf'hc'mci ž'ch'Yfg'k ]`VY'byk "; U]b]b[ 'U'gc`X'i bXYfghUbx]b[ 'cZU`h'Y fY'UH'X'UgdYW'g'cZ9@G9'k ]`Y'd'mci 'a U\_Y'h'Y'a cghcZmci f'gh X]Yg'Uhl BGK ""

[\hd. #gj V'YWf i \]XYg" \]VfUfm'i bgk "YXi "Ui #'\]gY#JVci h' \]gY](#)

