



ARTS1571

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GYa YghYf'Hk c''##'&\$%

GWcc``cZ< i a Ub]hYg'UbX'@Ub[i U[Yg''##' I BGK ``5ftg'UbX'GcWU'`GWYbWg

7ci fgY`Cj Yfj JYk

`GHUZZ7cbhUWhi8YHU]`g`

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@cWU]cb. `GW\cc``C Z]W]ZA cfj Yb`6fck b`6i]X]b[ž`@Yj Y``&ž&),

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9a U]: [\U`4 i bkg "YXi "Ui](#)

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5`gh XYbh]g`YI dYW]X`hc`UhYbX`U``WUgg`W`b]UWh\ci fg`Zcf`U`Z]W]!hc!Z]W`fi &: k`cf`V`YbXYX`W`ci fgY`UbX
W`ca d`YH`U``UW]j]h]Yg`Zcf`U`V`YbXYX`cf`Z ``mcb`]bY`W`ci fgY"

5`gh XYbhk \c`Uff]j Yg`a cfY`h`Ub`%) `a]bi hYg``UhY`a UmVY`dYbU`]gYX`Zcf`bcb!UhYbXUbW``Zgi W\`U`dYbU`m
]g`]a dcgYXž`hY`gh XYbhia i ghVY`]bZcfa YX`j YfVU``mUh`h`Y`YbX`cZWUgg`UbX`UXj]gYX`]b`k`f]h]b[`k`]h`]b`&(
\ci fg"

ZU`gh XYbhYI dYf]YbW]g`]`bYggž`a]gUXj Ybh fy`cf`chYf`cW]W`ffYbW`h`Uha U_Yg`UVgYbW`Zca `U
WUgg#UW]j]mi bUj c]XUVYž`cfYI dYW]g`hc`VY`UVgYb]Zca `U`Zcf`h`W`ca]b[`WUgg#UW]j]mž`h`Ymig\ci `X`gYY_

: cf`YggYbh]U`gh XYbh]bZcfa Uhcb`fY`Uh]b[`rc.`fYei Ygrg`Zcf`YI hYbg]cb/fYj]Yk `cZa Uf_g/cVW dUhcbU`\\YU`h
UbX`gUZ`hm/YI Ua]bUhcb`dfcW`Xi fYg/gdYW]U`Wcbg]XYfUhcb`]b`h`Y`Yj YbhcZ]`bYgg`cf`a]gUXj Ybh fY/
gh XYbhYei]mUbX`X]gUV]`]m/UbX`ch`Yf`YggYbh]U`UWXYa]W]bZcfa Uhcbž
gYY`[\hdg.#k.k"Ufng"i bkg "YXi "Uj #W ffYbhgh XYbng#UWXYa \]W\]bZcfa Uhcb#dfcfcW`g!\[i \]XY`\]bYg#](#)

7ci fgY'8YHJ]`g

7fYX]h'Dc]bHg`*`

Gi a a UfmicZ'h\Y'7ci fgY

Gi V'YWhUfYU. 'E bS` [eZ S` V >Sf[3_ Wd[US` E fgV[Wé

GdUb]g\`]g'hY`Ub[i U[Y`cZcj Yf'Zci f'\i bXfYX'a]`]cb'dYcd'Y"'#i]g'gdc_Yb'cZ[W]U`m]b'&'`Wci bhf]Yg'UbX'h]g

5ggYgga Ybh

5`gh XYbkg`k \c`Uj Y`bchWca dYHYX`dfYj]ci g`m5F HG%)+\$`UbX`UX`gca Y`YI dYf]YbW`k]h`h`Y
`Ub[i U[Y`Y]h`Yf`Ug`U`Yf]H[Y`Ub[i U[Y`cf`h`fci [\`dfYj]ci g`]bgrfi W]cbža i ghZ`]b`h`Y
d`UW`a Ybhei Ygh]cbbU]fY`Uj U]UV`Y
Uh`h`g`#A`U`Uf`g`"i b`gk "YXi`"Ui`#h`XYbkg`#ci fgYg#Ub[i U[Y`d`UW`a Ybkg`"

Mci`k`j`bchVY`dYfa]h`YX`h`c`Ybfc`]b`U`Ub[i U[Y`W`i fgY`h`Uh]g`h`c`YUgmZc`f`mci`"Z`h`]g`c`VW`fgž
mci`k`j`VY`fYei Ygh`YX`h`c`W`Ub[Y`h`M`Y`Y`f`c`a`Ybh` Y`fY Y`fY Y`fY Y`fY

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A`ccX`Y`fY[i `UfmVYZc`fY`mci`f`h`h`cf]U`g`UbX`Y`W`i`fYgž

7ca Y`dfYdUfYX`h`c`@W`i`fYg`UbX`Hi`h`cf]U`g`]h]g`]a`dY`)`YUgmZc`f`mci`"Z`h`]g`c`VW`fgž

GhUfhXUHy.

@Yb[h.) 'a]bi hYg'Vcbj YfgUhcjb

8YHU]g. '5'g\cfhcFU'hYghVca dflg]b['U') 'a]bi hY'Vcbj YfgUhcjb'k]h' mci f'h hcf'cb' hcd]Vg'Vcj YfYX'h]g
gYgg]cb" 'H\]g'hYghk]' 'VY'fYVcfX" : YYXVUW_j]U'a Uf_g'cb'm'

5XX]hcjbU'XYHU]g.

Hi hcf]U'UW]j]hYg'fcb![c]b['U' bX'U'g\cfhcFU'hYgh]b'k YY_% "

Mci f'Z]bU'a Uf_k]' 'fYZYWh'hY'ei U']mciZmci f'dYfZcfa UbW']b'Vca d'Yh]b['h' hcf]U'UW]j]hYg'fk YY_mcfU'
UW]j]hYg'k'Z' mci f'dYfZcfa UbW']b'U'g\cfhcFU'hYgh'

Hi fb]h]b'gYh]b[. 'H\]g']g'bchU'Hi fb]h]b'Ugg][ba Ybh

5ggYgga Ybh' . 'Cb!']bY'VcUW]b['gYgg]cbg

GhUfhXUHy. 'K YY_('h'k YY_- 'l '* 'gYgg]cbg

@Yb[h. ' ' \$'a]bi hYg'l '* 'gYgg]cbg'Vca di 'gcfm

8YHU]g. 'C fU'Vca dcbYbhfl \$'a]b'dYf' , 'gYgg]cbg' "Mci f'a Uf_k]' 'fYZYWh'mci f'dYdUfYXbYgg'Zc'f'hY'WUgg
UbX'UW]j Y'dUfh]V]dUhc]b]b'U'fUb[Y'cZUW]j]hYg" 'H\Y'Vcbj Ybcf'a Uf_g' mci f'k cf_ 'VUgYX'cb'hY'fYVcfX]b[g
cZmci f'gYgg]cbg'UbX'k YY_'mfYdcf]g'Zca 'VcUWYg" : YYXVUW_]bX]j]Xi U'Vca a Ybhg'UbX'a Uf_g

5XX]hcjbU'XYHU]g.

5'gi VghUbh]U'cfU'Vca dcbYbhfl \$'a]b'dYf'k YY_# 'Vca di 'gcfmgYgg]cbg' "Mci f'a Uf_k]' 'fYZYWh'mci f'
fY[i 'Uf'Ufh]bXUbW'Z'dYdUfYXbYgg'Zc'f'hY'WUgg'Z'UbX'UW]j Y'dUfh]V]dUhc]b]b'U'fUb[Y'cZUW]j]hYg" '7 cUWYg
Xc' bchia Uf_ mci f'cfU' dYfZcfa UbW' "H\Y'Vcbj YbYf'a Uf_g' mci f'k cf_ 'VUgYX'cb'hY'fYVcfX]b[g'cZmci f'
gYgg]cbg'UbX'k YY_'mfYdcf]g'Zca 'VcUWYg" 'GYY'Cb!']bY'VcUW]b['cb'A ccX'Y'Zc'Z' f'hYf']bZcfa Uhc]b"

D'YUgY'fY[]ghY'f'VYZc'f'k YY_' " 'D'YUgY' bchY' hUhc]b]bY'7 cUW]b['gYgg]cbg'ghUfh]g]b'k YY_('UbX
Z]b]g\]b'k YY_- "

Hi fb]h]b'gYh]b[. 'H\]g']g'bchU'Hi fb]h]b'Ugg][ba Ybh

5ggYgga Ybh(. 'HYghl ' "

GhUfhXUHy. 'Bch5dd']WVY

@Yb[h. 'j Uf]Yg

8YHU]g. '7 ca dY\Ybg]j Y'UggYgga Ybhg'k \]W'U\$

f, 'gYgg]cbg' "M'g]g

'HYgh"&\$i YUWXžhcHJ`k Y][\h*\$i`

H\]g`]g`U`Wca dfY\Ybg]j Y`UggYgga Ybkh \]W`]g`VUgYX`cb`U`UgdYWg`cZGdUb]g\`gh X]YX`]b`hY`Y`YW`i fYgž
h`hcf]U`g`UbX`cb!]`bY`WcUWX]b[``9UWX`hYghWcBg]ghg`cZhY`Zc`ck]b[`)`gY[a Ybhg. 5gEgY
X]W`fj`cWVi`Ufntž`5gEgY`Zcfa`U`f[fUa`a`Ufž`DUfU`YgW`W`Uf`cf`DUfU`YYf`f@g]b]b[`cf`fYUX]b[
Wca`dfY\Ybg]cbž`DUfU`YgW]V]f`fk`f]h]b[ž`UbX`7i``h`fU`Hc`dfYdUfY`Zcf`hYgY`hYghg`Wca`d`YH`GY`Z`hYghg
mci`k`]ž`bX`cb`h`]g`]h`i`bXYf`fY`Yj`Ubhk`YY`ž`Ug`k`Y`Ug`E`i`]nnYg`mci`k`]ž`bX`cb`A`ccX`Y`i`bXYf`fY`Yj`Ubh
k`YY`_`E`i`]nnYg`UfY`Wca`di`gcfmf[fUXYX#dUfhcZmci`f`ca`Yk`cf`ž`GY`Z`hYghg`UbX`E`i`]nnYg`dfYdUfY`mci`Zcf
mci`f`HYghg`UbX`[`]j`Y`mci`Ub`]a`a`YX]UH`ZYXVUW`cb`mci`f`GdUb]g\`g`]g`H\Y`Zcfa`Uhi`gYX`]b`hYgY`hYghg
]g.`U`[fUa`a`Uh]W`cb!]`bY`Wca`dcbYbh#E`i`]nf]ž`]b`hY`V`Ub_g`UbX`a`i`h`d`Y`Wc]W`ž`DUfU`YgW]V]f
Wca`dcbYbh`fU`g\cfh%&)`!`%)`\$`k`cfX`Wca`dcg]hcb]b`GdUb]g\`cb`hcd]Wg`dfUW]W`X`]b`hY`WUggž`8cbY`]b
hY`UV`Xi`f]b[`h`hcf]U`h]a`YžgYY`A`ccX`Y`Zcf`XYH]g`

Hi fb]h]b`gYH]b[. H\]g`]g`bchU`Hi`fb]h]b`Ugg][ba`Ybh

Gi Va]gg]cb'cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

Gh XYbHg'UfY'YI dYW'X'hc'di h'Y]f'bUa Yg'UbX'gh XYbhbi a VYfg'cb'Yj YfmdU[Y'cZ'Y]f'Ugg][ba Ybhg"

Hi fb]h]b'Gi Va]gg]cb

zmc i'YbWci bHYf'U'dfcV'Ya'k \Yb'UHYa dh]b['hc'gi Va]hmc i f'Ugg][ba Ybh'fci [\ 'Hi fb]h]bzd'YUgY
HY'Yd\cbY'9I HYfbU'Gi ddcfhcb'-' ,) ' ' ' %cf'Ya U] 'hYa 'cb' [YI HYfbU'HY'fji ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui."](#) Gi ddcfh
\ci fg'UfY' , .\$\$Ua '-%\$. \$\$da 'cb'k YY_XUmgi'UbX'-. \$\$Ua '-) . \$\$da 'cb'k YY_YbXg'f1 *) 'XUmgi'U'mYUfL' zmc i
UfY'i bUV'Y'hc'gi Va]hmc i f'Ugg][ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'Zi 'hk]h'Hi fb]h]b' mci 'a UmiUdd'm'Zcf'Ub'YI HYbg]cbz'Vi hmc i
a i ghfY]b' mci f'h]W_Yhbi a VYf'Z'ca '9I HYfbU'Gi ddcfhfU'cb['k]h'Ubmc'hYf'fY'Yj UbhXcW a Ybhg'hc
]bWi XY'Ug'Yj]XYbW'hc'gi ddcfhmci f'YI HYbg]cb'Udd']W]h]cb" zmc i 'Ya U] '9I HYfbU'Gi ddcfhmci 'k]`
Ui hca Uh]W]m'fYW]j Y'U'h]W_Yhbi a VYfz'Vi h]Zmci 'HY'Yd\cbY'mci 'k]`b'YX'hc'gdYW]W]m'Ug_'Zcf'cbY"
Hi fb]h]b'U'gc'dfcj]XYgi dXUH'g'cb'hY]f'gmghYa 'ghU]g'cb'Hk]HYf"

; YbYfU'mz'UggYgga YbhHUg_g'a i ghVY'gi Va]HYX'Y'YWfcb]W]m'j]U'Y]h'Yf'Hi fb]h]b'cf'U'A ccX'Y
Ugg][ba Ybh' b]bg]UbW]g'k \YfY'h.]g]g'bchidcgg]V'YZ]hk]`VY'g'UH'X'cb'mci f'Wci fgY'g'A ccX'Y'g]HY'k]h
U'HYfbU]j Y'gi Va]gg]cb'XY]j]g"

@UH'5ggYgga YbhDYbU'h]Yg

Gh XYbHg'UfY'fYgdcbg]V'Y'Zcf'hY'gi Va]gg]cb'cZUggYgga YbhHUg_g'Vmi'hY'f'Yei]fYX'XUH'g'UbX'h'a Yg"
8YdYbX]b['cZ'Y'YI HYbhcZXY'Um]b'hY'gi Va]gg]cb'cZUb'UggYgga YbhHUg_'dUgh'hY'Xi Y'XUH'UbX'h'a Yz

- K cf_`gi Va]hYX`%\$`hc`%-`XUmg`UZhYf`h`Y`gh]di`UH`X`XYUX`]bY`k`]`VY`UggYggYX`UbX`ZYXVUW`dfcj`]XYX`Vi`hU`a`Uf`_`cZnYfc`k`]`VY`fYW`fXYX`"Z`h`Y`k`cf`_`k`ci`X`\\Uj`Y`fYW`]j`YX`U`dUgg`a`Uf`_`Vi`hZcf`h`Y`UH`bYgg`UbX`h`Y`k`cf`_`]g`U`W`a`di`gcfm`W`ci`fgY`W`a`dcbYbhfi`fX`Y`fYei`]fYa`YbhZ`U`gh`XYbhk`]`VY`XYYa`YX`hc`\\Uj`Y`a`Yh`h`UhfYei`]fYa`Ybh`
- K cf_`gi Va]hYX`&\$`cf`a`cfY`XUmg`UZhYf`h`Y`gh]di`UH`X`XYUX`]bY`k`]`bchVY`UWW`dH`X`Zcf`UggYgga`YbhUbX`k`]`fYW`]j`Y`bc`ZYXVUW`za`Uf`_`cf`[`fUXY`"Z`h`Y`UggYgga`YbhUg`_`]g`U`W`a`di`gcfm`W`a`dcbYbhicZ`h`Y`W`ci`fgY`U`gh`XYbhk`]`fYW`]j`Y`Ub`l`bgUhgZUW`c`fm`:`U`]`fl`:`k`[`fUXY`Ug`U`fYgi`hcZ`i`bgUhgZUW`c`fmdYfZ`c`fa`UbW`]b`Ub`YggYbh]U`W`a`dcbYbhicZ`h`Y`W`ci`fgY`"

H\]g`]bZ`c`fa`U`h`c`b`]g`U`gc`Uj`U]UV`Y`Uh`

[\`hdg`##k`k`k`"Ufng`"i`bkg`"YXi`"Ui`#W`ffYb`h`g`h`i`XYb`g`#JW`X`Ya`\]W`\]bZ`c`fa`U`h`c`b`#d`f`c`h`W`c`g`!`\[`i`\]X`Y`\]b`Y`g`#`](#)

GdYW]U`7`c`bg]XYfU]c`b`5`dd`]W]h]c`bg`

Mci`W`b`U`dd`m`Z`c`f`gdYW]U`W`c`bg]XYfU]c`b`k`\\Yb`]`b`Ygg`c`f`c`h`Y`f`W`f`W`a`g`h`U`b`W`g`]b`h`f`Z`Y`f`k`]h`m`ci`f`UggYgga`Ybh`d`Y`f`Z`c`fa`UbW`"

G]W`b`Ygg`za`]g`U`X`j`Y`bh`f`Y`c`f`c`h`Y`f`W`f`W`a`g`h`U`b`W`g`V`Y`m`c`b`X`m`ci`f`W`c`b`f`c`"a`Um`

f`D`f`Y`j`Y`bh`m`ci`Z`c`a`W`c`a`d`Y`h`b`[`U`W`ci`fgY`f`Yei`]f`Ya`Y`bh`z`

f`?`Y`Y`d`m`ci`Z`c`a`U`h`Y`b`X`]b`[`U`b`U`gg`Y`gg`U`V`Y`U`W`h`j`]m`z`

f`G`h`c`d`m`ci`g`i`Va`]h`]b`[`U`gg`Y`gg`U`V`Y`k`cf`_`Z`c`f`U`W`ci`fgY`z`

f`G`][`b`]Z`W`b`h`m`U`Z`Y`W`h`m`ci`f`d`Y`f`Z`c`fa`UbW`]b`U`gg`Y`gg`U`V`Y`k`cf`_`Z`V`Y`]h`U`Z`c`fa`U`Y`b`X`!`c`Z`g`Ya`Y`gh`f`Y`I`U`a`]b`U`h`c`b`z`U`W`U`gg`h`Y`g`h`z`U`U`V`c`f`U`h`c`f`m`h`Y`g`h`z`U`g`Ya`]b`U`f`d`f`Y`g`Y`bh`U`h`c`b`c`f`U`b`m`c`h`Y`f`Z`c`fa`c`Z`U`gg`Y`gga`Y`bh`"

:`c`f`Z`f`h`Y`f`X`Y`h`U`]g`]b`f`Y`U`h`c`b`h`c`GdYW]U`7`c`bg]XYfU]c`b`]b`W`i`X`]b`[`"K`%o`gY`"<

5 WUXYa]W<c bYghmUbX 'D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga]g`i g]b['hY`k cfXg`cf]XYUg`cZchYfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b['hYa`Ug`mci f`ck b" #WUb`hU`Y`a Ubm
Zcfa gZ`Zca`XY`]VYfUHy`WXYU]b['hc`UWV]XYbU`mW`dm]b[`Zca`U`gci fW`k]hCi hUW_bck`YX[Ya`Ybh`

I BGK`[fci dg`d`U[]Uf]ga`]bhc`hY`Zc`ck]b[`WUHy`[cf]Yg.

7cdm]b[.`i`g]b['hY`gUa`Y`cf`j`Yfmg]a`]Uf`k`cfXg`hc`hY`cf][]bU`hY`hcf`]XYU`k`]hCi hUW_bck`YX[]b['hY`
gci fW`cf`i`g]b[`ei`chU]cb`a`Uf`g`"H`]g`U`gc`Udd`]Yg`hc`]a`U[YgZ`UfhUbX`XYg][`b`dfc`YWgZ`Ug`k`Y`Ug`
dfYgYbhU]cbg`k`YfY`gca`YcbY`dfYgYbh]b[`Ubc`h`Y`f`g`]XYUg`cf`k`cfXg`k`]hCi hWYX]h`

#Uddfcdf]UHy`dUfUd`fUg]b[.`W`Ub[]b[`U`Zy`k`cfXg`UbX`d`fUgYg`k`Y`a`cghm`fYU]b]b['hY`cf][]bU`
g]fi`W`fY`UbX`]bZcfa`U]cb`k`]hCi hUW_bck`YX[Ya`Ybh`"H`]g`U`gc`Udd`]Yg`]b`dfYgYbhU]cbg`k`YfY`gca`YcbY`
dUfUd`fUgYg`Ubc`h`Y`f`g`]XYUg`cf`k`cfXg`k`]hCi hWYX]h` #U`gc`Udd`]Yg`hc`d`]YW]b[`hc`[Y`h`Y`f`ei`chYg`UbX`
dUfUd`fUgYg`]bhc`U`b`Y`k`k`c`Y`Z`k`]hCi hfY`ZY`fY`bW]b[`UbX`U`gh`XY`bh`g`ck`b`UbU`mg]g`hc`V`f]b['hY`a`U`h`f]U`
hc`[Y`h`Y`f`"

7c`i`g]cb.`k`cf_]b[`k`]h`ch`Y`fg`Vi`hdUgg]b[`cZ`h`Y`k`cf_]Ug`U`d`Y`fgcb`g`]bX]j`Xi`U`k`cf_]7c`i`g]cb`U`gc`
]bWi`XYg`dfcj`X]b[`mci`f`k`cf_]hc`Ubc`h`Y`f`gh`XYbhVY`Zc`fY`h`Y`Xi`Y`XU`h`Zc`f`Zc`f`h`Y`di`fdcgY`cZ`h`Ya`
d`U[]Uf]g]b[`Uh`Ubmi]ja`Y`Z`dUm]b[`Ubc`h`Y`f`d`Y`fgcb`hc`d`Y`Zc`fa`Ub`UW`X`Ya`]W`h`g`_`Z`gh`U`]b[`cf`U`W`ei`]f]b[
Ubc`h`Y`f`d`Y`fgcb`g`UW`X`Ya`]W`k`cf_]UbX`W`d`m]b[`]Z`c`Z`Y`f]b[`hc`W`ca`d`Y`h`Ubc`h`Y`f`d`Y`fgcb`g`k`cf_]cf`g`Y`Y_]b[
dUma`YbhZc`f`W`ca`d`Y`h]b[`UW`X`Ya`]W`k`cf_]`

#Uddfcdf]UHy`W`h]cb.`7`h]b[`gci`fW`g`k`]W`U`j`Y`bchV`Y`Y`b`fY`U`X`Z`k`]hCi hUW_bck`YX[]b['hY`"gY`W`b`X`U`f`m`
gci`fW`Z`ca`k`]W`_`bck`YX[Y`cZ`h`Ya`U`g`V`Y`Y`b`c`V`h]bYX`"

8i`d`]W`h]cb`f`f`g`Y`Z`d`U[]Uf]ga`"E`gi`Va`]h]b[`mci`f`ck`b`k`cf_]b`k`c`Y`cf`]b`d`U`f`Z`k`Y`fY`]h`U`g`d`fY`j`ci`g`m`
V`Y`Y`b`d`fY`d`U`f`Y`X`c`f`gi`Va`]h`X`Zc`f`Ubc`h`Y`f`Ugg`Y`gga`Y`bhcf`W`ei`fgY`UhI`BGK`cf`Ubc`h`Y`f`i`b]j`Yfg]m`"

7c`f`f`Y`W`h`f`Y`Z`f`Y`bW]b[`d`f`U`W`h]W`g.

- VYhYf'a UbU[Y'mci f'hja Y

	HYgh' Xi f]b['mci f'lk c` \ci fg'hi hcf]U`h]a Yž d`YUgY[c'hc'A cfj Yb'6fck b`%\$' f5fhg'@Ub[@VŁ fP!7 &\$!%\$' Ł'
--	---

F Ygci fWg

DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWg

7CA DI @GCFMH9LH.8]Wkc'm\YWkc''6i m]h]b'hY'6cc_g\cdzcfY!Vcc_j Yfg]cb'''

'fk Y'UFY'Xc]b['WXUdhfg*!%\$'b'GYgg]cb'&L"; YhZJa]]Uf'k]h' h'Y'Wcbh'bhUbX'X]gfh]Vi h]cb'cZa UHf]U'g']b mci f'Vcc_"

- "'C b!]bY'fYb'j]j cE'WcUWX]b[žF Y[]ghf'f]b'K YY_g%' E'Zcf'mci f'k YY_'micb!]bY'Ub[i U[Y'WcUWX]b['f] *'gYgg]cbgŁ

CB!@B9'F 9GCI F 79G'fA ccX'Y'UbX'8]Wkc'm\YWkc'Yb'j]j c'Gh' XYbh'7ca dUb]cb'g]hYŁ

Mci f'cb!]bY'fYgci fWg'UFY'cb'mci f'Vcc_'g'Gh' XYbh'7ca dUb]cb'g]hYžbc'WcXYg'bYWggUfmž ŽYY'UWwgg.

[\hd.#/Wg'k \]Ym'Wca #Y!VWg#cc_g3UWfcb1\]bXYI/ \]hYa X1\\$\(+\\$. , \\$*\\$\\$/ VWg=X1*\\$' _](#)

9I d'cfY'h]g'g]hY'hc [YhZJa]]Uf'k]h' U''UWf]]hYg''H\]g'g]hY []j Yg'mci 'UWwgg'hc' h'Y'f]W'hc'c'g'UbX fYgci fWg'Uj U]UV'Y'Zcf'h]g'hYI h'Mci 'WUb'bUj][UH' h'YgY'fYgci fWg']b' h'c'k'Umğ.

%''I' g]b['h'Y'a Ybi 'Uhh'Y'hc'džgY'YWh'U'WXUdhf''5'']ghcZfYgci fWg'Uj U]UV'Y'Zcf'h'UhdUfh]W'UF'WXUdhf'f'k]''VY'dfcj]XYX"

&''I' g]b['h'Y'a Ybi 'Uhh'Y'hc'džgY'YWh'U'fYgci fWg''H\]g'k]''U'ck' mci 'hc'UWwgg'U'dUfh]W'UF'fYgci fWg'YWh]cb''Mci 'k]''h'Yb'\Uj Y'h'Y'cdh]cb'cZgY'YWh]b['fYgci fWg'k]h]b'h'Y'gYWh]cb'cf['c]b['X]fYWhimhc'U'gdYW]Z]WwUdhf'

C b'h]g'g]hY'mci 'k]''Z]bX'GY'Z'hYghžJ]XYcgžGh' XYbhYX]h]cb'Ui X]cž5i X]c'ZUg\WfXg''Mci 'Xc'bchbYXX'hc' i gY'ch'Yf'fYgci fWg'Uj U]UV'Y'cb'h'Y'gUa Y'dU[Y''D'YUgY'bc'hY' h'Uhmci f'Vcc_'g']b_YX'k]h'Gh' XYbh YX]h]cb'Ui X]c'cb'mci f'8]Wkc'm\YWkc'Wca dUb]cb'g]hY'f]b_UVc] YŁUbX'BC'HK']h'@UV'A Ubi U'5i X]c''5'' Ui X]c'Z]Yg'Zcf'YI YfW]gY'g'a Uf_YX']b'mci f'Vcc_'k]h' h'Y'YUfd\cbYg'g][b'WUb'VY'Zci bX'i bXYf'h'Y'Gh' XYbh YX]h]cb'Ui X]c'']b_'I' bXYf'Gh' XYbhYX]h]cb'Ui X]c'mci 'k]''U'gc'Z]bX'ch'Yf'Ui X]c'Z]Yg'']b_YX'hc']a U[Yg'UbX'j cW]Vi 'UfmžcfYUWX'WXUdhf'

I bXYf'5i X]c'ZUg\WfXg'mci 'k]''Z]bX'gY'YfU''b'hYfYgh]b[''YUfb]b['UWf]]hYg'f7 UfXgž: 'cggUfmžE i]nnYgŁ' I bXYf: 'cggUfmimci 'WUb'']ghYb'hc' h'Y'dfcbi bW]U]h]cb'cZbYk'k c'fXg'UbX'd\fUgY'g'dYfh]bYbh'hc' YUWX'WXUdhfž UbX'i bXYf'5i X]c'ZUg\WfX'ei]nnYg'mci 'WUb'hYghimci f'_bck'YX[Y''; cf'YI hfU'[fUa a Uf'dfUW]W' [c'hc' C dh]cbU'#5XX]h]cbU'[fUa a Uf'dfUW]W'cb'A ccX'Y"

F YWca a YbXYX F Ygci fWg

7ci fgY'9j U'i Uh]cb'UbX'8Yj Y'cda Ybh

7ci fgY'g'UFY'dYf]cX]W' mifYj]Yk YX'UbX'gh' XYbhg' ZYXVUW_]g'i gYX'hc']a d'fcj Y'h'Ya ''

: YXVUW_]g'[U'h'YfYX'Zca' gh' XYbhg'i g]b['a m9I dYf]YbW''Gh' XYbhg'UFY'YbWci fU[YX'hc'Wca d'Yh' h'Y'f' gi f] Ymg'VmiUWwgg]b['h'Y'dYfgcbU']gYX'k YV'']b_]j U'h'Y'A ccX'Y'Wci fgY'g]hY'

⇒ U[Y'7 fYX]h

5 fhY'A UmUž7\JWÅb' #m1žA ÅI JW'

6 UbW'XY'ja 14 YbYg'mgcb]Xcg'A 97

\hd.##FYW fgcgf X]h