



## ARTS1360

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HYfa 'Hk c''##'&\$&%

7 ci fgY`Cj Yfj JYk

GHJZZ7cbHJW`8YHU`g

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| B Ua Y         | 9a U]                       | 5j U]UV]]m                | @cW]h]cb                                     | D\cbY                |
|----------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--|----------------------|
| <Y]_]`=U\Y]a c | \"]_U\Y]a c4 i bgk "YXi "Ui | 9a U]`Zcf<br>Uddc]b]a Ybh | A cfj Yb`6fck b<br>6i ]X]b[ ž<br>F cca `` &% | f\$&Ł<br>- \$*) % *% |

@YW]i fYfg

| B Ua Y          | 9a U]                      | 5j U]UV]]m                | @cW]h]cb                         | D\cbY                  |
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| ? Ufmb`@U]      | _"U]4 i bgk "YXi "Ui       | 9a U]`Zcf<br>Uddc]b]a Ybh | A cfj Yb`6fck bž<br>F cca `` &*  | f\$&Ł<br>- \$*) ) (&%  |
| G]a cb`@ a gXYb | g"i a gXYb4 i bgk "YXi "Ui | 9a U]`Zcf<br>Uddc]b]a Ybh | A cfj Yb`6fck bž<br>F cca `` ' ) | f\$&Ł - \$*)<br>- +( + |

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D\cbY. ž\*%&`- ' , ) `)\* , %

: U! . ž\*%&`- ' , ) ; +\$)

9a U]. [\U`4 i bgk "YXi "Ui](#)

7ci fgY'8YHJ]`g

7fYX]hDc]bHg`\*`

Gi a a UfmicZ\hY'7ci fgY

H\]g`Wci fgY`UXXfYggYg`WcfY`d\]`cgcd\]WJ`ei Ygh]cbg`UVci h\_bck`YX[ YžfYU`]mž`UbX`\i a Ub`YI ]ghYbVW`  
Mci`k`j`YI Ua ]bY`k` \Uh]ha YUbg`Zcf`gca Yh\]b[ `rc`VY`fhi Y`UbX`\ck`k`Y`\_bck`k` \YhYf`gca Yh\]b[ `]g  
fhi Y/k` \UhUFY`hY`Z` bXUa YbH`g`cZ`hY`i` b]j` YfgY`UbX`hY`d`UW`cZgWY`bW`UbX`fY`][`]cb`]b  
X]gWf]b]b[ `h`Ya` /k` \UhUFY`hY`VUg]WV`bgh]h` YbHg`cZ`i` a` Ub`gcWY`h]Ygž`UbX`\ck`U`h`YgY`ei` Ygh]cbg`UFY  
fY`UhYX`rc`k` \UhUbX`k` \c`mci` UfY`" `#`]bj` Ygh[ U]b[ `h`YgY`rcd]Wg`k`Y`k`]`gh` Xmi`h`Y`j` ]Yk`g`cZVch`WUgg]WJ`  
UbX`Wcb`h`a` dcfUfmid\]`cgcd\Yfg`"H\]g`Wci fgY`k`j`Y`d`mci`XYj`Y`cd`h`Y`W]h]WJ`UbX`UbU`m]WJ`h\]b\_]b[  
g\_]`g`bYW`ggUfmZcf`UXj` UbW`X`gh` Xmi`UbX`mci` f`Z` h` fY`WUfYf`"K` \]Y`h`]g`]g`U`gh`UbXU`cbY`]b]fcXi` Wc`fm  
Wci` fgYž`]hWU`b`VY`i` gYž` `m`Wca` V]bYX`k`]h`5F`HG%`\*%`A`]bXž`9h`]Wgž`UbX`:` fYXca`!`#`f`c`Xi` W]cb`rc  
D\]`cgcd`m`

7ci fgY`@YUfb]b[ `Ci`hWca`Yg

%`9I`d`U]b`W`b]fU`WcbW`dHg`]b`Yd]ghYa`c`c[`mž`a`YhUd`mg]Wgž`UbX`gcW]U`UbX`YI`]ghY`b]h]U`d\]`cgcd`m`

# 5ggYgga Ybh

: i "i d'hc'XUH' ]bZcfa U]cb'cb'U"UggYgga Ybh'k ]"VY'di V' ]g\YX'cb'hY'Wci fgY'A ccX'Y'dU[ Y"

## 5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

| 5ggYgga YbhHUg_    | K Y][ \h | 8i Y'8UH                      | Gh XYbh@YUfb]b[<br>Ci hWca Yg'5ggYggYX |
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| 7 f]h]WU'5bU'mg]g' | &)       | \$&# \$+ #&\$&% '\$' .\$\$'DA | %ž &                                   |
| E i ]n'            | %)       | Bch5dd']WUV'Y                 | %                                      |
| A U'cf'YggUm       | * \$     | %&# \$, #&\$&% '%) - 'DA      | &ž' ž(                                 |

## 5ggYgga Ybh'8YHJ]`g

5ggYgga Ybh% '7 f]h]WU'5bU'mg]g'

GhUfhXUH'. Bch5dd']WUV'Y

@Yb[ h. '+\$\$'k cfXg

8YHJ]`g.

G\cfhk f]h]b'Uf[ i a YbhUbU'mg]g'f+\$\$'k cfXg"

: YYXVUW\_ ]JU'fi Vf]Wba Uf\_'UbX'k f]h]b'ZYXVUW\_"

## 5XX]h]cbU'XYHJ]`g.

Gh XYbh'UfY'YI dYW'X'hc'UbU'mgY'cbY'cf'k c'hYI hidUggU[ YgžfYZYW]b[ 'cb'j Uf]ci g'UgdYW'g'cZ'hY'dUggU[ Y ]bWi X]b[ 'fVi hbch']a ]hY'hc'k']hg Uf[ i a Ybh'Uf[ i a YbhghUfY[ 'mic'g'mYž']hg W'cbWi g]cbž UbX']hg'gfYb[ h'g UbX'k YU\_bYggYg"'H'YfY'k ]"VY'[ i ]YX'cfUW'W'cb'UbU'mg]g]'b'YWi fYg'UbX'hi hc'f]U'g"

Hi fb]h]b'gYH]b[ . H\]g'Ugg][ ba Ybh]g'gi Va ]hY'hc'ci [ \ Hi fb]h]b'UbX'ghi XYbh'WU'g'gY'Hi fb]h]b'g]a ]Uf]m fYdcfng"

## 5ggYgga Ybh&. E i ]n

GhUfhXUH'. Bch5dd']WUV'Y

@Yb[ h. ' 'l '&\$'a ]bi hYg

8YHJ]`g.

H\Y'ei ]n'k ]"VY']b" 'dUfng'f'l 'l '&\$'a ]bi hYgž'W'ffYgdcX]b[ 'hc'hY'h'fY'hc'd]WUfYUg]'b'hY'Wci fgYž'hi [ \h Vm'h'fY'YWi fYfg"

A Uf\_'k ]h'W'ffYWiUb'gk Yfg"

5XX]h]cbU`XYHJ]`g.

GYY`hY`Wci fgY`A ccXY`dU[ Y`Zcf`hY`ei ]n`XUH`g`UbX`UXj ]W`"

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@Yb[ h. %) \$\$`k cfXg

8YHJ]`g.

%) \$\$`k cfXg" 5`W]h]W`fYgYUfW`YggUmcb`U`gY`YWh`cd]WZ`ca`hY`Wci fgY`/gh`XYbh]g`gY`YWh`Z`ca`U`]ghcZ`dcgg]V`Y`YggUm`cd]Wg": YYXVUW`\_j`]U`fi Vf]WUbX`U`a`Uf`\_"

H\]g`]g`hY`Z]bU`UggYgga YbhZcf`UH`YbXUbW`di fdcgYg"

5XX]h]cbU`XYHJ]`g.

5Xj ]W`cb`YggUmik f]h]b[ `k ]`VY`dfcj ]YX`cb`hY`Wci fgY`A ccXY`dU[ Y`UbX`]b`hY`hi`hc]U`g"

Hi fb]h]b`gYH]b[ . H\]g`Ugg][ ba Ybh]g`gi Va ]H`X`h`fci [ \`Hi fb]h]b`UbX`gh`XYbh]`WUb`gY`Y`Hi fb]h]b`g]a ]Uf]m`fYdcfng"

5 hYbXUbW F YeI ]fYa Ybhg

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7 ci fgY GWXYXi Y

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| K YY_% " %A Um! '( >i bY  | @YWhi fY | GWdhjW]ga UbX'd\]cgcd\m]bhY"[ YbhXYg][ b<br>@YWhi fYf. ? Ufmb'@J |
| K YY_& . '+>i bY! '%>i bY | @YWhi fY | H\Y j Ui Y'cZd\]cgcd\m<br>@YWhi fYf. ? Ufmb'@J                   |
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F Ygci fWg

DfYgWf]VYX`F Ygci fWg`

5`fYUX]b[ g`k ]`VY`Uj U]UV`Y`h`fci [ \ `U` ]b\_`cb`h`Y`W`i fgY`A ccX`Y`dU[ Y"

F YWca a YbXYX`F Ygci fWg

- GhUbZcfX`9bWwcdYX]U`cZD\]`cgcd`m`\`hdg.##`d`Uhc"ghUbZcfX"YXi #
- bYfbYh9bWwcdYX]U`cZD\]`cgcd`m`\`hdg.##`Yd"i`h`a`"YXi #

7ci fgY`9j U`i Uh]cb`UbX`8Yj Y`cda Ybh

A m9l dYf]YbW`]g`i`gYX`hc`UggYgg`UbX`hc`]a`dfcj`Y`h`]g`W`i`fgY"

Gi Va ]gg]cb`cZ5ggYgga YbhiHUg\_g

Hi fb]h]b`Gi Va ]gg]cb

Ʒmci`YbWci bHYf`U`dfcV`Ya`k` \Yb`UH`Ya` dh]b[`hc`gi`Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`Ybhi`h`fci`[`\`Hi`fb]h]b`z`d`YUgY`  
HY`Yd`cbY`9I`HYfbU`Gi`ddcfhcb`-`,`)`"``"``%cf`Ya`Uj`h`Ya`cb`YI`HYfbU`HY`hgi`ddcfh4`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`"Gi`ddcfh`  
`lci`fg`UfY`,`.\$\$Ua`-`-%\$.\$\$da`cb`k`YY`XUmg`UbX`-`.\$\$Ua`-`).\$\$da`cb`k`YY`YbXg`f1`\*)`XUmg`U`mY`Uf2`Ʒmci`  
UfY`i`bUV`Y`hc`gi`Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`Ybhi`Xi`Y`hc`U`Zi`h`k`]h`Hi`fb]h]b`mci`a`Um`Udd`m`Zc`f`Ub`YI`HYbg]cb`z`Vi`hmc`i`  
a`i`ghf`Yh]b`mci`f`h]W`Yhbi`a`VYf`Z`ca`9I`HYfbU`Gi`ddcfh`f`U`cb[`k`]h`Ubmc`h`Yf`fY`Yj`Ubh`Xc`W`a`Yb`hg`L`hc`  
]b`Wi`XY`Ug`Yj`]XYb`V`hc`gi`ddcfh`mci`f`YI`HYbg]cb`Udd`]W]h]cb`"Ʒmci`Ya`Uj`9I`HYfbU`Gi`ddcfh`mci`k`j`  
Ui`hca`U]W]m`fY`W]j`Y`U`h]W`Yhbi`a`VYf`z`Vi`h]Z`mci`HY`Yd`cbY`mci`k`j`b`YYX`hc`gd`Y`W]W]m`Ug`\_`Zc`f`cbY`"  
Hi`fb]h]b`U`gc`dfcj`]XYg`i`dXU`HY`g`cb`h`Y]f`gm`gh`Ya`g`h`U`h`g`cb`Hk`]h`Y`f`"

;`YbYfU`m`z`UggYgga`YbhiHUg\_g`a`i`gh`VY`gi`Va`]h`Y`X`Y`Y`W`f`cb]W]m`j`]U`Y`]h`Y`f`Hi`fb]h]b`cf`U`A`cc`X`Y`  
Ugg][`ba`Yb`h`h`b]bg`h`Ub`W`g`k` \Y`fY`h`g`]g`b`ch`id`cgg]V`Y`z`]h`k`]`VY`g`h`U`Y`X`cb`mci`f`W`ci`fg`Y`g`A`cc`X`Y`g`]h`k`]h`  
U`HY`fb`U`h]`Y`gi`Va`]gg]cb`XY`h]g`"

:`cf`]b`Z`fa`U`h]cb`cb`l`ck`hc`gi`Va`]h`Ugg][`ba`Yb`hg`cb`]b`Y`j`]U`A`cc`X`Y`.`h`hdg`#`gh`XYb`h`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`#`ck`!  
gi`Va`]h`Ugg][`ba`Yb`h`a`cc`X`Y`"



## 5 WUXYa ]W< cbYgmiUbX`D`U[ ]Uf]ga

D`U[ ]Uf]ga `]g`i`g]b[ `h`Y`k`c`f`X`g`c`f`]X`Y`U`g`c`Z`c`h`Y`f`g`i`U`b`X`d`f`Y`g`Y`b`h]b[ `h`Y`a` `U`g`m`c`i`f`c`k`b`" `#`W`U`b`h`U`\_`Y`a` `U`b`m`  
Z`c`f`a`g`Z`Z`c`a` `X`Y`]V`Y`f`U`h`Y` `W`X`Y`U`h]b[ `h`c` `U`W`W`Y`X`Y`b`h`U` `m`i`W`c`d`m]b[ `Z`c`a` `U`g`c`i`f`W` `k` ]h`c`i`h`U`W`\_`b`c`k` `Y`X[ `Y`a` `Y`b`h`

I`B`G`K` `[`f`c`i`d`g`d`U[ ]Uf]ga `]b`h`c` `h`Y` `Z`c` `c`k` ]b[ `W`U`h`Y`[`c`f`]Y`g.

- i bXYfgHUbX'mci f'f][ \hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V]hYg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhl BGK
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