

ARTS2511

⇒hyfa YX]Uhy'; Yfa Ub'6



7 ci fgY[·]Cj Yfj]Yk

GHJZZ7cbHJWh78YHJ]`g

7cbj Ybcfg

BUa Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]hm	@cWUh]cb	D\cbY
8Yb]gY` <ubhy`< th=""><th><u>X"\UbhY`4 i bgk "YXi "Ui</u></th><th>VmUddc]bha Ybh fcb`]bY`cf`]b dYfgcbŁ</th><th>A cfj Yb 6fck b⁻&' (</th><th>\$&`- \$*) &\$, \$</th></ubhy`<>	<u>X"\UbhY`4 i bgk "YXi "Ui</u>	VmUddc]bha Ybh fcb`]bY`cf`]b dYfgcbŁ	A cfj Yb 6fck b ⁻ &' (\$&`- \$*) &\$, \$

GWXcc``7cbHJWhi=bZcfaUh]cb

GWkcc``cZ<iaUb]h]Yg7 '@Ub[iU[Yg

@cWUhjcb. `GW&cc``CZJWYžA cfj Yb`6fck b`6i]`X]b[ž@Yj Y``&ž&),

CdYb]b[<ci fg. A cbXUm! : f]XUmž - Ua '!') da

HY`.'\$&'-' (, '\$(\$*

9a U]`. <u>\U`4_i bgk "YXi "Ui_</u>

5W_bck `YX[Ya YbhcZ7ci bhfm

IBGK `5fhgž8Yg][b`UbX`5fWX]hYWhifY`?Ybg]b[hcb`UbX`DUXX]b[hcb`WUadigYg`UfY`Vi]`hcb`5Vcf][]bU`

7ci fqY^{*}8YHJ^{*}q

[b]hg'cZ'7fYX]h'*'

Gi a a UfmcZh Y 7 ci fqY

+bh/fa YX]Uh/; Yfa Ub/6/Vi]Xg/cb/h/Y/gi WW/ggZ ``Wca d`Yhcb/cZ+bh/fa YX]Uh/5/cf/h/Y/Yei]i U`Ybh/cZ%") mYUfgʻcZ; Yfa Ub``Ub[i U[Y``YUfb]b["'≢iWcbgc`]XUHYgʻUbX`YI HYbXgʻmci fʻdfYj]ci gʻmUWei]fYX`cfU``UbX k f]hhyb; Yfa Ub;Wca a i b]WUh]cb;q_]``q;UbX;YI hybXq;mci f`j cWUVi `Ufm;UbX`[fUa a Uf;Zci bXUh]cb;"'H\i qž'h\Y Wci fgY YbUV Yg mci 'hc Wca a i b]WUHY]b U a cfY gdcbHUbYci g UbX]b U a cfY Y UVcfUHY k UmUVci hU fUb[Y cZhcd]Wg^]b^; Yfa Ub"'Nci `k_]``k cf_k]h\`UbX'X]gW gg'Wfi W]U``\]ghcf]WU``UbX'W ffYbhgcW[c!W`h fU``]ggi Yg`]b ; Yfa Ub!gdYU_]b['Wci blf]Yg"

7 ci fqY @YUfb]b[Ci HWca Yq

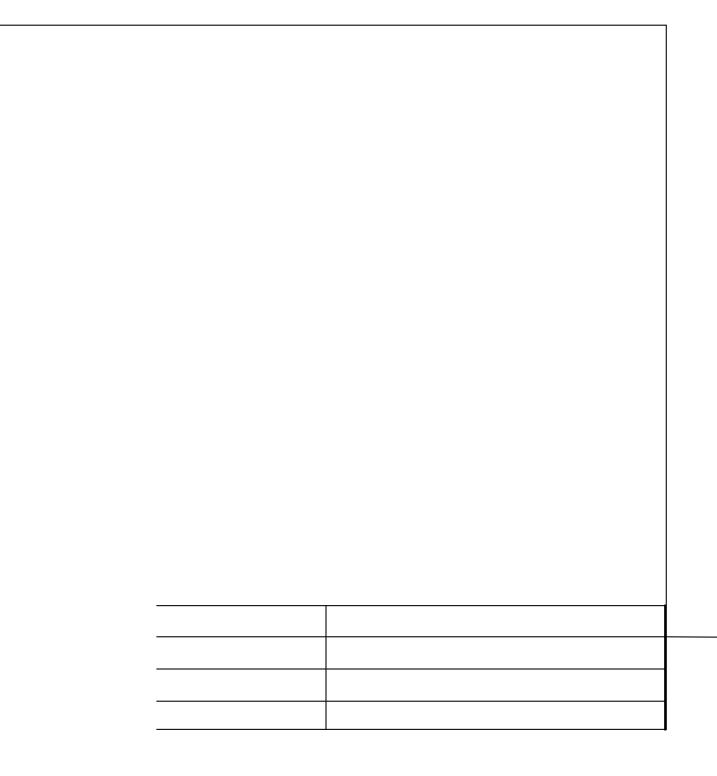
- %" I bXYfgHJbX'UbX'fYgdcbX'hc'Vch\'h\Y'a U]b'dc]bhg'UbX'gdYW[Z]WXYHJ]`g'cZcfU``UbX'k f]hhYb'hYI hg']b
- ; Yfa Ub k h ZWAcbU cf ZJWA U bZcfa Uhcb"
- &" DfcXi VW Ug\cfhVi hXYj Y`cdYX Uf[i a YbhUbX Wcbj YmXYhU] YX]bZcfa Uh]cb UbX [XYUg cb UVghfUWh hcd]Wg`ig]b[`h\Y`hUf[Yh`Ub[iU[Y"
- '" 7 ca a i b]WUHY k]h\ gca Y WcbZXYbWY cb a UHHY fg fY UHYX hc cbY fg]bHY fY ghg UbX fY Yj Ubh hc h\Y hcd]WgighiX]YX'VmYI dfYgg]b['h\ci [\hgicbia cfY'UVghfUWicf'W `h fU`dfcXi WgifZ]`a gžVcc_gžYhWŁcZ
- ; Yfa Ub!gdYU]b[Wca a i b]hYg"
- ("I gY'Wcaaib]WUhjiY'ghfUhY[]Yg'hc'WccdYfUhY'YZYWhjiY`mik]h\'ch\Yf'aYaVYfg'cZh\Y'[fcid"
-) "FYZYWicb``Ub[iU[Y``YUfb]b['dfcWygg'UbX``Ub[iU[Y``YUfb]b['ghfUhY[]Yg"

HYUW]b[GhfUhY[]Yg

H\Y'HYUWX]b['ghfUHY[]Yg'cZcif'; Yfa Ub'WUggYg'UfY'VUgYX'cb'H\Y'Wcaaib]WUhjjY'UbX'HUg_!VUgYX UddfcUWXžk \]VX U]a Uh[]j]b['gh XYbhg'cddcfh b]h]Yg'hc'dfUWf]WY h\Y]f'Wcaai b]WUh]cb'g_]``g']b'WcbhYl hg h\UhiUfY`dYfqcbU``mfY`YjUbhUbX`WcbbYWYX`hc`YjYfnXUm`]ZY"`H\iqžqhiXYbhq``YUfb`U`jYfmUih\YbhWiqY`cZ h\Y`; Yfa Ub``Ub[i U[Y'Wca V]bYX'k]h\W``h fU``UbX'\]ghcf]WU`_bck `YX[Y"'H\Y``YUfb]b[`a UhYf]U``fdf]bhUbX X][]HJ`EUbX``YUfb]b[`UWf]j]HYg`fY"["`cb`]bY`HJg_gžgaU```HJg_g#dfcYWfg`]bg]XY`UbX`ci_hg]XY`H\Y`WUggfccaž ZWYJCbU``UbX`bcb!ZWYJcbU``HYI hqŁ'dfcj]XY`qhi XYbhq`k]h\`j Uf]YX`cddcfhi b]hjYq`hc`dfUWYWY`H\Y]f`fYWYdhji Y`UbX dfcXi Wij Y'q_]``qž'Uq'k Y```Uq'h,Y]f'j cWUVi `UfmUbX'; Yfa Ub'[fUa a Uf"'K Y'YbWci fU[Y'qh XYbhq'hc'Yl dUbX h\Y]f`fYdYfhc]fY`cZgi]hUV`Y``Ub[iU[Y``YUfb]b[`ghfUhY[]YgžUbX`hc`]bXYdYbXYbhmdfUWfWY`cf`fYj]gY`h\Y]f ; Yfa Ubiq]``qicbiUifY[i`UfiVUq]qži]bq]XYiUbXiVYmcbXih\YiWUqgfcca "'H\Yi`Ub[iU[YicZ]bghfiWf]cbi]g dfYXca]bUbhm; Yfa Ub'fUdUfhZfca 'gca Y'YI d'UbUhcb'cZ[fUa a UhWU'ZYUh fYgEgc'h Uhgh XYbhg'XYj Y'cd h\Y]f``]ghYb]b[_'g_]``g''`+b`Vch\ ``YWi fY`UbX`h hcf]U`gžk Y`UfY`i g]b[_'X]ZYfYbh`YUfb]b[_'UddfcUW\Yg`UbX`a cXYg cZ]bghfi Wijcb`fdfYgYbhUhjcbgždU]f`cf`ga U```[fci d`k cf_ž]bX]j]Xi U``Ugg][ba YbhgŁhc`dfcj]XY`YI hYbg]j Y`UbX a cfY'\c`]qh]Wcddcfhi b]h]Yq'hc``]qhYb'hcžfYUXžqdYU 'UbX'k f]hY']b'; Yfa Ub"

5ggYgga Ybh

5ggYgga YbhhUg_		



5ggYgga Ybh	GdYU_]b[`HYgh
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FYgci fWfg

DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWfg

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6cc_'-'3daV\eV_Vf 4#a]fd 9cR^ ^ ReX fHG6B.-+, !' !%&!*\$) \$' &!*E

6cc_'-'3daV\e/_Vf_4#a]fd;_eV_dZgecRZ_Vc'fHG6B.-+, !' !%&!*\$) \$&&!+Ł

Mci 'a Um'ZbX'UXX]h]cbU``**hYI hg`cb**'; **Yfa Ub`[fUa a Uf**'i gYZ `"`H\Y'Zc``ck]b['UfY'Uj U]`UV`Y'Uh'h\Y'I BGK @]VfUfm

FY]a Ubbž'A cb]_Už'7ddV_eR]'9Vc^ R_ 9cR^ ^ Rcflega Ub]b[. <i YVYfž'&\$%(Ł

GdYWXhz: fUbn'Yh'U'"z'GWXf]hhY', Vi b[g[fUa a Uh]_flega Ub]b[. < i YVYfz'&\$%\$L

9`_Y`; gW\cgga Ubb!<YbXYfg\chUbX`@c]g`A "`: Yi YfYž TYRf^ d 7 f dZ_V` W9 Vc^ R_ 9 dR^ ^ Rdz' fX`YX" fBYk `Mcf_. `A W fUk !<]``z`% - +Ł

5`ZYX`9XkUfX`<UaaYfž: R^ ^ Vcd 9Vc^ R_ 9cR^ ^ RcR_U dRXVž&bX`YX"'f@cbXcb.`9"`5fbc`Xž%--%L

5gdY_hY`6%Ž`Cb`]bY`YI YfW]gYg`UbX`UXX]h]cbU``a UhYf]U``

Yœad,!!hhhž\]VæŽdacRTYV_žUV!RdaV\&/Ž _Vf!cŽ#!#' °cVZ&/c/^VUZReYV\`U]P_ZgVRfPdec/4#]fd`U]P\R&/X`cZ//\$

7ci fgY'9j U`i Uh]cb'UbX'8Yj Y`cda Ybh

7 ci fgYgʻUfYʻdYf]cX]WU``mfYj]Yk YX`UbX`ghi XYbhg'ZYYXVUW_`]gʻi gYX'hc`]a dfcj Y`h\Ya "`

: YYXVUW_`]g`[Uh\YfYX`Zfca `ghi XYbhg`i g]b[`a m91 dYf]YbWY"`Ghi XYbhg`UfY`YbWci fU[YX`hc`Wca d`YhY`h\Y]f gi fj Ymg`VmUVWYgg]b[`h\Y`dYfgcbU`]gYX`k YV``]b_`j]U`h\Y`A ccX`Y`Wci fgY`g]hY

Gi Va]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

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Zmci YbWci bhYf'U'dfcV'Ya 'k \Yb'UhYa dhjb['hc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba YbhN fci [\ 'Hi fb]hjbžd'YUgY hY'Yd\cbY'9I hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhcb'-',) '' ' '%cf'Ya U]`'h\Ya 'cb'YI hYfbU'hY'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui '"'Gi ddcfh \ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '-'%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY_XUmg'UbX'-.\$\$Ua '-') .\$\$da 'cb'k YY_YbXg'fl *) 'XUmg'U'mYUfŁ'' Zmci UfY'i bUV'Y'hc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZJi `hk]h\'Hi fb]hjb'mci 'a UmUdd`mZcf'Ub'YI hYbg]cbžVi hmci a i ghfYhU]b'mci f'hjW_Yhbi a VYf'Zfca '9I hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhfU'cb['k]h\ 'Ubmch\Yf'fY'Yj UbhXcW a YbhgŁhc]bWi XY'Ug'Yj]XYbWY hc'gi ddcfhmci f'YI hYbg]cb'Udd`]WUh]cb'' Zmci 'Ya U]`'9I hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhimci 'k]`` Ui hca UhjWU'`mfYWY]j Y'U'hjW_Yhbi a VYfžVi h]Zmci 'hY`Yd\cbY'mci 'k]``bYYX'hc'gdYWJZWU``mUg_'Zcf'cbY" Hi fb]hjb'U`gc'dfcj]XYg'i dXUhYg'cb'h\Y]f'gmghYa 'gfUh'g'cb'Hk]hYf"

; YbYfU``mž'UggYgga YbhHUg_g`a i ghVY`gi Va]HYX`Y`YWfcb]WU``mj]U`Y]H\Yf`Hi fb]h]b`cf`U`A ccX`Y Ugg][ba YbH'`=b`]bgHUbWfg`k \YfY`H\]g`]g`bchdcgg]V`Yž`]hk]```VY`gHUHYX`cb`mci f`Wci fgY**'**g`A ccX`Y`g]HY`k]H\ U`HYfbUh]j Y`gi Va]gg]cb`XYHU]`g"

: cf`]bZcfa Uh]cb`cb`\ck `hc`gi Va]hUgg][ba Ybhg`cb`]bY`j]U`A ccX`Y.`\hhdg.##gh XYbh'i bgk "YXi "Ui #\ck! gi Va]hUgg][ba Ybha ccX`Y

5WUXYa]W<cbYghmUbX D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b[`h\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZch\Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b[`h\Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b"`=h`WUb`hU_Y`a Ubm Zcfa gžZfca `XY`]VYfUhY`W\YUh]b[`hc`UVW]XYbhU``mWcdm]b[`Zfca `U`gci fWY`k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh'

5WUXYa]W=bZcfaUh]cb

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8i Y'hc'Yj c'j]b['UXj]WY'VmBGK '<YU'h\žighi XYbhg'a i gh'W\YW_'Zcf'i dXUhYX']bZcfa Uh]cb'fY[UfX]b['cb`]bY 'YUfb]b['Zcf'U``5fhgž'8Yg][b'UbX'5fW\]hYWhi fY'Wci fgYg'h\]g'hYfa 'fj]U'A ccX`Y'cf'Wci fgY']bZcfa Uh]cb dfcj]XYX"Ł

: cf^{*}YggYbhJU^{**}gh XYbh^{*}]bZcfa UhJcb^{*}fY^{*}UhJb[^{**}hc.