

7ci fgY⁻Cj Yfj]Yk

'GhJZZ'7cbhJWh'8YhJ]`g'

'7cbj Ybcfg'

BUaY 9aU]`	5j U]`UV]`] m	@cWUh]cb	D\cbY
B]Wc`Ug`F Uga i ggYb B"F Uga i ggYb4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	&' \$!(.\$\$"A cbXUmg]b"hYUWX]b["k YY_g fUbX"Vm Uddc]bha YbhŁ	' %(-',)!&'*% fbc a YggU[YgŁ

GWXcc`7cbHJWh′±bZcfa Uh]cb

GWkcc``cZ<iaUb]hJYg'UbX'@Ub[iU[Yg

@c\\Uhjcb.'G\\\cc`'C\\Zj\\\\Z'\A\cfj\Yb'6fck\b'6i\]\\X]b[\z'\@Yj\Y`\&z\&),

 $CdYb]b[~< ci~fg.~A~cbXUm!~:~f]XUm\rea^--Ua~!~(.()~da$

D\cbY. 'Ž*%'&'-',)'%*,%

: UI . Ž*%'&'-',)', +\$)

9a U]`. \<u>\U`4 i bgk "YXi "Ui</u>

5 http://bxubww.F.Yei]fYa Ybhg

5 'ghi XYbh']g"Yl dYWYX"hc"UhhYbX"U""WUgg"WcbhUWh\ci fg"Zcf"U"ZUWY!hc!ZUWY"fl &: Ł'cf"V"YbXYX"Wci fgY"UbX

7ci fgY 8YHJ] g

7 fYX]hDc]bhg * *

Gi a a UfmcZh\Y 7ci fgY

#Jirk]g Wci fgY mci ik]``[U]b U'[`cVU``dYfgdYWf] Y'cb ci fa cXYfb Ybj]fcba YbHJ``WcbX]r]cb UbX']rg XYj Y`cda Ybhz`g]bWY'h\Y'VY[]bb]b[g`cZWJ]]`]gUr]cb"'Mci ik]````YUfb UVci hYbj]fcba YbHJ``Wf]gYg`UZYWJ]b[gcWJYhJYg']b 'h\Y'dUghUbX`\ck ih\YgY``YX'rc Wc``UdgY'cf'rc 'UXUdHUr]cbz``YUfb]b['`Yggcbg'h\Uha UmVY'Udd`]YX rc'dfYgYbhdfcV'Ya gz`Ug'k Y```Ug'h\Y'cf][]bg`UbX'ZUk g`cZh\Y']XYUg'h\fci [\ 'k \]W\ k Y'i bXYfgHUbX'h\Y Ybj]fcba Ybh]rgY`Z''`GdYWJZJWrcd]Wg']bWi XY. 'h\Y'Wc!Yj c`i r]cb'cZ\i a Ub'gdYWJYg'UbX'h\Y'Xca YgrJWUrYX d'Ubrg'UbX'Ub]a U'g'cb'k \ca 'k Y'XYdYbX/fY`][]cbzYWcbca]WgzUbX'h\Y'ffYUra YbhcZh\Y'9Ufh\]b a YX]Yj U'UbX'YUf'ma cXYfb'9i fcdY/h\Y']a dUWrg'cZdcdi `Ur]cb'[fck h\'UbX'h\Y']bXi grf]U`'fYj c`i r]cb/]a dYf]U']ga 'UbX]rg'YWc'c[]WJ\`'gWJYbWYfg'YXUb[]b[']a U[Y'cZbUr fY/UbX'h\Y'Ya Yf[YbWY'cZWcbhYa dcfUfmYbj]fcba YbrU`]ga "

5 hith Y WcbWi g]cb cZih]g Wci fgY h Y ghi XYbhik]``VY UV Y hc

- %"]XYbhJzmž'UbU`mgYž'UbX'Udd`m'U'fUb[Y'cZgdYWJzJWYl Ua d`Yg'cZdUghYbj]fcba YbhU``W\Ub[Y']b'fY`UhJcb hc`i a Ub'gcWJYhmži gYzl ``Zcf'Wca dUf]gcb'hc'hcXUmig'Ybj]fcba YbhU``W\U``Yb[Yg"
- &"]XYbhjZm_YmYl Ua d`YgʻcZgWkc`Ufg\]dʻUbX`WcfY`WcbWYdhgʻ]bʻh\YʻZJY`X`cZYbj]fcba YbhU``\]ghcfmžUbX fY`UhY`h\YgY`Yl Ua d`YgʻUbX`WcbWYdhgʻhc`h\cgY`cZch\Yf`X]gWJd`]bYgʻUbX`UfYUgʻcZ\]ghcfm"
- " UbU`mgY'h\Y'ghfYb[h\g`UbX'k YU_bYggYg`cZ_YmYbj]fcba YbhU``\]ghcfmYl Ua d`Yg`UbX'WcfY WcbW'dhgz'h\Y]f`]a d`]WUh]cbg`UbX'h\Y]f`gi]hUV`Y`Udd`]WUh]cbg`]b`i bXYfghUbX]b['Ybj]fcba YbhU` W\U``Yb[Yq'hcXUm
- ("Ya d`cm\cfY`\cby\drg'cZYbj]fcba YbhU``\]ghcfm]b`]bXYdYbXYbhm\cbg\fi \Mjb[`ck b`Yj]XYb\Y! VUgYX`fY\cbg\fi \Mjcbg`UbX`YI d`UbUhjcbg`cZdUgh\i a Ub!Ybj]fcba Ybh]bhYfU\Mjcbg`UbX`h\Y]f \\cbg\fei Yb\Yg

HYUW]b['GhfUhY[]Yg'

@YWi fY 'rcd]Wg']b'h\]g'Wci fgY'UfY'cf[Ub]gYX'Vch\ 'W\fcbc`c[]WU``mUbX'h\Ya Uh]WU``m'''9UW\ k YY_'ZYUhi fYg'U
_Yma ca Ybh]b'\]ghcf]WU``\i a Ub!Ybj]fcba Ybh]bhYfUW]cbg'hc[Yh\Yf'k]h\ '_YmWcbWYdhg'UbX'gW\c`Ufg\]d
]bhYfdfYh]b[']h'''H\Y'hi hcf]U``X]gW gg]cb'h\Uhk YY_'XYU`g'k]h\ 'h\Y'_YmWcbWYdhfg\!UbX'c\WV fg']b'ga U``
[fci dg'Ugg][bYX'ei Ygh]cbg'fYei]f]b['Udd`]\WJh]cb'UbX'\Wf]h]ei Y'cZh\Y'\Wcb\W'dhfg\!''`A Uf_]b['h\Y'cfU`
fYgdcbgYg'cZh\Y'[fci dg'D# '\Y`dg'a ch]j UhY'X]gW gg]cb"'

]b h\Y`\]ghcfmcZ\i a Ub!Ybj]fcba Ybh]bhYfUWjcbg`UbX`Ya d`cm]b[`WcbW'dhg`UbX`YI Ua d`Yg`UWei]fYX`]b h\Y Wci fgY`hc`]bhYfdfYh]b[`]h''`H\Y`hcd]W]g`W\cgYb`Zfca 'U`a Ybi 'cfžk]h\'Uddfcj U``UbX`Wcbghfi Wjj Y`Ugg]ghUbW'Uhh\Y`d`Ubb]b[`ghU[Yž`XYg][bYX`Vmh\Y`ghi XYbh'

:]bU``mih\YfY`]g`Ub`]b`WUgg`HYghWcj`Yf]b['h\Y`fUb[Y`cZWcbWYdhg`UbX`dYf]cXg`X]gW`ggYX`]b`H\Y`Wci fgYž'k]h\ei Ygh]cbg`fYei]f]b['Wca dUf]gcb`UWfcgg`k YY_`mih\Ya Yg"''H\]g`]g`hc`Ybgi fY`H\Uhighi XYbhg`WUbbchUW\]Yj Y`U\][\`a Uf_`k]h\ci h`YUfb]b['H\Y`WcbHYbhg`cZa cfY`H\Ub' \uparrow ghilk c`k YY_g`WcbHYbh'

5ggYgga Ybh

 $\label{thm:continuous} H\Y'hi hY'X]gW' gg]cbg'k]```ZcW' g'cb''ei Ygh]cbg'WcgY`mfY`UhYX'hc'h\Y'g\cfhYggUmhcd]WZcf'h\Y'k YY_ž'UbX'UfY]bhYbXYX'hc'dfYdUfY'mci 'hc'k f]hY'cb'h\Y'hcd]W'': cf'mci 'hc'VYbYZ]hz'mci 'g\ci `X'VY'gi fY'hc'fYUX'h\Y'_Ym fYUX]b['Zcf'h\Uhk YY_'WUfYZ ``m]b'UXj UbW'z'a Uf_YX'k]h\'Ub'UghYf]g_'fl't']b'h\Y'GW\YXi `Y'gYWf]cb'cZh\]g C i h]bY"$

5ggYgga Ybh'HUg_g'

5ggYgga Ybh'hUg_	K Y][\h	8iY'8UHY	Gh XYbh@YUfb]b[Ci hWca Ygʻ5ggYggYX
Hk c 'WcbWjgY 'YggUmg" ·	' \$1	YUWX 'YggUmi]g'Xi Y'cbY'k YY_ UZNYf'hcd]W]g'dcghYX	&Ž
F YgYUfVX 'YggUm'	()।	' %#\$) #&\$%	%Ž Ž(
±b`WUgg`ZjbU``hYgh`	%) ၊	&, #\$) #&\$% `\$).\$\$`DA	%ž&Ž
6i nn [fci dˈfei]nfi dUfh]WjdUh]cb	% \$ı	Bch5dd`]WUV`Y	%ž&

5ggYgga Ybh'8YhJ]`g

Gi Va]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

Gh XYbhg UfY Yl dYWYX hc di hh\Y]f bUa Yg UbX gh XYbhbi a VYfg cb Yj YfmdU[Y cZh\Y]f Ugg][ba Ybhg"

Hi fb]h]b Gi Va]gg]cb

Imagi YbWci bhYf'U'dfcV'Ya 'k \Yb'UthYa dr]b['rc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba Ybht\fci [\'Hi fb]r]bž'd'YUgY hY'Yd\cbY'9I hYfbU'Gi ddcfhcb'-',) "''' %cf'Ya U] hYa 'cb'<u>Yl hYfbU'hY'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui"</u> "Gi ddcfh \ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '-'%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY_XUmg'UbX'-.\$\$Ua '-') .\$\$da 'cb'k YY_YbXg'fl *) 'XUmg'U'mYUft'" Imai UfY'i bUV'Y 'rc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba YbhXi Y'rc'U'ZJi 'hk]h\ 'Hi fb]h]b'mci 'a UmUdd'mZcf'Ub'YI hYbg]cbž'Vi hmci a i ghfYhJ]b'mci f'h]W_Yhbi a VYf'Zfca '9I hYfbU''Gi ddcfhfU'cb['k]h\ 'Ubmch\Yf'YYj UbhXcW a Ybhgt'rc]bWi XY'Ug'Yj]XYbW' 'rc'gi ddcfhmci f'Yl hYbg]cb'Udd']WUh]cb" Imai 'Ya U]''9I hYfbU''Gi ddcfhmci 'k]'`Ui hca Uh]WU''mfYWf]j Y'U'h]W_Yhbi a VYfž'Vi h]Zmci 'hY'Yd\cbY'mci 'k]'''bYYX'rc'gdYW]ZWU''mUg_'Zcf'cbY" Hi fb]h]b'U'gc'dfcj]XYg'i dXUhYg'cb'h\Y]f'gmghYa 'ghUh' g'cb'Hk]hYf"

; YbYfU``mž'UggYgga YbhitUg_g'a i ghVY'gi Va]hhYX'Y`YWfcb]WU``mj]U'Y]h\Yf'Hi fb]h]b'cf'U'A ccX`Y Ugg][ba Ybh'' =b']bghUbWfg'k \YfY'h\]g']g'bchdcgg]V`Yž']hk]```VY'ghUhYX'cb'mci f'Wci fgY'g'A ccX`Y'g]hY'k]h\U`hYfbUh]j Y'gi Va]gg]cb'XYhU]`g''

@UhY 5ggYgga Ybh'DYbU`h]Yg

5b'UggYggYX'HUg_']g'XYYa YX``UHY']Z]h']g'gi Va]HHYX'UZHYf'H\Y'gdYW]Z]YX'H]a Y'UbX'XUHY'Ug'gYhci h']b'H\Y Wti fgY'@YUfb]b['A UbU[Ya YbhGmghYa 'f@A GŁ"

 $\label{thm:condition} $$HY^UHY^dYbU^m]g^hY^cgg^cZ)_L^cZ^hY^hcHU^dcgg]VY^aUf_g^Zcf^hYY^HUg_Z^cf^YUW^XUmcf^dUfhhYfYcZhY^kcf_]g^UHY^@UhYbYgg^k]^*]bW^XY^kYY_YbXg^UbX^di_V^]WYc^]XUmg^"HY]g^XcYg^bchUdd^mhc^U'HUg_'hWh]g^UqqYqqYX^Vi_hbc^aUf_]g^Uk_UfXYX"$$$

K cf_'gi Va]hhyx'zci fhyyb'fl%(EXUmg'Uzhyf'h\y'Xi Y'XUhy'k]``VY'a Uf_YX'UbX'zYYXVUW_'dfcj]XYX'Vi hbc'a Uf_ k]``VY'fYWcfXYX"'=Zh\Y'k cf_'k ci `X'\Uj Y'fYWr]j YX'U'dUgg'a Uf_'Vi hzcf'h\Y'`UhybYgg'UbX'h\Y'k cf_']g'U Wca di `gcfm'Wci fgY'Wca dcbYbhz'U'gh XYbh'k]``VY'XYYa YX'hc'\Uj Y'a Yhih\UhfYei]fYa Ybh''H\]g'XcYg'bch Udd`mhc'U'hUg_'h\Uh']g'UggYggYX'Vi hbc'a Uf_']g'Uk UfXYX"

K cf_'gi Va]hh/X'hk YbhnlcbY'f&&XUmg'UZhYf'h\Y'Xi Y'XUhY'k]```bchVY'UWWdhYX'Zcf'a Uf_]b['cf'ZYYXVUW_UbX'k]```fYWY]j Y'bc'a Uf_'cf'[fUXY"'=Zh\Y'UggYgga YbhhUg_']g'U'Wca di `gcfmWca dcbYbhcZh\Y'Wci fgY'Ugh XYbhk]```Ui hca Uh]WU``mZU]`'h\Y'Wci fgY"

GdYWJU`7cbg]XYfUhJcb55dd`]WUhJcbg

 $\label{eq:linear_continuity} $$Mc_i = W_0 - W_$

G]W_bYggža]gUXj Ybhi fY'cf'ch\Yf'W]fW a ghUbWrg'VYmcbX'mci f'Wcbhfc``a Um

ł DfYj Ybhimci Zfca Wca d`Yhlb[U.Wci fqY fYei]fYa Ybhž

ł? YYd mci Zfca 'UthYbX]b['Ub 'UggYggUV'Y 'UWnji]tmž

ł Ghod moi gi Va]hh]b['UggYggUV'Y k cf_ Zcf'U Wci fgYž

ł `G][b]Z]\WbhmUZZY\Wimci f`dYfZcfa Ub\Wr`]b`UggYggUV`Y`k cf_ž`VY`]h'U`Zcfa U``YbX!cZgYa YghYf`Yl Ua]bUh]cbž`U \WUgg`hYghž`U``UVcfUhcfmhYghž`U`gYa]bUf`dfYgYbhUh]cb`cf`Ubmch\Yf`Zcfa 'cZUggYgga Ybh'

5 WUXYa]W<cbYghmUbX D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b['h\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZch\Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b['h\Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b"'\lefi\Wb'hU_Y`a Ubm Zcfa gžZfca `XY`]VYfUhY`W\YUh]b['hc`UVW]XYbhU`mWcdm]b['Zfca `U`gci f\W' k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh'

IBGK [fcidgdu[]uf]ga]bhch\YZc``ck]b[WuhY[cf]Yg.

7 cdm]b[.'i g]b['h\Y'gUa Y'cf'j Yfmg]a]`Uf'k cfXg'hc'h\Y'cf][]bU`hYl h'cf']XYU'k]h\ci h'UW_bck `YX[]b['h\Y gci fW'cf'i g]b['ei chUh]cb'a Uf_g"'H\]g'U`gc'Udd`]Yg'hc']a U[Ygž'Ufh'UbX'XYg][b'dfcYWhgž'Ug'k Y``'Ug dfYgYbhUh]cbg'k \YfY'gca YcbY'dfYgYbhg'Ubch\Yf'g']XYUg'cf'k cfXg'k]h\ci h'WfYX]h'

±DUddfcdf]UhY`dUfUd\fUg]b[.'W\Ub[]b['U'ZYk'kcfXg'UbX'd\fUgYg'k\]`Y`acghmfYhJ]b]b['h\Y`cf][]bU`ghfi WhifY`UbX`]bZcfaUh]cb`k]h\ci hUW_bck`YX[YaYbh'H\]g'U`gc'Udd`]Yg`]b'dfYgYbhUh]cbg'k\YfY`gcaYcbYdUfUd\fUgYg`Ubch\Yf'g`]XYUg`cf'kcfXg'k]h\ci hWfYX]h''±iU`gc'Udd`]Yg`hc'd]YW]b['hc[Yh\Yf'ei chYg'UbXdUfUd\fUgYg`]bhc'U'bYk'k\c`Yžk]h\ci hfYZ/fYbW]b['UbX'U'ghi XYbh'g`ck b'UbU`mg]g`hc'Vf]b['h\Y`aUhYf]U`hc[Yh\Yf''

7 c``i g]cb. 'k cf_]b['k]h\ 'ch\ Yfg'Vi h'dUgg]b['c\Z'h\ Y 'k cf_'Ug'U'dYfgcb'g']b\X]j]\Xi U``k cf_"'7 c``i g]cb'U`gc]b\Wi XYg'dfcj]\X]b['mci f'k cf_'hc'Ubch\ Yf'ghi XYbh\ VYZcfY'h\ Y 'Xi Y 'XUhYzcf'Zcf'h\ Y' di fdcgY'cZh\ Ya d`U[]\Uf]g]b['Uh\Ubmh]a Yz'dUm]b['Ubch\ Yf'dYfgcb'hc'dYfZcfa 'Ub'U\WUXYa]\Wh\Ug_z'ghYU']b['cf'U\\ello i]f]b[Ubch\ Yf'dYfgcb'g' U\WUXYa]\Wk cf_'Ub\X'\ello dm]b[']hz'c\ZYf]b['hc'\\ello a d`YhY'Ubch\ Yf'dYfgcb'g' k cf_'cf'gYY_]b[d\una Ybh\Zcf'\\ello a d`Yh\beta d`Y

±bUddfcdf]UhY`W]hUh]cb.`7]h]b[ˈgci fW/gˈk \]WX`\Uj Y`bchVYYb`fYUXžk]h\ci hUW_bck`YX[]b[ˈh\Y`″gYWcbXUfm″gci fW/Zfca k \]WX`_bck`YX[Y`cZh\Ya`\Ug'VYYb`cVhU]bYX"

8 i d`]\WUh]cb`ff`gY`Zld`U[]\Uf]ga "Ł`gi Va]\h]b[`mci f`ck b`k cf_ž]b`k \c`Y`cf`]b`dUfhžk \YfY`]h`\Ug`dfYj]ci g`m VYYb`dfYdUfYX`cf`gi Va]\hYX`Zcf`Ubch\Yf`UqqYqqa Ybhcf\Wci fgY`UhI BGK `cf`Ubch\Yf`i b]\Yfq]\m"

7 cffYWhfYZYfYbWb[dfUWhWyg.

• VYHYfa UbU[Ymcifh]a Y

7ci fgY GWX YXi `Y

J]Yk 'WUgg'h]a YhUV'Y

H]a YtUV`Y

8 UhY	HmdY	7 cbhYbh
K YY_'%'&*': YVfi Ufm!'(A UfWX	@YWn fY	Hcd]W`7cifgY`dfcWfggYg`UbX`\cigY_YYd]b[/ j]g]ncffg`[i]XY`nc`n\Y`7Ybcnc]W*k\Uh]g 9bj]fcbaYbHU``<]gncfm3`
		FYUX]b[g.
		FUX_Ui '@SfgdWS` V Bai Wdf7 Ua Vf]X[Yž'&\$\$, Łždd''*!()
		C b`]bY.
		A WBY]``ž>'F"ž"CVgYfjUh]cbg'cb'h\Y'BUhifY'UbX 7 i`hifY'cZ9bj]fcbaYbhU``<]ghcfm''ž:[efackS`V FZWack''(&.')!(''f&\$\$'Ł
		DYbbUž5žFZW: g_S`8aafbd(`f, 3 9 %aTS^7`h[da`_WfS^:[efack fb`UW_kY``ž&\$%\$\z\Ud"\&zdd"" (!) *
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K YY_'&.') 'A UfVX'! '%% A UfVX	@YWn fY	Hcd]W:7c!Yjc`i hjcb`UbX'h\Y'cf][]bg'cZU[f]W`hifY/ Wjj]]gUhjcb`UbX`]hg'X]gWcbhYbhg
		FYUX]b[g.
		F UX_Ui 'Vcc'dd'()!+%ž'++!,)
		C b`]bY.
		ł: ck `Yfž7ž'UbX'D'A ccbYmž'EZSffWd(`Y, 8aaVł Ba^ff[Ue S`V fZW>aee aX 9 W Wf[U 6 [hWde[fk fl b]j Yfg]hmcZ5f]ncbUž'% - \$Łž'dd")!&- ž '(!')
		8]Ua cbXž'>ž'9 g` eł 9 Wd_ eł S` V E fWW'fB cffcbž % - +łž'7 \"'(ž'dd"',)!-&
	Hi htf]U`	8]gWgg]cb'cZkYY_`mfYUX]b[g'UbX'`YWnfY'hcd]W

K YY_'' .'%&'A UfWX'!'% A UfWX	Hcd]W'K Uh'f'UbX'dck Yf']b'h\Y'UbWjYbhk cf'X/ YWc'c[mUbX'h\Y'ZJhY'cZZ]fghWj]]]gUh]cbg FYUX]b[g. FUX_Ui 'Vcc'dd', *!%%+ Cb']bY. K]hhzc[Y'ž'? ž'"H\Y' <mxfui ']w7]j]]nuh]cbg"ž']b="" 'h\ca="" *łž="" 5zs`y[="" 8suwax7sdz'fl="" <i[\ygž'="" b]j="" da'w[="" dd"'%)'!%*(="" fzw="" ie="" k]'`]ua="" s`="" ug'yx"ž'?="" y="" yfg]hmcz7\]wj[c'dfyggž'%-)="">'8 ž'"Gi ghJ]bUV'Y'5[f]W'hi fY']b'5bWjYbh 9[mdh'ž'<agd [efack'**'f&l''%&!&&="" f%-&l<="" s^ax3yd[ug'fgds^:="" th=""></agd></mxfui>
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K YY_"+."%*"5df]"!"&& 5df]"	@Y₩i fY ‰	5df]`
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		< U[Ybž'>ž'HYUW\]b['9Wc`c[mXif]b['th\Y 9bj]fcbaYbtU`'5[Yž%*)!%,\$ž7`h[da`_WfS^ : [efackt'Jc`"'%žBc"'('fCWf'ž&\$\$,Łždd"'+\$(!+&'
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