



7ci fgY 8YW] g

7 fYX]hDc]bhg *

Gi a a UfmcZh\Y'7ci fgY

Gi VYWn5fYU. BZ['aeabZk

7 ci fgY @YUfb]b[Ci hWca Yg

%" ⇒XYbhZmUf[ia Ybhq`]b`YIhYbXYX`dUggU[Yq"

&" 5bU`mgY 'UbX 'UggYgg 'Uf[i a Ybhg"

'": cfa i `UhYž'UbU`mgY'UbX'fYgdcbX'Wf]hJWJ``mhc'dfcV`Ya gž'Uf[i a Ybhg'UbX'dcg]hJcbg"

 $("IgY"Zcfa"U"a"Yh\cXg"fc"U]X"]b"h\Y"Wf]h]WU"UbU"mg]g"cZUf[ia"Ybhg"UbX"h\Y]f"fYdfYgYbhUh]cbg"$

HYUWX]b[GhfUhY[]Yg

H\]g`]g`Ub`i ddYf!`Yj Y``Wci fgY`gi]hUV`Y`Zcf`mci `]Z`mci `k]g\`hc`XYj Y`cd`mci f`ck b`i bXYfghUbX]b[`cZh\Y`i gY UbX`UbU`mg]g`cZUf[i a Ybhg"``

H\Y'Wci fgY'YbWci fU[Yg'mci 'hc'UWf] Y`mYb[U[Y']b'd\]`cgcd\]WD`]bei]fm'Ug'k Y``'Ug'hc'UWei]fY'U'g][b]Z\Wbh g_]``'gYh'5'a]I hi fY'cZfYUX]b[ž`YWfi fYgžk YV!VUgYX'UWf]]hJYgžX]gW gg]cb'UbX'YI YfW]gYg'k]``'VY'i gYX" 5dUfhZfca ']``i a]bUf]b['h\Y'gYhfYUX]b['a UhYf]U'ZcfYUW. WUggž`YWfi fYg'k]``'dUmdUff]W``Uf'UhYbf]cb'hc'h\Y XYj Y`cda YbhcZg_]``g']b'WcbWdhi U`'YI d`cfUh]cb'UbX'h\Y'UbU'mg]g'UbX'Wcbghfi Wf]cb'cZ'Uf[i a Ybh''H\Y XYj Y`cda YbhcZh\YgY'g_]``g'k]``'U`gc'VY'gi ddcfhYX'h\fci [\'a UhYf]U`g'a UXY'Uj U]`UV'Y'cb`]bY'UbX'h\fci [\ X]gW gg]cb']b'WUgg"''

H\Y Wci fgY]g XYg][bYX hc fi b]b]bhYbg]j Y a cXY" ···

5ggYgga Ybh

GYY'AccX`Y'Zcf'XYhJ]`g

5ggYgga Ybh'HUg_g'

5ggYgga Ybh'hJg_	K Y][\h	8iY'8UhY	Gh XYbh@YUfb]b[Ci hWca Yg 5ggYggYX
91 YfWjgYg	* \$1	Bch5dd`]WUV`Y	%ž&Ž Ž(
9l Ua ·	(\$1	\$+#\$&#&\$&\$`%&.\$\$`DA</td><td>%ž&Ž Ž(ž)</td></tr></tbody></table>	

5ggYgga Ybh'8YhJ]`g

5ggYgga Ybh% 9l YfWJgYg

GhUfhXUhY. Bch5dd`]WUV`Y

@Yb[h\.'('I'%) a]bq

8 YHU]`g. `H\YfY`k]```VY`Zci f`a i `h]d`Y`W\c]\WY`HYghg`\Y`X`]b`h hcf]U`gžYUW\``Ugh]b[`WU"'' \$`a]bi hYg"`E i Ygh]cbg k]```VY`VUgYX`cb`a UhYf]U``dfYgYbhYX`]b``YWh fYg`UbX`gY`YWhYX`fYUX]b[g`Zfca `Ugg][bYX`fYUX]b[g"`H\YY\IYf\]gYg`k]```hYghmci f`i bXYfgHJbX]b[`cZWci fgY`WcbhYbh`UbX`UfY`YUW\`k cfh\`%) i `cZh\Y`Z]bU``a Uf_" Gh XYbhg`fYWY]j Y`U`a Uf_`UbX`h\Y`WcffYWh`Ubgk Yfg`]b`WUgg`X]gW gg]cb"

5XX]h]cbU`XYhU]`g.

H\YgY`UfY`Zci f`f(Eg\cfhei]nnYg`]b`h hcf]U``WUggYg`fgYY`WUgg`gW\YXi `YE"`9UW\`hU_Yg`' \$`a]bg"`

Hi fb]hb gYhb[. H\]g]g bchU Hi fb]hb Ugg][ba Ybh

5ggYgga Ybh'& '9l Ua

GhUfhiXUhY. "\$+#\$&#&\$&\$ "%\$.\$\$ "5A

@Yb[h\. '&'\ci fg

 $8YHU] \hat{g}. H \hat{g}. Y \hat{g}.$

5XX]h]cbU`XYhU]`g.

GYY'A ccX`Y'g]hY'Zcf'XYhU]`g'cZZJbU``Yl Ua "

Hi fb]hb gYhb[. H\]g]g bchU Hi fb]hb Ugg][ba Ybh

5 hm/b XUb WY F Yei]fYa Ybhg

7ci fgY'GWXYXi `Y

<u>J]Yk "WUgg"hja YHUV"Y</u>

H]a YHJV`Y

8 UHY	Hmd Y	7 cbhYbh
Hi YgXUm&, `>Ubi Ufm	@YWhifY	K \UhkY'Xc'k]h\'@Ub[iU[Y
		CVYWNjj]hm#GiVYWNjj]hm
	Hi hcf]U`	
K YXbYgXUm&- '>Ubi Ufm	@YWhifY	J U`]X]hmUbX`DfccZ/5f[iaYbhGhfiWhifYg/Hfih)
	Hi hcf]U`	
H\i fgXUm' \$`>Ubi Ufm	@YWhifY	5f]ghchY`]Ub'@c[]WUbX'7UhY[cf]WU`Dfcdcg]h]cbg
	Hi hcf]U`	
	5ggYgga Ybh	Ei]n f1%)ı Ł'⇒XYbh]Zm]b['5f[ia Ybhg
: f]XUm' %gh>Ubi Ufm	@YWhifY	7 ca dcg]h]cbU`]hmiUbX`Hfi h\`HUV`Yg
	Hi hcf]U`	
	5ggYgga Ybh	Ei]nˈfÞ)ı ŁcbˈJ U`]X]mUbX Gci bXbYgg
A cbXUm' fX': YVfi Ufm	@YWhifY	7 ca dcg]h]cbU`]hmUbX`Hfi h\!HUV`Yg
	Hi hcf]U`	
	5ggYgga Ybh	Ei]n'f%)ı Łcb'5f]ghchY`]Ub'Gm`c[]ga g
Hi YgXUm(h. : YVfi Ufm	@YWhifY	GW/dhjWjga žGWjYbW/UbX?bck`YX[Y
	Hi hcf]U`	
	5ggYgga Ybh	Ei]n'f%)ı Łcb'Hfih\'HUV'Yg
K YXbYgXUm) h\:: YVfi Ufn	@YWhifY	FY`Uhjj]ga ž7 cbghfi Whjj]ga 'UbX'C V17Whjj]hm

Fygci fWyg

DfYgWf]VYX`F Ygci fWYg`

 $\hspace{1cm} \text{GYY'A ccX`Y'g]} \hspace{-0.07cm} \text{M'Zcf'WUgg'bchYg''}$

FYWca a YbXYX FYgci fWYg

Gi Va]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

Gi Va]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

Hi fb]h]b Gi Va]gg]cb

#mci YbWci bhYf'U'dfcV'Ya 'k \Yb'UthYa dr]b['rc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba Ybht\fci [\'Hi fb]r]bž'd'YUgY
hY'Yd\cbY'9I hYfbU'Gi ddcfhcb'-',) '''' %cf'Ya U]''h\Ya 'cb'YI hYfbU'hY'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui '"'Gi ddcfh
\ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '-'%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY_XUmg'UbX'-.\$\$Ua '-').\$\$da 'cb'k YY_YbXg'fl *) 'XUmg'U'mYUft'''#c'ici
UfY'i bUV'Y 'rc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba YbhXi Y'rc'U'ZJi 'hk]h\'Hi fb]r]b'mci 'a Um'Udd'mZcf'Ub'YI hYbg]cbž'Vi hmci
a i ghfYhJ]b'mci f'r]WYhbi a VYf'Zfca '9I hYfbU''Gi ddcfhfU'cb['k]h\'Ubmch\Yf'fY'Yj UbhXcW a Ybfgt'rc
]bWi XY'Ug'Yj]XYbWY 'rc'gi ddcfhmci f'YI hYbg]cb'Udd']WUh]cb'''#mci 'Ya U]''9I hYfbU''Gi ddcfhmci 'k]'`
Ui hca Uh]WJ''mfYWY]j Y'U'r]W_Yhbi a VYfž'Vi h]Zmci 'hY'Yd\cbY'mci 'k]'''bYYX'rc'gdYW]ZJWJ''mUg_'Zcf'cbY''
Hi fb]h]b'U'gc'dfcj]XYg'i dXUhYg'cb'h\Y]f'gmghYa 'gfUh' g'cb'Hk]hYf"

; YbYfU``mž'UggYgga YbhiHug_g'a i ghVY'gi Va]hhYX'Y`YVWfcb]\W)``mij]U'Y]h\Yf'Hi fb]h]b'cf'U'A ccX`Y Ugg][ba Ybh'' =b']bgHJb\W'g'k \YfY'h\]g']g'bchdcgg]V`Yž']hk]``'VY'gHJhYX'cb'mci f'\\ci fgY'g'A ccX`Y'g]hY'k]h\ U`hYfbUh]j Y'gi Va]gg]cb'XYhJ]`g''

cfi]bZcfa Uh]cbicbi\ckihcigi Va]hUgg][ba Ybhgicbi]bYij]UiA ccXiY.i\hdg.#gh XYbh'i bgk "YXi "Ui #\ck! qi Va]hUgq][ba Ybha ccXiY

5 WUXYa | W < cbYghmUbX D`U[| Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga i]gii g]b[ih\Yik cfXgicfi]XYUgicZch\YfgiUbXidfYgYbh]b[ih\Ya iUgimci fick b"i±iWUbihU_Yia Ubm Zcfa qžZfca iXYi]VYfUhYiW\YUh|b[ihciUVW]XYbhU`mWcdm]b[iZfca iUiqci fWYik]h\ci hiUW_bck iYX[Ya Ybh'i

IBGK '[fci dg'd'U[]Uf]ga ']bhc'h\Y'Zc``ck]b['WUhY[cf]Yg.

7 cdm]b[.'i g]b['h\Y'gUa Y'cf'j Yfmg]a]`Uf'k cfXg'hc'h\Y'cf][]bU`hYl h'cf']XYU'k]h\ci h'UW_bck `YX[]b['h\Y gci fW'cf'i g]b['ei chUh]cb'a Uf_g"'H\]g'U`gc'Udd`]Yg'hc']a U[Ygž'Ufh'UbX'XYg][b'dfcYWhgž'Ug'k Y``'Ug dfYgYbhUh]cbg'k\YfY'gca YcbY'dfYgYbhg'Ubch\Yf'g']XYUg'cf'k cfXg'k]h\ci h'WfYX]h'

⇒ Uddfcdf]UhY 'dUfUd\fUg]b[...7\Ub[]b['U'ZYk 'k cfXg'UbX'd\fUgYg'k \]'Y 'a cghmfYhJ]b]b['h\Y'cf][]bU` ghfi Wh fY 'UbX#cf'dfc[fYgg]cb'cZ]XYUg'cZh\Y'cf][]bU'žUbX']bZcfa Uh]cb'k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh'H\]g'U`gc Udd`]Yg']b'dfYgYbhUh]cbg'k \YfY'gca YcbY'dUfUd\fUgYg'Ubch\Yf'g']XYUg'cf'k cfXg'k]h\ci hWfYX]hUbX'hc d]YW]b['hc[Yh\Yf'ei chYg'UbX'dUfUd\fUgYg']bhc'U'bYk 'k \c`Yžk]h\ci hUddfcdf]UhY'fYZYfYbW]b["

7 c``i g]cb. 'k cf_]b['k]th 'cth Yfg'Vi hidUgg]b['cZZth Y 'k cf_'Ug'U'dYfgcb'g']bX]j]Xi U``k cf_"'7 c``i g]cb'U`gc]bWi XYg'dfcj]X]b['mci f'k cf_'thc'Ubcth Yf'ghi XYbh'VYZcfY'th Y'Xi Y'XUHYZcf'Zcf'th Y'di fdcgY'cZth Ya

- i bXYfgfUbX mci f'f][\hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V]`]hJYg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhl BGK
- VY`Uk UfY`cZd`U[]Uf]ga ž`Wcdmf][\hz'l BGK `Gh XYbh7cXY`cZ7cbXi WhUbX`5VWWdhUV`Y`l gY`cZ I BGK `=\forall H`F Ygci f\W\g`Dc`]\m\m
- VY 'Uk UfY 'cZh\Y 'ghUbXUfXg 'cZVY\Uj]ci f'Yl dYWYX 'cZYj YfmcbY ']b 'h\Y 'l BGK 'Wca a i b]hm
- `cWUHY 'gYfj]WYg'UbX ']bZcfa UH]cb'UVci hI BGK 'UbX'I BGK '@]VfUfm

Gca Y'cZh\YgY'UfYUg'k]``VY'ZJa]`]Uf'hc'mci žch\Yfg'k]``VY'bYk"'; U]b]b['U'gc`]X'i bXYfgHJbX]b['cZU``h\YfY`UhYX'UgdYWhg'cZ9@&9'k]``\Y`d'mci 'a U_Y'h\Y'a cghicZmci f'ghi X]Yg'Uh'l BGK "'\\hd.##gi V'YWfi |XYg"`]VfUfm'i bgk "YXi "Ui #\`]qY#JVci hY`]qY

5 WUXYa]W±bZcfa Uhjcb

: cf'YggYbhJU`ghi XYbh]bZcfa UhJcb'fY`UhJb['hc. • fYei YghgʻZcfʻYl hYbg]cb/