ARTS3690

@Ub[i U[Y˙I b]j YfgU`g˙UbX˙@]b[ i ]gh]WHmdc`c[m

HYfa ˙&z˙&$&&

7ci fgY Cj Yfj]Yk

GhUZZ 7cbhUWh 8YhU]`g

7cbj Ybcfg

BUa Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]hm	@cWUh]cb	D\cbY
A Yb[ ]ghi 5a VYfVYf	a ."Ua VYfVYf4 i bgk ."YXi ."Ui	H65	A 6 .&(%	

GWXcc` 7cbhUWh]bZcfa Uh]cb

GWXcc` cZ <i a Ub]h]Yg / @Ub[i U[Yg

@cWUh]cb. GWXcc` cZZ WY ž A cfj Yb 6fck b 6i ]`X]b[ž @Yj Y` &ž),

CdYb]b[<ci fg. A cbXUm ! : f]XUm ž -Ua ! ') da

HY` . $& ' (, '$($*

9a U]` . \U` 4 i bgk ."YXi ."Ui

7ci fgY 8YHU]`g

I b]hg cZ 7fYX]h *

Gi a a Ufm cZ h\Y 7ci fgY

H\]g Wci fgY k]`` YbUV`Y mci hc XYj Y`cd g_]``g]b YlhfUWh]b[UbX gmbh\Yg]g]b[ ]bZcfa Uh]cb Zfca UfX]b `]b[ i ]gh]W X]j Yfg]hm' +]g Ygh]a UhYX h\Uh h\YfY UfY cj Yf *z$$$ `Ub[i U[g gdc_Yb]b h\Y k cf`X hcXUm' A cgh cZ h\YgY `Ub[i U[g UfY YbXUb[YfYX UbX UfY]b i f[Ybh bYYX cZ XcWi a YbhUh]cb UbX XYgWf]dh]cb" +]g Ub YggYbh]U` [cU` cZ `]b[ i ]gh]Wg z h\Y gWYbh]Z]Wghi Xm cZ `Ub[i U[z hc i bXYfghUbX hc k \Uh YlhYbh h\YgY `Ub[ i U[ g UfY X]ZZYfYbh Zca `UW\ ch\Yf" H\Y g_]``g UbX _bck `YX[ Y UWei ]fYX ]b i bXYfh U_]b[ U `Wci fgY]b `]b[ i ]gh]Whmdc`c[mUfY W\]WU` hc h\Y hfU]b]b[ cZ `]b[i]gh]WdfcZYgg]cbU`g k \c WUb Yb[ U[ Y ]b h\Y XcWi a YbhUh]cb UbX XYgWf]dh]cb cZ `Ub[i U[Yg"

7ci fgY @YUfb]b[Ci hWca Yg

%" +XYbh]Zm WcbWYdhi U` UbX Ya d]f]WU`]ggi Yg]b hmdc`c[ ]WU` `]b[ i ]gh]Wg Zc`g]b[cb a cfd\c`c[m UbX gmbhUl "
&" 9i hfUWh UbX gmbh\Yg]g g`]b Zcfa Uh]cb fY[ UfX]b[ `]b[i]gh]WX]j Yfg]hm'
' " 9j U`i UhY UbX UddfU]gY X]ZZYfYbh\mdch\YgYg UVci i i b]j YfgU` dUhhYfbg]b `]b[i]gh]Wghfi Whi fY"
(" 5bU`mgY hmdc`c[ ]WU` XUhU UbX Uf[ i Y h\Y a Yf]hg cZ h\Y UbU`mg]g"

HYUW\]b[GhfUhY[ ]Yg

H\Y hYUW\]b[ghfUhY[ ]Yg]bj c`j Y `YWhi fYgž [fci d X]gWi gg]cbgž UbX WUgg dfYgYbhUh]cbg" K \]`Y h\Y fY k]`` VY gca Y g`cfh ]bhfcXi Wh]cbg hc h\Y h\Ycf]Yg ]b YUW\ fY Zca Už a cgh\]a Y k ]`` VY gdYbh cb]bhYfUWh]j Y [fci d X]gWi gg]cbg Wcbg]XYf]b[_YmWcbWYdhg UbX]ggi Yg" H\Y Wci fgY \Ug U gma]bUf]ghm`]bhYfUWh]j Y Zca Uh k \YfY mci k]`` VY fYei ]fYX hc YUX X]gWi gg]cb ]fci [ \ UggdfYgYbhUh]cbg" 5 _YmWca dcbYbh cZ h\Y Wci fgY ]bj c`j Yg k \Uh ]g WU``YX 5XcdhU @Ub[i U[Y k \YfY mci k]`` VY Ugg][ bYX cbY `Ub[ i U[ Y UbX YlhfUWh UbX gmbh\Yg]g gY [ fUa a Uf WU` ]bZcfa Uh]cb cb h\Y VUg]g cZ Uj U] `UV`Y fYZYfYbW Y [ fUa a Ufg UbX ch\Yf gW\c`Uf`m Ufh]W`Yg cb h\Y `Ub[ i U[ Y" Mci k ]`` VY fYei]fYX hc a U_Y U XYhU] `YX dfYgYbhUh]cb cb h\Y [ fUa a U] WU` dfcdYfh]Yg cZ mci f UXcdhYX `Ub[i U[Y"

GYY A ccX Y Z cf XYHU]'g UbX fY[i Uf i dXUHg"

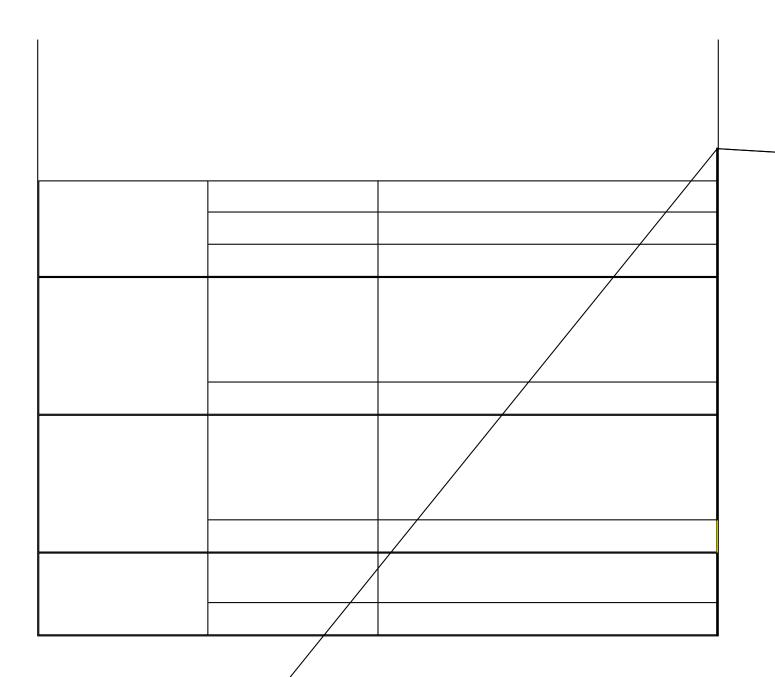# 5ggYgga Ybh (. DfYgYbHUh]cb

5ggYgga Ybh `Yb[h\.) a]bi h/g

Ghi XYbhg Xc U) a]bi hY dfYgYbHUh]cb" Mci k] ``fYW/]j Y]bX]j]Xi U` ZYYXVUW_ j]U U fi Vf]W

H\]g Ugg][ba Ybh]g gi Va]HYX h\fci [\ Hi fb]h]b UbX ghi XYbhg Xc bch gYY Hi fb]h]b g a]Uf]hmfYdcfhg"

5XX]h]cbU` XYHU]`g

GYY A ccX Y Z cf XYHU]'g UbX fY[i Uf i dXUHg"

F Ygci fWg

DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWg

GYY @Y[Ubhc cb hY Wci fgY A ccX Y dU[Y c f]b_g hc fYgci fWg"

- G\cdYbž H" fYX Ł&$$+#&$%$" >R_XfRXV j a` ] Xj R_U j_RTeZ 6VdTcaeZ _" 7Ua Vf]X[Y Ubjj Yfg]hm DfYgg" Jc`i a Yg ž ž UbX OY6cc_ UjU]UV`Y Uh h\Y I BGK @]VfUfm Ò
-

Gi Va]gg]cb cZ 5ggYgga Ybh HUg_g

Hi fb]h]b Gi Va]gg]cb

=Zmci YbWci bh Yf U dfcV]Ya k\Yb UhYa dh]b[hc gi Va]hmci f Ugg][ba Ybh \fci [\ Hi fb]h]bž d YUgY hY Yd\cbY 9 I hYfbU Gi ddcfh cb - ' ,) '' ' ' %cf Ya U]`h Ya cb YI hYfbU hY gi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui '"Gi ddcfh \ci fg UfY ', .$$Ua –%$.$$da cb k YY_XUmg UbX -.$$Ua –) .$$da cb k YY_YbXg fl *) XUmg U mYUfŁ "=Zmci UfY i bUV Y hc gi Va ]hmci f Ugg][ba Ybh Xi Y hc U ZUi `h]hk]h\ Hi fb]h]b mci a UmUdd m Zcf Ub YI hYbg]cbž Vi hmci a i ghfYHU]b mci f h]W_Ybhi a VYf Zca 9 I hYfbU Gi ddcfh U cb[k]h\ Ubmch\Yf fY Yj UbhXcW a YbhgŁ hc]bWi XY Ug Yj]XYbW hc gi ddcfhmci f YI hYbg]cb Udd]W h]cb" =Zmci Ya U] 9 I hYfbU Gi ddcfhmci k]`` Ui hca Uh]W `mfYW]j Y U h]W_Ybhi a VYfž Vi h]Zmci ']h YHad\cbY mci k ]` bYYX hc gdYW Z W`U`mUg_Zcf cbY" Hi fb]h]b U gc dfcj]XYg i dXUhYg cb h\Y f gmghYa ghUhi g cb Hk]hhYf"

; YbYfU`mž UggYgga Ybh HUg_g a i ghVY gi Va ]hhYX Y YWtfcb]W`U`mj ]U h\Y Hi fb]h]b cf U A ccX Y Ugg][ba Ybh"=b ]bghUbWg k \YfY h]g ]g bch dcgg]V Yž hk ]` VY ghUhYX cb mci f Wci fgY'g A ccX Y g]hY k]h\ U hYfbUh]j Y gi Va]gg]cb XYhU]`g"

: cf]bZcfa Uh]cb cb \ck hc gi Va]hUgg][ba Ybhg cb]bY j]U A ccX Y. \hhdg.##ghi XYbh]i bgk "YXi .Ui #\ck ! gi Va]hUgg][ba Ybh a ccX Y

Academic Honesty and Plagiarism

Plagiarism is using the words or ideas of others and presenting them as your own. It can take many forms, from deliberate cheating to accidentally copying from a source without acknowledgement.