

LING5024

H\Y'Gci bX'GmgHya 'cZ9b[`]g\

HYfa &Z&\$&&



7ci fgY`Cj Yfj]Yk

GHJZZ7cbHJW`8YHJ]`g

7cbj Ybcfg

| | | | | |
|------------|---|-----------------|----------|-----------------------|
| Bua Y | 9a Uj` | 5j Uj`UV]`]m | @cW]h]cb | D\cbY |
| 7`Uj]f`<]` | WUj]f`\]`4 i bgk "YXi "Ui | VmiUddc]bħa Ybh | C b`]bY | \$() + ' * \$' ' + |

GWXcc``7cbHJW`ħZcfa Uh]cb

GWXcc``cZ<i a Ub]h]Yg:/`@Ub[i U[Yg

@cW]h]cb. GWXcc``C Z]W]žA cfj Yb`6fck b`6i]X]b[ž@Yj Y``&ž&),

C dYb]b[`<ci fg. A cbXUm! : f]XUmž- Ua `!) da

HY`. \$&'- ' (, '\$(\$*

9a Uj]. [\U`4 i bgk "YXi "Ui](#)

5W_bck `YX[Ya YbhcZ'7ci blfm

I BGK '5fjz8Yg][b'UbX'5fWk]fYWi fY?Ybg]b[hcb'UbX'DUXX]b[hcb'Wla di gYg'UfY'Vi]hcb'5Vcf][]bU`

7ci fgY'8YHJ]`g

I b]hg'cZ7fYX]h*`

Gi a a UfmcZ`h\Y'7ci fgY

þ'h]g'Wci fgYžmci 'k]`YI d`cfY'h\Y'dUfYfbg'cZgdc_Yb'9b[`]g\`"Mci 'k]`ZfghYI Ua]bY'h\Y'Zcfa U]cb'cZ
gci bXg'UbX'h\Y'gci bXg'h\Uha U_Y'i d'h\Y'9b[`]g\`gci bX'gmghYa "Mci 'k]`h\Yb'Vi]X'Zca `g]b[`Y'gci bXg
h' h\Y'Wca V]bU]cb'cZgci bXg]brc'gm`UV`Yg'UbX'h\Y'fc`Y'cZgm`UV`Yg]b'9b[`]g\`f\ntla žh\Uh]gžh\Y

5ggYgga Ybh

| | | | |
|------------------|----------|----------------------------|---|
| 5ggYgga YbhUg_ | K Y][\h | 8i Y'8UHŸ | 7ci fgY'@YUfb]b[Ci hŸca Yg'5ggYggYX |
| %"HU_Y\ca Y'hŸgh | ')i | ' \$#\$* #&\$&&\$*.\$\$.DA | % |
| &"DfYgYbhUjcb | %)i | Bch5dd']WUVY | & |
| ' "Dfc'YWh |) \$i | %&#\$, #&\$&&\$*.\$\$.DA | %ž&ž' |

5ggYgga Ybh% 'HU_Y\ca Y'hŸgh

8i Y'XUHŸ.' '\$#\$* #&\$&&\$*.\$\$.DA

H\Y'hŸghŸj Yfg'hŸŸŸbŸhŸbhcZfYUX]b[g'UbX'gYa]bUf'X]gW'gg]cb'cZŸYa "'&\ci fg"Gh XYbŸg'fYŸŸ]j Y
k f]ŸŸb'ZYXVUW."

H\]g'Ugg][ba Ybh]g'gi Va]ŸŸX'hŸfci [\ 'Hi fb]Ÿb'UbX'gh XYbŸg'Xc'bchigYY'Hi fb]Ÿb'g]a]'Uf]mfYdcfŸg"

5ggYgga Ybh& 'DfYgYbhUjcb

Gi Va]gg]cb'bchŸg.' H\Y'dfYgYbhUjcbg'k]'ŸŸŸ'fcghŸfYX']bŸc'hŸŸ'gWŸYXi 'Y"

%) '!&\$'a]bi hŸg"Gh XYbŸg'fYŸŸ]j Y'k f]ŸŸb'ZYXVUW."

H\]g'Ugg][ba Ybh]g'gi Va]ŸŸX'hŸfci [\ 'Hi fb]Ÿb'UbX'gh XYbŸg'Xc'bchigYY'Hi fb]Ÿb'g]a]'Uf]mfYdcfŸg"

5ggYgga Ybh' . 'Dfc'YWh

8i Y'XUHŸ.' %&#\$, #&\$&&\$*.\$\$.DA

Gh XYbŸg'k]'k cf_k]h'gdYYWŸ'gUa d'Yg'hŸfci [\ci hŸŸŸŸfa 'UbU'Ÿg]b['hŸŸ'gdYYWŸ'UWŸŸfX]b['Ÿc'Ÿci fgY
Ÿd]Ÿg"H\YfY'UfY'hŸfY'Ugg][ba YbŸg'hŸUŸŸca df]gY'hŸŸ'dfc'YŸŸ'HcŸU'bi a VYf'cZk cfXg']g'Uddfci]a UŸŸ'm
' \$\$\$"Gh XYbŸg'fYŸŸ]j Y'k f]ŸŸb'ZYXVUW."

H\]g'g'hŸŸ'Z]bU'Ugg][ba YbhZcf'UŸŸbXUbWŸ'di fdcgYg"

H\]g'Ugg][ba Ybh]g'gi Va]ŸŸX'hŸfci [\ 'Hi fb]Ÿb'UbX'gh XYbŸg'Xc'bchigYY'Hi fb]Ÿb'g]a]'Uf]mfYdcfŸg"

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|--|
| | | @UVcfUhc fmk cf_`Wcbh]bi YX`cb`5i ghU`]Ub`9b[`]g\` UbX`"a UH`g\`d`" |
| K YY_`(.`&\$`>i bY!`!&(` >i bY | GYa `]bUf | %`"@YW`i fY.`7 cbHYI hUbX`j Uf]U]cb`f9b[`]g\` dfcbi bW]U]cb &"`8]gW`gg]cb`cZF YUX]b[`GYh` .`DfcXi W]cb`UbX` DYfW`dh]cb '`"C`j Yfj]Yk `cZk YY_)!`*`fYUX]b[g.`F YUX]b[`GYh(` (`"@UVcfUhc fmk cf_`Hfi a d`GdYYW`DUH`Yfbg` f6Y`]Yj Y`a Y` |
| K YY_) .`&+`>i bY!`!%` >i `m | 5ggYgga Ybh | %o |
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| | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dc`hWgUhc`cZ9b[`]g\`DfcZWybWm • @Ub[i U[Y`UbX`h.Y`>i ghWY`GmgH/a <p>("C fU`dfYgYbUhc`bg`Ug`fcgHfYX</p> <p>)"7ci fgY`k fUd!i d</p> |
|--|--|--|

F Ygci fWg

DfYgWf]VYX`F Ygci fWg

H\Y`Wci fgY`fYUX]b[g`UfY`ci fbU`Ufh]WYg`Uj U]UV`Y`h`fci [\`I` B GK ``]VfUfm"

7ci fgY`97ci fgY`9j U8 Ujcb Ubx`8Yj Y`cda Ybh

A m9l dYf]YbW`gi fj Ymg`UfY`h`Y`df]a Ufma YUbg`Zcf`gh XYbhg`hc`dfcj]XY`ZYXVUW`hc`h`Y`Wci fgY`Wcbj Ybcf"

Gi Va]gg]cb`cZ5ggYgga YbhiHUg_g

Hi fb]h]b`Gi Va]gg]cb

≠mci`YbWci bHYf`U`dfcV`Ya`k` \Yb`UHYa` dh]b[`hc`gi`Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`YbhiHfci`[`\`Hi`fb]h]bzd`YUgY`
HY`Yd\cbY`9I`HYfbU`Gi`ddcfhcb`-`,`)`"``"``%cf`Ya`U]`h`Ya`icb`YI`HYfbU`HY`hgi`ddcfh4`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`""Gi`ddcfh`
\ci`fg`UfY`,`.\$\$Ua`-`-%\$.\$\$da`icb`k`YY`XUmg`UbX`-`.\$\$Ua`-`).\$\$da`icb`k`YY`YbXg`fI`*)`XUmg`U`mY`UfI`≠mci`
UfY`i`bUV`Y`hc`gi`Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`YbhiXi`Y`hc`U`ZU`ihk`]h`Hi`fb]h]b`mci`ia`UmUdd`mZc`f`Ub`YI`HYbg]cbz`Vi`hmc`i`
a`i`ghfYhU]b`mci`f`h]W`Yhbi`a`VYf`Zca`9I`HYfbU`Gi`ddcfhfU`cb[`k`]h`Ubmc`h`Yf`fY`Yj`UbhXcW`a`Ybhtg`L`hc`
]bWi`XY`Ug`Yj`]XYbVW`hc`gi`ddcfhmc`i`f`YI`HYbg]cb`Udd`]W]h]cb`≠mci`Ya`U]`9I`HYfbU`Gi`ddcfhmc`i`k`]`
Ui`hca`U]W]m`fYW]j`Y`U`h]W`Yhbi`a`VYfz`Vi`h]Zmci`HY`Yd\cbY`mci`k`]`bYYX`hc`gdYW]Z]W]mUg`Zc`f`cbY`
Hi`fb]h]b`U`gc`dfcj`]XYg`i`dXUH`g`cb`h`Y]f`gmgh`Ya`ghU`h`g`cb`Hk`]hYf`"

;`YbYfU`mz`UggYgga`YbhiUg_g`a`i`ghVY`gi`Va`]hYX`Y`YWfcb]W]m]j`]U`Y]h`Yf`Hi`fb]h]b`cf`U`A`ccX`Y`
Ugg][`ba`Ybhi`h]b]ghU`bVW`g`k`\YfY`h`lg`]g`bchidcgg]V`Yz`]hk`]`VY`ghU`h`X`cb`mci`f`Wci`fgY`g`A`ccX`Y`g]h`k`]h`
U`HYfbU]h]`Y`gi`Va`]gg]cb`XYhU]g`"

:`cf]bZcfa`Uh]cb`cb`\ck`hc`gi`Va`]hUgg][`ba`Ybhtg`cb]bY`j`]U`A`ccX`Y`.\`hhdg`#gh`XYbhi`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`Ack`!
gi`Va`]hUgg][`ba`Ybhta`ccX`Y`"

5 WUXYa]W< cbYgmiUbX`D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b[`hY`k cfXg`cf]XYUg`cZchYfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b[`hYa `Ug`mci f`ck b" `#WU]b`hU`Y`a Ubm
Zcfa gZ`Zca `XY`]VYfUH`VX`YUH]b[`hc`UW]XYbhU`m`Wcdm]b[`Zca `U`gci fW`k]h`ci hUW`bck `YX[Ya `Ybh`

I BGK `[fci dg`d`U[]Uf]ga `]bhc`hY`Zc`ck]b[`WU]h[cf]Yg.

7cdm]b[.`l`g]b[`hY`gUa Y`cf`j Yfmg]a]Uf`k cfXg`hc`hY`cf][]bU`hY`hcf]XYU`k]h`ci hUW`bck `YX[]b[`hY
gci fW`cf`i g]b[`ei`chU]cb`a Uf`g`H`g]bW`i XYg`Wcdm]b[`a`UH`f]U`gZ]XYUg`cf`WcbW`d]g`Zca `U`Vcc`Z`Uf]h]WY`Z
fYdcfhcf`ch`Yf`k f]hY`b`XcW`a YbhZ`dfYgYbhU]cbZ`Wca`d]g]h]cbZ`Uf]k cf`Z`XYg][bZ`XfUk]b[`Z`W]fW]f]mZ`Wca`di`hY`f
dfc[fUa `cf`gcZk UfY`Zk YVg]hY`Z]bhY`fbYhZ`ch`Yf`Y`Y`Wfcb]WfYgci fW`Z`cf`Ubch`Yf`dYfgcb]f]g]Ugg][ba`Ybhk]h`ci h
Uddfcd]U]h`UW`bck `YX[Ya `Ybh`

#Uddfcd]U]h`dUfUd`fUg]b[.`

5 WUXYa]WbZcfa Uh]cb

8i Y'rc'Yj c'j]b['UXj]W'VmBGK ' <YU'hž'gh XYbh'ia i gh'WXYW'Zcf'i dXUHYX']bZcfa Uh]cb'fY[UfX]b['cb']bY
'YUfb]b['Zcf'U''5fngž8Yg][b'UbX'5fW]H'W'fY'W'f'fgYg'h'g'h'fa 'fj]U'A ccX'Y'cf'W'f'fgY']bZcfa Uh]cb
dfcj]XYX"Ł

: cf'YggYbh]U'gh XYbh]bZcfa Uh]cb'fY'Uh]b['rc.