



# ARTS2282

F ca Y

HYfa `Hk c` `##`&\$&%

7ci fgY`Cj Yfj JYk

GHJZZ7cbHJW`8YHJ`g

7cbj Ybcfg

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cW]h]cb	D\cbY
B ]W_`8ci a Ub]g	b"Xci a Ub]g4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	H\i fgXUm%\$!%&	A cfj Yb`6fck b`- ' , ) %+\$)	' ' (

Hi hcfg

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cW]h]cb	D\cbY
? ]fghYb`dUf_]b	]fghYb"dUf_]b4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	H65	H65	H65

GWXcc``7cbHJW`bZcfa Uh]cb

GWXcc``cZ<i a Ub]h]Yg`UbX`@Ub[ i U[ Yg

@cW]h]cb. `GWXcc``C Z]W]Z A cfj Yb`6fck b`6i ]X]b[ ž`@Yj Y``&ž&),

C dYb]b[ `<ci fg. A cbXUm!` : f]XUmž- Ua `!`) da

D\cbY. `ž`\*%&`- ' , ) `\*% , %

: U! . `ž`\*%&`- ' , ) `; , +\$)

9a U]`. [\U`4 i bgk "YXi "Ui](#)

7ci fgY'8YHJ]`g

7fYX]hDc]bHg`\*`

Gi a a UfmicZ\hY'7ci fgY

H\]g`Wci fgY'fUWg'hY'f]gY'cZF ca Y`Zca`U'ga U`W]m]ghU'h'hc'hY`Uf[ Yghidck Yf']b'hY'A YX]hYffUbYUb  
k cfX" `b ]rnci`k ]`YI d'cfY'hY'dc']h]W]zgcW]U`UbX`W`hi fU`XYj Y`cda YbhcZF ca Ub`Wj`j]gUh]cb`Zca`+)'  
679'hc`)\*)`79"Mc]`k ]`YUfb`\ck`F ca Y`Ug`U'ghU'h`UbX`dYcd`Y`XYU`hk ]h`]bHf]bU`WcbZ]WhUbX`YI Hf]bU`  
UXj Yfg]hYg`UbX`Yj Ybh U`m]fUbgZcfa YX`Zca`U`d'i fU]gh]Wg]hU'h`]bhc`Ub`Ui hcW]Uh]WYa d]fY" H\]g`Wci fgY  
YI Ua ]bYg`F ca Yf]dc']h]W]\]g]hfrz`Ug`k Y`Ug`]h]g]cW]U`UbX`W`hi fU`]Z`UbX`]hg`fY`Uh]cbg\]dg`k ]h`chYf  
W`hi fYg"

7ci fgY`@YUfb]b[ `Ci hWca Yg

%`5bU`mgY`ja dcf]Ub]h] fb]b[ `dc]b]hg]z`dYcd`Yz]XYUg`UbX`XYj Y`cda YbHg`fY`Yj Ubh]c`F ca Ub`\]g]h]c]fm  
&"`8YgW]VY`hY`UbW]YbhUbX`a cXYfb`[ Yc[ fUd`\mcZ9i fcdYz`Bcfh`5Z]W]z`hY`A YX]hYffUbYUb`6Ug]b]z`  
UbX`hY`A ]XX`Y`9Ugh`  
'`"@cW]hY`UbX`UbU`mgY`fY`Yj Ubh]d]f]a Ufm]UbX`gYWcbXUfm]gci fW]g  
(`7cbg]fi W]hWc`YfYbh]Uf[ i a YbHg

HYUW\]b[ `G]fU]hY[ ]Yg`

H\]g`Wci fgY`]g`XYg][ bYX`hc`]b]h]c]Xi W`gh`XYbHg`hc`\_Ym`\]g]h]c]f]W]U`Yj YbHg`UbX`\]g]h]c]f]c[ fUd`\]W]U`hY`a Yg`]b  
F ca Ub`\]g]h]c]fm`7cb]h]b]h]k ]`VY`XY`j] YfYX`]b`YW]h`fYg]z`UbX`h]f]ci [ \`fYUX]b[ g`X]gW`ggYX`]b`hi hc]f]U`g"  
G]h`XYbHg`k ]`fY]z]bY`hY]f`\_bck`YX[ Y`cZF ca Ub`\]g]h]c]fm]h]f]ci [ \`Ub`]bXYdYbXYbh]fYgYUfW\`YggUm]UbX`U  
gYf]Yg`cZei ]nnYg`h]g]h]b[ `\_bck`YX[ Y`cZ`YW]h`fYg`UbX`fYUX]b[ g"

## 5ggYgga Ybh

Df]a Ufmigci fWg'bcfa U`miZYUhi fY`YUj ]mi]b`UbWYbhi`]ghc'fmk f]hYb`Ugg][ ba Ybfg"D`YUgY`i gY`hYa " 9ggUmg`k ]`VY`a Uf\_YX`cb`hLY`ei U`]micZdfYgYbHjcb`fWUf]mZ [ fUa a UqWU`migci bX`YhWZ`cb`hLY`Ua ci bhcZ fYgYUfW`h`Uh`Ug`VYYb`i bXYfU\_Yb`fLck`a i W`fYUX]b[ `k Ug`XcbY`]b`dfYdUfUjcbLZ`UbX`cb`hLY`ei U`]micZ








F Ygci fWg

DfYgWf]VYX`F Ygci fWg`

BYUfmU`fYei ]fYX`fYgci fWg`k ]`VY`dfcj ]YX`h\fcI [ \ `A ccX`Y

Bc`h\I h\cc\_`]g`Ugg][ bYX`Zcf`h]g`Wci fgY

D`YUgY`i gY`cb!`]bY`df]a Ufm]gci fWg`cf`Wcbgi `h\UfX`Wcd]Yg`h\UfY`Uj U]`UV`Y`]b`I B.GK `@]VfUfm

F YWca a YbXYX`F Ygci fWg

F YWca a YbXYX`k cf\_g.`

J Yfm[ YbYfU`UbX`j Yfm]YUXUV`Y`UfY. `A Ufm]6YUfX`Z`GDE F. `5`<]g]hcfmicZ5bW]Yb]h]F ca Y`f@cbXcb`z`&`\$%+`L/  
; fY[ `K`cc`Z`F ca Y. `5b`9a`d]fYfj`<]g]hcfmfC I ZcfX`&`\$%`L/8Uj ]X`A "`; k mbb`z`H\Y`F ca Ub`F Ydi V`]W`5  
J YfmG\cfh`b]hcfXi W]cb`fC I ZcfX`z`&`\$%&L/UbX`7`f]g]hcd\Yf`? Y`n`z`H\Y`F ca Ub`9a`d]fY. `5`J YfmG\cfh



Gi Va ]gg]cb 'cZ5ggYgga YbhiHUg\_g

Hi fb]h]b 'Gi Va ]gg]cb

Ʒmci 'YbWci bHYf'U'dfcV'Ya 'k \Yb'UH'Ya dh]b[ 'hc'gi Va ]hmc i f'Ugg][ ba YbhiH'fci [ \ 'Hi fb]h]bž'd'YUgY  
HY'Yd\cbY'9I HYfbU'Gi ddcfhcb'-', ) " ' ' %cf'Ya U] 'H'Ya 'cb'YI HYfbU'HY'ggi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui "'Gi ddcfh  
\ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '—%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_XUmg'UbX'-. \$\$Ua '—) .\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_YbXg'fl \*) 'XUmg'U'm'YUfl" Ʒmci  
UfY'i bUV'Y'hc'gi Va ]hmc i f'Ugg][ ba YbhiXi Y'hc'U'Zi 'hk ]H'Hi fb]h]b'mci 'a UmUdd'm'Zcf'Ub'YI HYbg]cbž'Vi hmc i  
a i ghfYHU]b'mci f'h]W\_Yhbi a VYf'Z'ca '9I HYfbU'Gi ddcfhfU'cb[ 'k ]H'UbmcH'Yf'fY'Yj UbhXcW a YbHg'k'hc  
]bWi XY'Ug'Yj ]XYbVW'hc'gi ddcfhmc i f'YI HYbg]cb'Udd'jW]h]cb" Ʒmci 'Ya U] '9I HYfbU'Gi ddcfhmc i 'k ]  
Ui 'ca UH]W]m'fYW]j Y'U'h]W\_Yhbi a VYfž'Vi h]Zmci 'HY'Yd\cbY'mci 'k ]'b'YX'hc'gdYW]Z]W]m'Ug\_ 'Zcf'cbY"  
Hi fb]h]b'U'gc'dfcj ]XYg'i dXUH'g'cb'H'Y]f'gmgh'Ya 'ghU'g'cb'Hk ]HYf"

; YbYfU'mž'UggYgga YbhiHUg\_g'a i ghVY'gi Va ]HYX'Y'YW'fcb]W]m'j ]U'Y]H'Yf'Hi fb]h]b'cf'U'A ccX'Y  
Ugg][ ba YbH' 'b]bg]UbVW'g'k \YfY'H'g ]g'bc]hd'cgg]V'Yž]hk ]'VY'gh'UH'X'cb'mci f'Wci fgY'g'A ccX'Y'g]H'k ]H  
U'HYfbUH] Y'gi Va ]gg]cb'XYHU]g"

: cf]bZ'fa UH]cb'cb'\ck 'hc'gi Va ]hUgg][ ba YbHg'cb]bY'j ]U'A ccX'Y. \h'hdg.#gh XYbH'i bgk "YXi "Ui #ck!  
gi Va ]hUgg][ ba YbH'a ccX'Y

## 5 WUXYa ]W< cbYgmiUbX`D`U[ ]Uf]ga

D`U[ ]Uf]ga `]g`i`g]b[ `h`Y`k`c`f`X`g`c`f`]X`Y`U`g`c`Z`c`h`Y`f`g`i`U`b`X`d`f`Y`g`Y`b`h]b[ `h`Y`a`i`U`g`m`c`i`f`c`k`b`" `#`W`U`b`h`U`\_`Y`a`U`b`m`  
Z`c`f`a`g`Z`Z`c`a`X`Y`]V`Y`f`U`h`Y`V`X`Y`U`h]b[ `h`c`U`W`W`Y`X`Y`b`h`U`m`i`W`c`d`m]b[ `Z`c`a`i`U`g`c`i`f`W`k`]h`c`i`h`U`W`b`c`k`Y`X[ `Y`a`Y`b`h`

I`B`G`K`i`[`f`c`i`d`g`d`U[ ]Uf]ga `]b`h`c`h`Y`Z`c`c`k`]b[ `W`U`h`Y`[`c`f]Y`g.

- i bXYfgHUbX'mci f'f][ \hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V']hYg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhl BGK
-

## 5 WUXYa ]WbZcfa Uh]cb

: cf`YggYbh]U`gh XYbh]bZcfa Uh]cb`fY`Uh]b[ `tc.

- fYei Ygh]Zcf`YI H`bg]cb/
- `Uh`gi Va ]gg]cbg`[ i ]XY`]bYg/
- fYj ]Yk `cZa Uf\_g/
- I BGK `<YU`h`UbX`GUZY`midc`]WYg/
- YI Ua ]bUh]cb`dfcW`Xi fYg/
- gdYW]U`W`bg]XYfUh]cb`]b`hY`Yj YbhcZ]`bYgg`cf`a ]gUXj Ybh fY/
- gh XYbhYei ]mUbX`X]gUV`]m/
- UbX`c`hYf`YggYbh]U`UWUXYa ]W]bZcfa Uh]cbž`gYY