



ARTS1510

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Ʒmci`UfY`]bhYfYghYX`]b`YUfb]b[`hY`a cghWta a cb`mgdc_Yb`Zfgh`Ub[i U[Y`]b`9i fcdY`UbX`\\Uj Y`bc`df]cf`_bck`YX[Y`cZ`hY`]; Yfa Ub`Ub[i U[Y`ž`hY`b`];` fdaVgUfack`9Wd`S`3`]g`hY`f][`\\hWci fgY`Zc`f`mci`"6UgYX`cb`U`Wta a i b]WU]j`Y`UbX`hUg`!VUgYX`UddfcUWX`ž`h`g`Wci fgY`]g`XYg][`bYX`hc`\\Y`d`mci`ei`]W`mXYj`Y`cd`mci`f`dfcZ]W]YbWn]b`VUg]WcfU`UbX`k`f]hY`b`]; Yfa Ub`"J`cWUvi`UfmUbX`VUg]W; Yfa Ub`[`fUa`a`Uf`UfY`dfYgYbH`X`]b`W`b`H`I`hg`h`U`h`UfY`fY`Yj`UbhZc`f`Yj`YfmXUm`Ub[i U[Y`i`gY`"Ʒmci`UfY`U`Zfgh`h`a`Y`Ub[i U[Y`Y`UfbYfž`k`Y`k`]"`Ye`i`d`mci`k`]h`VUg]W`Ub[i U[Y`Y`Ufb]b[`]ghfUHY`[`]Yg`hc`a`U`_`Y`mci`f`Y`Ufb]b[`dfcW`gg`a`cfY`Y`ZY`W]j`Y`"H`\\Y`Wci fgY`]b`f`c`Xi`W`g`mci`hc`]a`dc`f`U`bh`Z`J`W`hg`c`Z; Yfa Ub`gc`W]Y`h`Yg`UbX`W`h`fY`UbX`ž`]b`h`]g`k`Umž`[`j`Y`mci`U`VY`H`f`i`b`XY`f`g`h`U`b`X]b[`c`Z`]Z`]b`]; Yfa Ub`!gdYU`_]b[`Wci`b`f`]Yg"

H\\]g`Wci fgY`]g`U`VY`[`]bbYfg!`Yj`Y`Ub[i U[Y`Wci fgY`"5`gh`XYbHg`k`\\c`\\Uj`Y`\\UX`gca`Y`Yi`dYf]YbW`k`]h`h`Y`Ub[i U[Y`ž`Y]h`Y`f`Ug`U`\\Y`f]hU`Y`Ub[i U[Y`c`f`h`fci`[`\\`d`fY`j`ci`g`]b`g`f`i`W]cbž`a`i`gh`Z`]"`b`h`Y`d`U`W`a`Y`bh`ei`Y`gh`c`bb`U]fY`Uj`U]UV`Y`Uh`\\h`f`d`g`#`A`U`"U`f`h`g`"i`b`g`k`"Y`Xi`"Ui`#`gh`XYbHg`#`Wci`fgYg`#`Ub[i U[Y`!`d`U`W`a`Y`b`h`g`"Mci`k`]"`b`ch`VY`d`Y`fa`]h`X`hc`Y`b`f`c`]b`U`Ub[i U[Y`Wci fgY`h`U`h`]g`hc`c`Y`Ugm`Zc`f`mci`"Ʒ`h`]g`c`W`W`fgž`mci`k`]"`VY`f`Yei`Y`gh`X`hc`W`X`Ub[Y`mci`f`Y`b`f`c`a`Y`b`h`

7ci fgY`@YUfb]b[`C`i`hWta`Yg

- %`I`gY`U`j`YfmVUg]WfUb[`Y`c`Z`j`c`WUvi`UfmUbX`d`\\f`UgYg`]b`]; Yfa Ub`UbX`Udd`m`U`Z`Y`k`]g]a`d`Y`fi`Y`g`c`Z`[`fUa`a`Uf`"
- &`I`bXYfghUbX`UbX`i`gY`h`Y`]; Yfa Ub`Ub[i U[Y`]b`g`\\c`f`h`]bhYfUW]cbg`]b`Z`Ja`]"Uf`Yj`YfmXUm]g]h`U]h`cbg`" `I`gY`j`YfmVUg]WghfUHY`[`]Yg`hc`a`U]b`hU]b`Wta`a`i`b]WU]h`c`b`"
- ("`Ʒ`Y`bh]ž`mgca`Y`Z`Y`Uh`f`Y`g`c`Z`]b[i]g]h`W`U`b`X`W`h`i`f`U`X`j`Y`f`g]mž`]b`W`i`X]b[`h`Y`j`U`f`Y`X`b`U`h`f`Y`c`Z`h`Y`]; Yfa Ub`!gdYU`_]b[`k`c`f`X`"
-)`F`Y`ZY`W`i`c`b`Y`Ufb]b[`dfcW`gg`UbX`Y`Ufb]b[`]ghfUHY`[`]Yg`"

HYUWX`]b[`G`h`f`U`H`Y`[`]Yg`

H\\Y`h`U`W`X`]b[`]ghfUHY`[`]Yg`c`Z`ci`f`]; Yfa Ub`WUggYg`UfY`VUgYX`cb`h`Y`Wta`a`i`b]WU]j`Y`UbX`hUg`!VUgYX`UddfcUWX`ž`k`\\]W`U]a`U]h`[`j`]b[`]gh`XYbHg`c`d`d`c`f`h`b]h]Yg`hc`dfUW]W`h`Y`f`Wta`a`i`b]WU]h`c`b`g`_`]g`]b`W`b`H`I`hg`h`U`h`UfY`d`Y`f`g`c`b`U`m`f`Y`Yj`UbhUbX`W`b`b`Y`W`Y`X`hc`Yj`YfmXUm`]Z`"H\\i`gž`gh`XYbHg`Y`Ufb`U`j`YfmUi`h`Y`b`h]Wi`gY`c`Z`h`Y`]; Yfa Ub`Ub[i U[Y`Wta`V]bYX`k`]h`W`h`f`U`UbX`\\]g`h`c`f`]WU`_`bck`YX[Y`"H`\\Y`Y`Ufb]b[`a`U`H`f]U`f`d`f]bhUbX`X][`hU`E`UbX`Y`Ufb]b[`U`W]j`]h]Yg`fY`["`c`b`]b`Y`hUg`_`gž`ga`U`hUg`_`#`d`f`c`Y`W`g`]b`g]XY`UbX`ci`h]X`Y`h`Y`WUggfcca`ž`g`\\c`f`h`Z]W]cb`U`UbX`b`c`b!`Z]W]cb`U`h`I`hg`E`d`f`c`j`XY`gh`XYbHg`k`]h`j`U`f`Y`X`c`d`d`c`f`h`b]h]Yg`hc`dfUW]W`h`Y`f`f`Y`W`d`h]j`Y`UbX`d`f`c`Xi`W]j`Y`g`_`gž`Ug`k`Y`U`g`h`Y`f`j`c`WUvi`UfmUbX`VUg]W; Yfa Ub`[`fUa`a`Uf`K`Y`Y`b`Wci`fU[`Y`gh`XYbHg`hc`i`gY`gi`]hU`V`Y`Ub[i U[Y`Y`Ufb]b[`]ghfUHY`[`]Ygž`UbX`hc`]b`X`Y`d`Y`b`X`Y`b`h`m`d`f`U`W]W`c`f`f`Y`j`gY`h`Y`f]; Yfa Ub`g`_`g`c`b`U`f`Y`[`i`U`f`V`U`g]gž`]b`g]XY`UbX`V`Y`m`c`b`X`h`Y`W`U`g`g`f`c`c`a`"H`Y`Ub[i U[Y`c`Z`]b`g`f`i`W]cb`]g`d`f`Y`X`c`a`]b`U`b`h`i`m; Yfa Ub`fUd`U`f`h`Z`c`a`gca`Y`Yi`d`U`b`U]h`c`b`c`Z`[`fUa`a`U]h`WU`Z`Y`Uh`f`Y`g`E`g`c`h`U`h`gh`XYbHg`X`Y`Y`cd`h`Y`f`]g`h`Y`b]b[`g`_`]g`"b`V`c`h`Y`W`i`f`Y`UbX`h`hc`f]U`gž`k`Y`U`f`Y`i`g]b[`X]Z`Y`f`Y`b`h`Y`Ufb]b[`UddfcUWX`Yg`UbX`a`c`X`Y`g`c`Z`]b`g`f`i`W]cb`f`d`f`Y`g`Y`b`h`U]h`c`b`gž`d`U]f`c`f`ga`U`[`f`c`i`d`k`c`f`_`ž`]b`X]j`]Xi`U`U`g`g]j`ba`Y`b`h`E`hc`d`f`c`j`]X`Y`Yi`h`b`g]j`Y`UbX`a`c`f`Y`\\c`]g]h`W`c`d`d`c`f`h`b]h]Yg`hc`]g]h`Y`b`hc`ž`f`Y`U`X`ž`gdYU`_`UbX`k`f]h`]b`]; Yfa Ub`"

H\\]g`Wci fgY`]g`U`VY`[`]bbYfg!`Yj`Y`Ub[i U[Y`Wci fgY`"5`gh`XYbHg`k`\\c`\\Uj`Y`\\UX`gca`Y`Yi`dYf]YbW`k`]h`h`Y`Ub[i U[Y`ž`Y]h`Y`f`Ug`U`\\Y`f]hU`Y`Ub[i U[Y`c`f`h`fci`[`\\`d`fY`j`ci`g`]b`g`f`i`W]cbž`a`i`gh`Z`]"`b`h`Y`d`U`W`a`Y`bh`ei`Y`gh`c`bb`U]fY`Uj`U]UV`Y`Uh`\\h`f`d`g`#`A`U`"U`f`h`g`"i`b`g`k`"Y`Xi`"Ui`#`gh`XYbHg`#`Wci`fgYg`#`Ub[i U[Y`!`d`U`W`a`Y`b`h`g`"Mci`k`]"`

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K YY_&.'+>i bY!`%%>i bY	Hcd]W	9]bZ0\ fi b['6.'7`Uggfcca Z 5ddYUfUbW'Z 6cXmZ : Ua]mZ K YU h'YfZ C f[]b
K YY_.'.%>i bY!`%>i bY	Hcd]W	? Ud]hY`%'fL`<cV]YgZ GWcc`Zi b]j Yfg]mZ H]a YZ 8U]mF ci h]bYg
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HY`Yd`\\cbY`9I`HYfbU`Gi`ddcfhcb`-`,`)`"``"``%cf`Ya`Uj`h`Ya`icb`YI`HYfbU`HY`hgi`ddcfh4`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`"Gi`ddcfh`
\\ci`fg`UfY`,`.\$\$Ua`-`-%\$.\$\$da`icb`k`YY`XUmg`UbX`-`.\$\$Ua`-`).\$\$da`icb`k`YY`YbXg`f1`*)`XUmg`U`mY`Uf2`Ʒmci`
UfY`i`bUV`Y`hc`gi`Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`Ybhi`Xi`Y`hc`U`Zi`h`k`]h`Hi`fb]h]b`mci`a`Um`Udd`m`Zc`f`Ub`YI`HYbg]cb`z`Vi`hmc`i`
a`i`gh`fY`h]b`mci`f`h]W`Y`hbi`a`VYf`Z`ca`9I`HYfbU`Gi`ddcfh`f`U`cb[`k`]h`Ub`mch`Y`f`fY`Yj`Ub`h`Xc`W`a`Yb`hg`L`hc`
]b`Wi`XY`Ug`Yj`]XYb`V`hc`gi`ddcfh`mci`f`YI`HYbg]cb`Udd`]W`h]cb`"Ʒmci`Ya`Uj`9I`HYfbU`Gi`ddcfh`mci`k`j`
Ui`hc`a`U`h]W`m`f`Y`W`j`Y`U`h]W`Y`hbi`a`VYf`z`Vi`h]Z`mci`HY`Yd`\\cbY`mci`k`j`b`YYX`hc`gd`Y`W`Z`W`m`Ug`_`Zc`f`cbY`
Hi`fb]h]b`U`gc`d`fcj`]XYg`i`d`XU`h`g`cb`h`Y]f`gm`gh`Ya`g`h`U`h`g`cb`Hk`]h`Y`f`"

;`Yb`Yf`U`m`z`Ugg`Ygga`Ybhi`Ug_g`a`i`gh`VY`gi`Va`]h`Y`X`Y`Y`W`f`cb]W`m`j`]U`Y`]h`Y`f`Hi`fb]h]b`cf`U`A`cc`X`Y`
Ugg][`ba`Yb`h`h`b]bg`h`Ub`V`W`g`k`\\Y`f`h`g`]g`b`ch`d`c`gg]V`Y`z`]h`k`j`VY`g`h`U`h`X`cb`mci`f`W`ci`fg`Y`g`A`cc`X`Y`g`]h`k`]h`
U`h`Y`fb`U`h]`Y`gi`Va`]gg]cb`X`Y`h]g`"

:`cf`]b`Z`fa`U`h]cb`cb`\\ck`hc`gi`Va`]h`Ugg][`ba`Yb`hg`cb]b`Y`j`]U`A`cc`X`Y`.\\`h`d`g`#`gh`XYb`h`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`#`ck`!
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5 WUXYa]W< cbYgmiUbX`D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i`g]b[`h`Y`k`c`f`X`g`c`f`]X`Y`U`g`c`Z`c`h`Y`f`g`i`U`b`X`d`f`Y`g`Y`b`h]b[`h`Y`a` `U`g`m`c`i`f`c`k`b`" `#`W`U`b`h`U`_`Y`a` `U`b`m`
Z`c`f`a`g`Z`Z`c`a` `X`Y`]V`Y`f`U`h`Y` `W`X`Y`U`h]b[`h`c` `U`W`W`Y`X`Y`b`h`U` `m`i`W`c`d`m]b[`Z`c`a` `U`g`c`i`f`W` `k`]h`c`i`h`U`W`_`b`c`k` `Y`X[`Y`a` `Y`b`h`

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- fYei Ygth]Zcf`YI H`bg]cb/
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