

# ARTS1691

H\Y'I gY'cZ@Ub[ i U[ Y

GYa YghYf'Hk c''##'&\$%



: cf`YggYbhU`ghi XYbh]bZcfa Uhcb`fY`Uh]b[ `hc. `fYei Yghg`Zcf`YI hYbg]cb/fYj ]Yk `cZa Uf\_g/cVW dUh]cbU`\\YU`h  
UbX`gUZ`m/YI Ua ]bUh]cb`dfcW`Xi fYg/gdYW]U`Wcbg]XYfUh]cb`]b`h`Y`Yj Ybhcz]`bYgg`cf`a ]gUXj Ybh fY/  
ghi XYbhYei ]mUbX`X]gUV]`]m`UbX`ch`Yf`YggYbh]U`UWXYa ]W]bZcfa Uh]cbz  
gYY`[\fdg.#k k "Ufdg"i bgk "YXi "Ui #W ffYbh\]ghi XYbhg#JWUXYa \]W\]bZcfa Uh\]cb#dfcW`gl`i \]XY`\]bYg#](#)

7ci fgY'8YHJ`g

7fYX]hDc]bfg`\*`

Gi a a UfmicZ`h`Y'7ci fgY

Gi V`Y`W`h`U`f`Y`U`.'>[` Yg[ef[Ue

Mci`k`j`"YI`Ua`]bY`"ck`"WcbHYa`dcfUfm`]"b[ i`]ghg`UXXfYgg`]ggi`Yg`cZ`Ub[ i`U[ Y`i`gY`"Mci`k`j`"YI`d`c`fY`"cd]Wg`  
gi`W`"Ug`"h`Y`"bU`h`fY`cZ`"i`a`Ub`"W`c`a`a`i`b]"W]h`cbz`h`Y`]"bZi`YbW`"cZgcW]U`"U`h`h`i`XYg`c`b`"Ub[ i`U[ Y`z`Z]fgh`UbX`  
gY`W`c`b`X`"Ub[ i`U[ Y`"U`W`e`i`]g]"h`c`b`"UbX`"XYj`Y`c`d`a`Yb`z`"h`Y`"gh`c`f]"W]`"XYj`Y`c`d`a`Yb`h`c`Z`"Ub[ i`U[ Y`g`z`"UbX`"Ub[ i`U[ Y`  
i`b]"Y`f`g`U`g`"UbX`"Ub[ i`U[ Y`"m`d`c`c`[`n`i`"Mci`k`j`"U`g`c`"YI`d`c`fY`"fY[ ]c`b`U`"UbX`"g]"h`U`h`c`b`U`"j`U`f]"U`h`c`b`"b`"Ub[ i`U[ Y`"  
Mci`k`j`"U`j`Y`"h`Y`"c`d`d`c`f`h`b]"m`h`c`"k`c`f`\_`k`]"h`"UbX`"UbU`"mgY`"fYU`""]b[ i`]gh]"WXU`h`"

5h`h`Y`"W`c`b`W`i`g]"c`b`"c`Z`h`]g`"W`c`i`fgY`"h`Y`"gh`i`XYb`h`k`j`"V`Y`"U`V`"Y`"h`c`

- %`9I`d`U]"b`"h`Y`"gcW]U`"UbX`"fY[ ]c`b`U`"X]"a`Yb`g]"c`b`g`c`Z`"Ub[ i`U[ Y`j`U`f]"U`h`c`b`"
- &`9I`d`U]"b`"h`Y`"a`U]"b`"d`f]"b`W]"d`"Y`g`c`Z`"Ub[ i`U[ Y`"W`"Ub[ Y`"
- '`"9I`d`U]"b`"h`Y`"a`U]"b`"d`f]"b`W]"d`"Y`g`c`Z`Z]fgh`UbX`"gY`W`c`b`X`"Ub[ i`U[ Y`"U`W`e`i`]g]"h`c`b`"UbX`"XYj`Y`c`d`a`Yb`h`"
- ("5b`U`"mgY`""]b[ i`]gh]"WXU`h`"UbX`"U`f[ i`Y`"h`Y`"a`Y`f]"h`g`c`Z`"h`Y`"UbU`"mg]"g`"

HYUWX`]"b[`"G`h`f`U`h`Y`[ ]Y`g`"

F`U`h`c`b`U`Y`.

H`"Y`"W`c`i`fgY`"d`f`c`j`]"XYg`"d`U`f`h`c`Z`"Ub`]"b`h`c`X`i`W]"c`b`"h`c`["Y`b`Y`f`U`""]b[ i`]gh]"W`g`z`"c`W`g]"b[`"c`b`"Ub[ i`U[ Y`]"b`]"h`g`"W`c`b`h`Y`"h`c`Z`  
i`gY`"

HYUWX`]"b[`"G`h`f`U`h`Y`[ ]Y`g`.

H`"Y`"h`Y`"U`W`X]"b[`"g`h`f`U`h`Y`[ ]Y`g`]"b`j`c`j`Y`"Y`W`h`"fYg`"UbX`"h`"h`c`f]"U`g`"H`"Y`"h`"h`c`f]"U`g`"U`fY`"XYg]"[`b`Y`X`"h`c`"Z`c`g`h`Y`f`]"b`X`]"j`]"X`i`"U`"

# 5ggYgga Ybh

## 5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g`

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7`Ugg`HYgh&`	' \$i	- `C WtcVYf`&\$%	' z{
( `I`%\$`a ]bi hYg`ei ]nnYg`	&\$i	H65`]b`Hi hcf]U`g	%z&Z
: ]bU`dfcV`Ya `gYh	&\$i	+`Bcj Ya VYf`&\$%	%z&Z z{

## 5ggYgga Ybh8YhU]`g

5ggYgga Ybh%`7`Ugg`hYgh%

GHUfhXUH. `Bch5dd`]WV`Y

8YhU]`g. `G\cfhUbgk Yf`]b`WUgg`hYgh`- `\$a ]bi hYg`K f]hYb`UbX`cfU`ZYXVUW`

5ggYgga Ybh&.`7`Ugg`HYgh&

GHUfhXUH. `Bch5dd`]WV`Y

8YhU]`g. `G\cfhUbgk Yf`]b`WUgg`hYgh`- `\$a ]bi hYg`K f]hYb`UbX`cfU`ZYXVUW`

5ggYgga Ybh`. `( `I`%\$`a ]bi hYg`ei ]nnYg`

GHUfhXUH. `Bch5dd`]WV`Y

8YhU]`g. `7`cbXi WYX`]b`h hcf]U`g`"K f]hYb`ZYXVUW`"

5ggYgga Ybh(. : ]bU`dfcV`Ya `gYh

GHUfhXUH. `Bch5dd`]WV`Y

8YhU]`g. `Gc`j ]b[ `@]b[ i ]gh]Wg`dfcV`Ya `YI YfW]gYg`UbX`g\cfhdUfU[ fUd\`fYgdcbgYg`"Ghi XYbtg`fYVW]j Y`k f]hYb`ZYXVUW`"H\]g`]g`hY`Z]bU`UggYgga YbhZcfUhtYbXUbWV`di fdcgYg`"

Gi Va ]gg]cb'cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

Gh XYbHg'UfY'YI dYW'X'hc'di h'Y]f'bUa Yg'UbX'gh XYbhbi a VYfg'cb'Yj YfmdU[ Y'cZ'Y]f'Ugg][ ba Ybhg"

Hi fb]h]b'Gi Va ]gg]cb

zmc i'YbWci bhYf'U'dfcV'Ya'k \Yb'U'HYa dh]b[ 'hc'gi Va ]hrci f'Ugg][ ba Ybh'fci [ \ 'Hi fb]h]bzd'YUgY  
HY'Yd\cbY'9I HYfbU'Gi ddcfhcb'-' , ) ' ' ' %cf'Ya U]'hYa 'cb' [YI HYfbU'HY'fji ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui."](#) Gi ddcfh  
\ci fg'UfY' , .\$\$Ua '-%\$. \$\$da 'cb'k YY\_XUmg'UbX'-. \$\$Ua '-) . \$\$da 'cb'k YY\_YbXg'f1 \*) 'XUmg'U'mYUfL' zmc i  
UfY'i bUV'Y'hc'gi Va ]hrci f'Ugg][ ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'Zi 'hk ]h'Hi fb]h]b'rci 'a UmiUdd'm'Zcf'Ub'YI HYbg]cbz'Vi hrci  
a i ghfY]b'rci f'h]W\_Yhbi a VYf'Z'ca '9I HYfbU'Gi ddcfhfU'cb[ 'k ]h'Ubmc'hYf'fY'Yj UbhXcW a Ybhg'hc  
]bWi XY'Ug'Yj ]XYbW'hc'gi ddcfhrci f'YI HYbg]cb'Udd' ]W]h]cb" zmc i 'Ya U]'9I HYfbU'Gi ddcfhrci 'k ]`  
Ui'hc'a U]W'`m'fYW'j] Y'U'h]W\_Yhbi a VYfz'Vi h]Zmc i 'HY'Yd\cbY'rci 'k ]`b'YX'hc'gdYW]W'`m'Ug\_'Zcf'cbY"  
Hi fb]h]b'U'gc'dfcj ]XYg'i dXUHY'g'cb'h'Y]f'gmghYa 'ghU]g'cb'Hk ]HYf"

; YbYfU'`mz'UggYgga YbhHUg\_g'a i ghVY'gi Va ]HYX'Y'YW'fcb]W'`mj ]U'Y]h'Yf'Hi fb]h]b'cf'U'A ccX'Y  
Ugg][ ba Ybh'`b ]bg]UbW'g'k \YfY'h' ]g' ]g'bchidcgg]V'YZ]hk ]`VY'g'UHYX'cb'rci f'Wci fgY'g'A ccX'Y'g]HY'k ]h  
U'HYfbU]h] Y'gi Va ]gg]cb'XY]g"

@UH'5ggYgga YbhDYbU'h]Yg

Gh XYbHg'UfY'fYgdcbg]V'Y'Zcf'h'Y'gi Va ]gg]cb'cZUggYgga YbhHUg\_g'Vmi'h'Y'f'Yei ]fYX'XUHY'g'UbX'h'a Yg"  
8YdYbX]b[ 'cZ'Y'YI HYbhcZXY'Um]b'h'Y'gi Va ]gg]cb'cZUb'UggYgga YbhHUg\_'dUgh'h'Y'Xi Y'XUHY'UbX'h'a Yz

- K cf\_gi Va ]hYX`%\$`hc`%-`XUmg`UZhYf`h`Y`gh]di`U`hYX`XYUX`]bY`k`j`VY`UggYggYX`UbX`ZYXVUW`dfcj`]XYX`Vi`hU`a`Uf`\_`cZnYfc`k`j`VY`fYW`fYX`" `Z`hY`k`cf`\_`k`ci`X`\\Uj`Y`fYW`]j`YX`U`dUgg`a`Uf`\_`Vi`hZcf`hY`U`hY`bYgg`UbX`hY`k`cf`\_`]g`U`W`a`di`gcfm`W`i`fgY`W`a`dcbYbhf`i`fX`Y`fYei`]fYa`YbH`Z`U`gh`XYbhk`]`VY`XYa`YX`hc`\\Uj`Y`a`Yh`h`UhfYei`]fYa`Ybh`
- K cf\_gi Va ]hYX`&\$`cf`a`cfY`XUmg`UZhYf`h`Y`gh]di`U`hYX`XYUX`]bY`k`j`bchVY`U`W`W`d`hYX`Zcf`UggYgga`Ybh`UbX`k`j`fYW`]j`Y`bc`ZYXVUW`Z`a`Uf`\_`cf`[`fUXY`" `Z`hY`UggYgga`Ybh`Ug`\_`]g`U`W`a`di`gcfm`W`a`dcbYbhc`Z`hY`W`i`fgY`U`gh`XYbhk`]`fYW`]j`Y`Ub`l`bgUhgZUW`c`fm`:`U`]`fl`:`k`[`fUXY`Ug`U`fYgi`hc`Z`i`bgUhgZUW`c`fmdYfZcf`a`UbVW`]b`Ub`YggYbh]U`W`a`dcbYbhc`Z`hY`W`i`fgY`"

H\]g`]bZcf`a`U`h`cb`]g`U`gc`Uj`U`]\$

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D`U[ ]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b[ `hY`k cfXg`cf]XYUg`cZchYfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b[ `hYa `Ug`mci f`ck b" `hWUb`hU`Y`a Ubm  
Zcfa gZ`Zca `XY`]VYfUHY`WXYU]b[ `hc`UWV]XYbhU`mW`dm]b[ `Zca `U`gci fW`k ]hCi hUW\_bck`YX[ Ya Ybh`

I BGK `[ fci dg`d`U[ ]Uf]ga `]bhc`hY`Zc`ck ]b[ `WUHY[ cf]Yg.

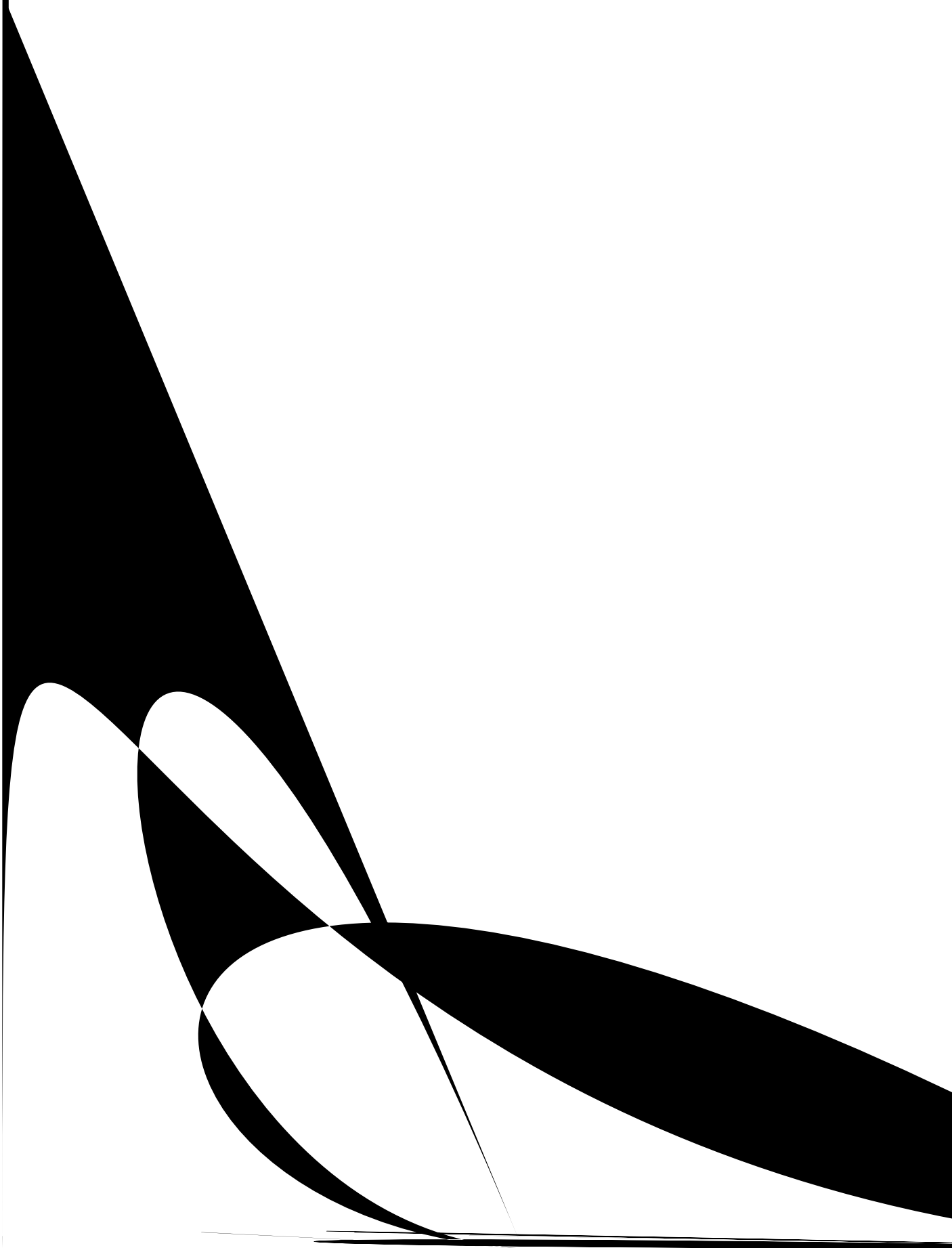
7 cdm]b[ .`i g]b[ `hY`gUa Y`cf`j Yfmg]a ]Uf`k cfXg`hc`hY`cf][ ]bU`hYI hcf`]XYU`k ]hCi hUW\_bck`YX[ ]b[ `hY`  
gci fW`cf`i g]b[ `ei chU]cb`a Uf\_g" `H\]g`U`gc`Udd`]Yg`hc`]a U[ YgZ`UfhUbX`XYg][ b`dfc`YWgZ`Ug`k Y`Ug  
dfYgYbhU]cbg`k \YfY`gca YcbY`dfYgYbh]g`UbchYf`g`]XYUg`cf`k cfXg`k ]hCi hWYX]h`

hUddfcdf]UHY`dUfUd`fUg]b[ .`7`Ub[ ]b[ `U`ZYk `k cfXg`UbX`d`fUgYg`k \]Y`a cghmifYU]b]b[ `hY`cf][ ]bU`  
ghfi W`i fY`UbX`#`f`dfc[ fYgg]cb`cZ]XYUg`cZ`hY`cf][ ]bU`Z`UbX`]bZcfa U]cb`k ]hCi hUW\_bck`YX[ Ya Ybh`H\]g`U`gc  
Udd`]Yg`]b`dfYgYbhU]cbg`k \YfY`gca YcbY`dUfUd`fUgYg`UbchYf`g`]XYUg`cf`k cfXg`k ]hCi hWYX]hUbX`hc  
d]YW]b[ `hc[ YhYf`ei chYg`UbX`dUfUd`fUgYg`]bhc`U`bYk `k \c`Yz`k ]hCi hUddfcdf]UHY`fYZYfYbW]b[ "

7 c`i g]cb. `k cf\_]b[ `k ]h`chYfg`Vi hdUgg]b[ `cZ`hY`k cf\_]Ug`U`dYfgcb`g`]bX]j ]Xi U`k cf\_"`7 c`i g]cb`U`gc



i bXYfgHUbX'mci f'f][ \hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V']hYg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhl BGK





C WtcVYf	Hi hcf]U`	7 \ UdHYf'%%UbX'a UHYf]U`g'dfcj ]XYX
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K YY_%%'; 'C WtcVYf!'%( C WtcVYf	5ggYgga Ybh	HYgh=  C b`']bY'hja YX'hYgh  - #/\$
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K YY_%%. %) 'C WtcVYf! &%C WtcVYf	@YWhi fy	K f]h]b[
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7Yb[ U[Y"