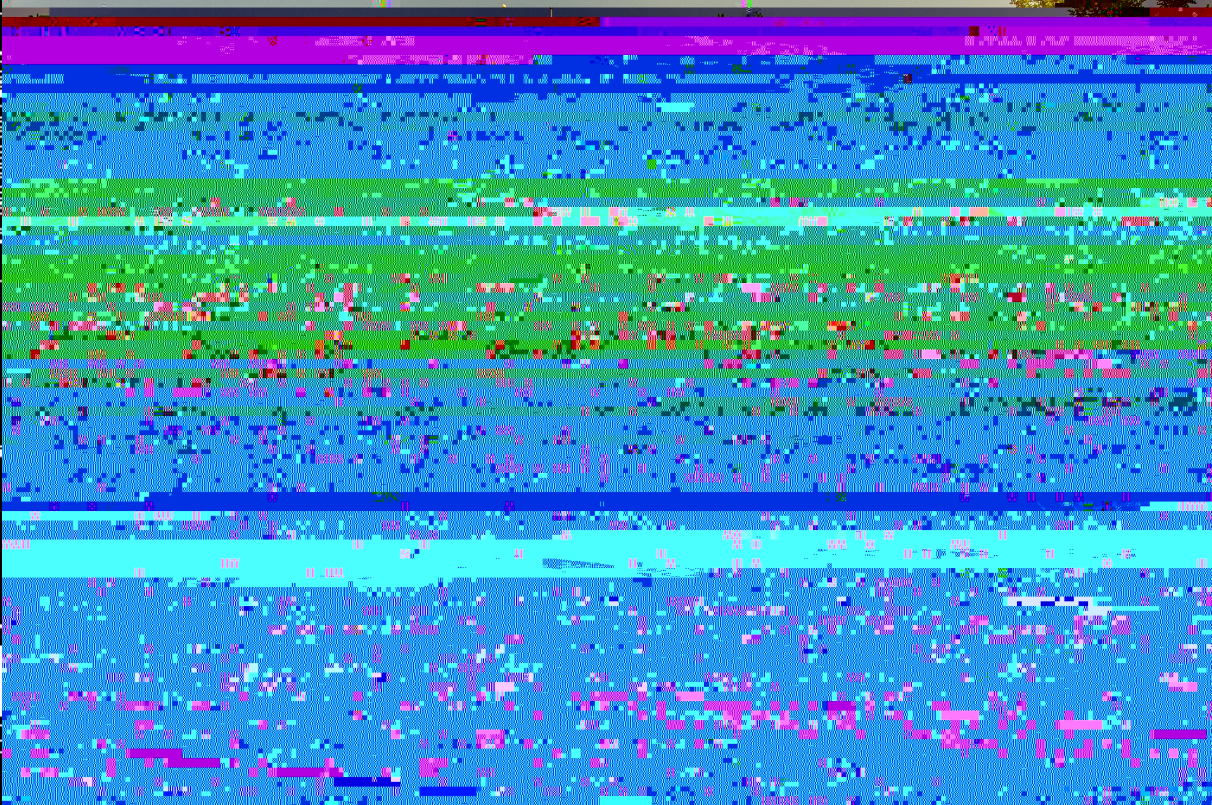


ENGG1400



7ci fgY`Cj Yfj JYk

7ci fgY'8YHJ]`g

I b]hg'cZ7fYX]h*`

Gi a a UfmcZ\Y'7ci fgY

5`Vei fgY`]b'cdhja]nUhc'b'UbX'a cXY``]b['Zcf'Z]fghimYUf'Yb[]bYYf]b['ghi XYbfg'k \c'XYg]fY'U'\[\Yf'WdUV]]m
]b'hY'Udd']WUhc'b'cZ\Y'a cXY``]b['cZYb[]bYYf]b['gmghYa gZ'UbX'gYY_'rc'UW`ei]fY'U'gYhcZcdhja]nUhc'b'hc'c`g

5ggYgga Ybh

5`UggYgga Ybhg'a i ghVY'gi Va]hYX'cb'A ccX`Y

: U]i fY'hc'UhhYbX'hY'ei]nnYg'k]`fYgi 'h]b'U'a Uf_'cZnYfc" Gh XYbhg'k \c'a]gg'hY'UggYgga YbhUg'U'fYgi 'h cZ]'bYgg'cf'i bZcfYgYYb'WfW'a ghUbwVg'a i ghUdd'mZcf'gdYWU'W'cbg]XYfU]cbg'h'fci [\`
[\hdg.#g\]XYbh'i bkg "YXi "Ui #gdYWU'W'cbg\]XYfU\]cb](#) UbX'W'cbhUW'hY'W'ei fgY'W'cfX]bU'cf"

Gh XYbhg'k \c'dYfZcfa 'dcccfm]b'hY'Ugg][ba YbhUbX'k cf_g\cdg'UfY'fYW'a a YbXYX'hc'X]gW'gg'dfc[fYgg k]h'hY'YW'h fYf'Xi f]b['hY'hYfa "H\Y'YW'h fYf'fYgYf] Yg'hY'f][\h'hc'UX↑ gh'hY'Z]bU'gW'cfYg'VmgWU]b['Z U[fYXX'hc'Vm'hY'<YUX'cZGW'cc"

H\Y'dUgg'a Uf_]b'h]g'W'ei fgY'g') \$i 'cj YfU'ž\ck Yj Yfž'gh XYbhg'a i ghgW'cfY'Uh'YUgh(\$i]b'hY Z]bU'YI Ua]bU]cb]b'cfXYf'hc'ei U']mZcf'U'DUgg]b'h]g'W'ei fgY"'ZVY'ck U'(\$i]g'gW'cfYX'cb'hY :]bU'9I Ua ž'hY Z]bU'YI Ua 'a Uf_'k]`fYd'UW'mc'i f'W'ei fgY'a Uf_"

Gi dd'Ya YbhUfm'9I Ua]bU]cbg'Zcf'HYfa '&&\$&&k]`VY'\Y'X'cb'A cbXUm) h'GYdhYa VYf-: f]XUm-h' GYdhYa VYf'&\$&&f]bW] gj Y'g\ci 'X'mci 'VY'fYei]fYX'hc'g]hcbY" Mc'i 'UfY'fYei]fYX'hc'VY'Uj U]UV'Y'Xi f]b[h'YgY'XUH'g" D'YUgY'Xc'bch'hc'a U_Y'UbmidYfgcbU'cf'fUj Y'UffUb[Ya Ybhg'Xi f]b['h]g'dYf]cX"

5ggYgga YbhUg_	K Y][\h	8i Y'8UH'	7ci fgY'@YUfb]b[Ci hW'a Yg'5ggYggYX
%":]bU'9I Ua]bU]cb) \$i	Bch5dd']WUV'Y	%ž&ž' ž'(ž)
&"5gg][ba Ybhfl fci d Dfc'YW'Ł	&\$i	\$&#\$, #&\$&&'\$(. \$\$'DA	%ž&ž' ž'(ž)
' "A]X!hYfa '9I Ua	&\$i	' #&\$* #&\$&&'\$. '\$'DA	%ž&ž' ž'(ž)
("E i]n'%	&i	\$- #&\$* #&\$&&'\$. '\$'DA	%ž&ž' ž'(ž)
)"E i]n'&	&i	&' #&\$* #&\$&&'\$. '\$'DA	%ž&ž' ž'(ž)
*"E i]n''	&i	%(#\$+ #&\$&&'\$. '\$'DA	%ž&ž' ž'(ž)
+"E i]n'(+	&i	&%# \$+ #&\$&&'\$. '\$'DA	%ž&ž' ž'(ž)
, "E i]n')	&i	\$(# \$, #&\$&&'\$. '\$'DA	%ž&ž' ž'(ž)

5ggYgga Ybh% :]bU'9I Ua]bU]cb

5ggYgga Ybh`Yb[h. ' & \ci fg

H\Y'Z]bU'k f]hYb'YI Ua]bU]cb'k]`VY']b'hY'W'ebj Ybh]cbU'W'cgYX'Vcc_'Zcfa UhW'ej Yf]b['U''hcd]W'g]b]fci Xi W'X h'fci [\ci h'hY'W'ei fgY" H\Y'Z]bU'YI Ua]bU]cb'k]`W'cbg]ghg'cZU'gYf]Yg'cZdfcV'Ya g'UbX'Z'W'g'cb h'YcfYh]WU'UbX'a Y'h'cX'c'c[]WU'W'cbW'dhg'dfYgYbh'X'k]h]b'hY'YW'h fYg'Ug'k Y`Ug'k]h]b'dfYj]ci g UggYgga Ybhg' H\Y'Z]bU'YI Ua]bU]cb'k]`UggYgg'hY'YI dYW'YX'YUfb]b['ci hW'a Yg'UbX'k]`VY'UggYggYX VUgYX'cb'h'YX'b]WU'UW'W'fUW'ž'WUf]m]b'fYdcf]b['UbX'dfYgYbh]cb"

5ggYgga Ybh& '5gg][ba Ybhfl fci d'Dfc'YW'Ł

GhUfhXUH. '& # \$ * # & \$ & \$ (. \$ \$ ' DA

5ggYgga Ybh`Yb[h. '* k YY_g

Gi Va]gg]cb`bcH'g. '8][]U`Vtd]Yg`UFY`YI dYW`X`tc`VY`gi Va]H`X`cb`]bY`j]U`Hi`fb]h]b`Vmi`h`Y`Xi`Y`XUH`"H`Y`
`UghXUH`cZgi Va]H]b[`h`Y`Ugg][ba Ybh]g`&bX`5i [i gh&\$&&`Uh(DA `fK`YY`_%\$E`"5`UH`dYbU`hmicZ%\$i `dYf`
XUmK]`Udd`mZcf`Z]i fY`tc`gi Va]h`h`Y`Ugg][ba YbhVmi`h`Y`g`H`X`Xi`Y`XUH`"5bmfYdcf`g`gi Va]H`X`i) `cf`
a`cfY`XUmG`UZ`Yf`h`Y`XYUX`]bY`k]`fY`W`j`Y`U`a`Uf`_`cZnYfc`"5bmXi`d`]W`h`Y`gi Va]gg]cbg`f`c`f`d`Uf`g`k]h]b`L`k]`
fY`W`j`Y`U`a`Uf`_`cZnYfc`"Gh`XYb`h`g`k` \`c`d`U[]Uf]nY`UFY`U`gc`"]UV`Y`h`c`X]g`W`d`]b`Ufm`U`W`]cb`z`]b`Wi`X]b[`YI`Wi`g]cb`
Z`ca`Y`b`f`c`a`Y`b`h`

8i Y`XUH. '\$&#, #&\$&&\$ (. \$ \$ ' DA

8YUX`]bY`Zcf`UVgc`i`h`Z]`. ``\$(# \$, # & \$ & \$ - . \$ \$ ' 5A

A Uf_g`fYh`fbYX. ``%&#, #&\$&&

H`Y`5gg][ba Ybhk]`VY`fY`UgYX`]b`K`YY`_(`UbX`k]`VY`Xi`Y`]b`K`YY`_%\$`"H`Y`Ugg][ba Ybhk]`V`cbg]g`h`cZ`
U`gYf]Yg`cZdfcV`Ya`g`UbX`ZcW`g`cb`gh`XYb`h`g`c`j`]b[`]bZ`Ug`fi`W`i`fY`g`m`g`h`Ya`g`XYW]g]cb`dfcV`Ya`g`]b`5A`D@`
dfYgYbh`X`Xi`f]b[`h`Y`V`c`i`fgY`"H`Y`ei`Y`gh`cbg`k]`VY`V`UgYX`cb`h`Y`a`U`h`f]U`V`c`j`Y`fYX`]b`Y`W`i`fYg`UbX`
k`cf`_`g`l`cd`" `#]g`]bh`b`XYX`tc`Vi`]X`cb`h`Y`g`_]`g`XY`j`Y`cdYX`]b`k`cf`_`g`l`cd`UbX`Y`d`dfYdUfY`h`Y`gh`XYb`h`g`Zcf`
h`Y`Z]bU`YI`Ua`]bU`h`cb`"

Gh`XYb`h`g`UFY`YI dYW`X`tc`k`cf`_]b[`fci`dg`cZ`' `cf` (`Z`UbX`Udd`m`h`Y`h`Y`cfY`h`W`]`_`bck`YX[`Y`[`U]bYX`Xi`f]b[`
`Y`W`i`fYg`UbX`k`cf`_`g`l`cdg`tc`fYU`k`cf`X`Yb[]bY`Y`f]b[`dfcV`Ya`g`"H`Y`[`fci`d`Ugg][ba Ybhk]`UggYgg`h`Y`
YI dYW`X`YUfb]b[`ci`h`V`a`Yg`]b`U`dfU`W`]W`]g`Y`h]b[`UbX`h`Y`f`h`Ua`a`Ya`VYfg`l`d`UbX`Y`UXYfg`l`d`

UW]cbž]bWl X]b[`Yl Wl g]cb`Zca `Ybfc`a Ybh'

5ggYgga Ybh(. `E i]n`%

GhUfhXUHy. `\$- #*\$ #&\$&`\$(`.\$\$`DA

Gi Va]gg]cb`bchYg. `Cb`]bY`A ccXY`E i]n

8i Y`XUHy. `\$- #*\$ #&\$&`\$*.\$\$`DA

8YUX`]bY`Zcf`UVgc`i hY`ZU]`. ``\$- #*\$ #&\$&`\$*.\$\$`DA

A Uf_g`fYh fbYX.`

8i Y`XUHY. `(# \$ + # & \$ & \$ * . \$ \$ ` DA
8YUX`]bY`Zcf`UVgc`i hY`ZUJ]. `(# \$ + # & \$ & \$ * . \$ \$ ` DA
A Uf_g`fYh fbYX. `(# \$ + # & \$ & \$ * . \$ \$ ` DA

H\]g`ei]n`dfcj]XYg`&i `cZhY`Wti fgY`a Uf_`UbX`k]`Wtbg]ghcZga U`z`W ghca]nYX`dfcV`Ya g`Wtj Yf]b[`hY
a UHf]U`]bffcXi W`X`Xi f]b[`hY`W ffYbhk YY_"

H\Y`k YY_`mei]nnYg`k]`UggYgg`hY`YI dYW`YX`YUfb]b[`ci hWta Yg`UbX`k]`VY`UggYggYX`VUgYX`cb`hY`W`b]WU`
UWV`fUW`hUbX`dUf]W]dU]cb" H\Y`A ccX`Y`ei]nnYg`k]`VY`cdYb`Vcc_`z`UW`h) Yb]bf` mX`cca` nn` cV`Ya`g`W`

5ggYgga YbhW]hYf]U

H\Y`ei Yghcbg`k]`VY`a Uf_YX`VUgYX`cb`hYWXb]WJ`UWVW fUWn": U]i fY`hc`Wca d`YHY`U`ei]n`k]h]b`hY
UWVWgg]V`Y`hja Y`dYf]cX`k]`fYgi`h]b`U`a Uf_`cZnYfc"9UWX`ei]n`k]`Wcbf]Vi hY`hc`& `cZhY`Wci fgY`[fUXY"

5hYbXUbW'F Yei]fYa YbHg

	K cf_g\cd	Gc'j]b['WcbghfU]bhcdhja]gUhc'b'dfcV'Ya g.'dfUW]VW
	5ggYgga Ybh	E i]n'(. 'C b')bY'A ccX'Y'E i]n
K YY_-'&)'>i`m!`&->i`m	@YVh fY	Dfc YW]gWXYXi `]b[.`hja Y`]g'a cbYm
	K cf_g\cd	GWXYXi `]b['dfcV'Ya g.'dfUW]VW
K YY_`%\$.`%5i [i gh!`) 5i [i gh	@YVh fY	hfcXi W]cb`hc'a i`h]!cVYW]j Y`cdhja]gUhc'b`/7 ci fgY`fj]Yk
	K cf_g\cd	A i`h]!cVYW]j Y`cdhja]gUhc'b'dfcV'Ya g.'dfUW]VW
	5ggYgga Ybh	5gg][ba Ybhfi fci d'Dfc YW]`8][]U`Wcd]Yg`UfY Yl dYW]X`hc`VY`gi Va]hYX`cb`]bY`j]U`Hi fb]h]b`Vm hY`Xi Y`XU]Y`"H\Y`UghXU]Y`cZgi Va]h]b[`hY Ugg][ba Ybh]g`&bX`5i [i gh&\$\$&Uh(DA `fK YY_`%\$`"5`U]Y`dYbU`hmcZ`%\$i `dYf`XUmk]`Udd`miZcf ZU]i fY`hc`gi Va]h]hY`Ugg][ba YbhVmi`hY`ghU]X`Xi Y XU]Y`"5bmiYdcfhg`gi Va]hYX`') `cf'a cfY`XUmg`U]ZfYf hY`XYUX`]bY`k]`fYW]j Y`U'a Uf`_cZnYfc`"5bm Xi d`]WU]Y`gi Va]gg]cbg`f`cf`dUfhg`k]h]b`k]`fYW]j Y U'a Uf`_cZnYfc`"Gh XYbhg`k \c`d`U[]Uf]nY`UfY`U`gc `]UV`Y`hc`X]gV]d`]bUfmiUW]cbz`]bWi X]b[`Yi Wi g]cb Zfca `Ybfc'a Ybh
	5ggYgga Ybh	E i]n'(. 'C b')bY'A ccX'Y'E i]n

5WUXYa]WbZcfa Uh]cb

:]bU`9I Ua]bUH]cbg.

:]bU`YI Ua g]b`H&`&\$&&`k]`VY`VY`X`cb`]bY`VY`k`YYb`%&`h`!`&) h`5i [i gh&\$\$&]bW`g]j Yz`UbX gi dd`Ya YbHfYmYI Ua g`VY`k`YYb`) h`!`- h`GYdH`a`VY`f`&\$&&]bW`g]j Y`"Mci`UFY`fYei`]fYX`hc`VY`Uj`U]UV`Y`cb h`YgY`XUH`g"D`YUgY`Xc`bch`c`a`U`_Y`UbmdYfgcbU`cf`fUj`Y`UffUj`[`Ya`Yb`hg`Xi`f]b[`h`]g`dYf]cX"

57589A ⇒ 58J ⇒ 9

- ?YmGHUZZhc`7`cbH`U`W`h`Z`c`f`5`W`U`X`Y`a`]`W`5`X`j`]`W`f`l`c`[`]`b`k`]`h`m`c`i`f`n`-`8`U`b`X`d`U`g`g`k`c`f`X`k` [\`h`d`g`##`b`f`U`b`Y`h`W`j`Y`b`\[`"i`b`g`k`"Y`X`i`"U`i`#`Y`m`g`h`U`Z`Z`h`c`!`V`c`b`H`U`W`i`X`i`f`l`b`\[`!`m`c`i`f`l`g`h`X`\]`Y`g`!`U`h`i`b`g`k`](#)
- ?Yml`B`G`K`8`U`h`g`!`Y`[`"7`Y`b`g`i`g`8`U`h`z`Y`I`U`a`X`U`h`g`z`U`g`h`X`U`m`h`c`X`f`c`d`U`W`c`i`f`g`Y`k`]`h`c`i`h`U`W`U`X`Y`a`]`W`Z`b`U`b`W`U`"U`V`]"`m`Y`h`W`
- 7`J`9`B`G`h`X`Y`b`h`-`b`h`f`U`b`Y`h`f`l`c`[`]`b`k`]`h`m`c`i`f`n`-`8`U`b`X`d`U`g`g`k`c`f`X`k` [\`h`d`g`##`b`f`U`b`Y`h`W`j`Y`b`\[`"i`b`g`k`"Y`X`i`"U`i`#`g`h`X`Y`b`h`\]`b`f`U`b`Y`h`](#)
- G`h`X`Y`b`h`@`Z`Y`U`h`7`J`9`B`z`]`b`W`i`X`j`b`[`G`h`X`Y`b`h`G`c`W`Y`h`Y`g` [\`h`d`g`##`k`k`"i`b`g`k`"Y`X`i`"U`i`#`b`\[`\]`b`Y`Y`f`l`b`\[`#`W`j`\]`!`U`b`X`i`Y`b`j`f`c`b`a`Y`b`H`U`!`Y`b`\[`\]`b`Y`Y`f`l`b`\[`#`g`h`X`Y`b`h`\]`Z`Y`](#)
- G`d`Y`W`U`7`c`b`g`]`X`Y`f`U`h`c`b` [\`h`d`g`##`g`h`X`Y`b`h`i`b`g`k`"Y`X`i`"U`i`#`g`d`Y`W`U`!`V`c`b`g`\]`X`Y`f`U`h`c`b`](#)

