

ENGG2500

: `i]X A YW Ub] W_0 Zcf 9b[]bYYfg

HYfa 'H\fYY''##'&\$&\$

7ci fgY'Cj Yfj]Yk

GHJZ:7cbHJWh8YHJ]`g

7cbj Ybcfg

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]hm	@cWUhjcb	D\cbY
G\Ui b [.] 7\Ub	e]b["W.Ub4 i bgk "YXi "Ui		>%+ '(\$&8	

@YWhi fYfg

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]lm	@cWUhjcb	D\cbY
7 \ Y b ['K Ub [Wk Ub[4 i bgk "YXi "Ui			

8Ya cbghfUhcfg

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`] m	@cWUh]cb	D\cbY
DUi `'Mjd	\"`"m]d4 i bgk "YXi "Ui			
A Uf_'N\U]	["n\U]4 i bgk "YXi "Ui			

GWkcc~7cbhJWh~abZcfa Uh]cb

@cWUh]cb

I BGK 'A YWXUb]WU``UbX'A Ubi ZUWfi f]b['9b[]bYYf]b[

5]bgk cfh\ 'Vi]`X]b['>%+ž'@Yj Y`'%

5Vcj Y 7 c ZZYY cb 7 Ua di g

< ci fg

-.\$\$-).\$\$da ž'A cbXUm-: f]XUm

ł7`cgYX'cb'di V`]W\c`]XUmgž'GW\cc``gW\YXi `YX'Yj Ybhg'UbX'I b]j Yfg]hm'G\i h\ck b

K YV

GWXcc`cZA YWXUb]WU`UbX'A Ubi ZUWi f]b['9b[]bYYf]b[

9b[]bYYf]b[Gh XYbhGi ddcfhGYfj]Wg

9b[]bYYf]b[]*bXi alf]U``HfU]b]b[

I BGK "Gh Xm5VfcUX"UbX"91 VX Ub[Y flet] bVabbox ingli &Ybbox ingli &Yb

I BGK : i h fY Gh XYbhq

D\cbY

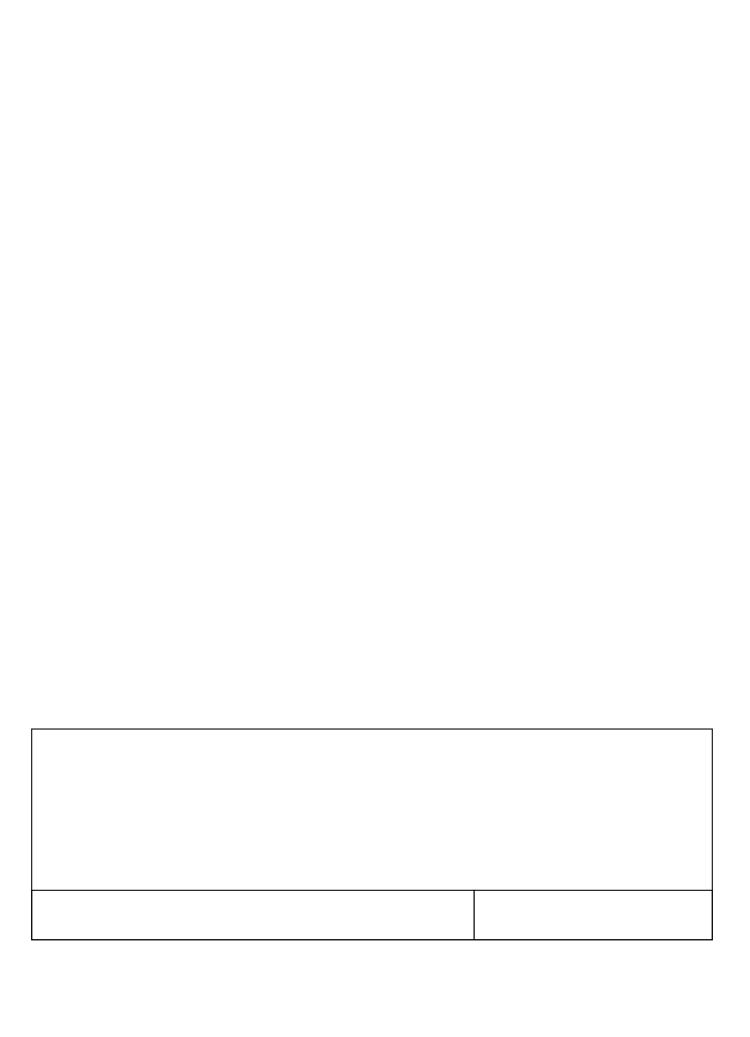
fŽ*%%L'-',) ',) \$\$ '-Bi WYi g'Gh XYbh<i V

fŽ*%'&Ł'-',) '+**%-'9b[]bYYf]b['=bXi ghf]U``HfU]b]b[
fŽ*%'&Ł'-',) '' %+-'-'I BGK 'Gh Xm5VfcUX'UbX'I BGK '9I W.Ub[Y'fZcf']bVci bX'gh XYbhgŁ
fŽ*%'&Ł'-',) '(\$-+'-'GW.cc``C ZZ]WYłł

9a U]`

9b[]bYYf]b['Gh XYbhGi ddcfhGYfj]WYg'-W ffYbhgh XYbhYbei]f]Yg

•



hcd]Wg'i g]b['dfUWf)WU``YI Ua d`Yg'hc'g\ck '\ck 'h\Y'h\Ycfm]g'Udd`]YX']b'fYU``Yb[]bYYf]b['dfcV`Ya g UbX'h\Y'XYhU]`g'cZk \Ybž'k \YfY'UbX'\ck ']hg\ci `X'VY'Udd`]YX"': cf'h\]g'hYfa ž'h\Y'`YWh fYg'k]``'VY XY`]j YfYX``]j Yi g]b['A]WfcgcZh'HYUa g"

 $GUh fXUmg \v{z}Uh h Y `Yb X `c Z K YY _g `* \v{z}, `Ub X `%$" `H Y ``UV `Ugg][ba Ybhg `k]``` Wc bhf] Vi h Y `%) ı `c Z mci f `Z b U ``[fUXY "9 UW `cb`] b Y `Ugg][ba Ybha Uf _` \Ug `U hc hU ``a Uf _`c Z) "$

BchY.

- Mci 'a i ghfYj]Yk 'h\Y 'fY`Yj Ubhj]XYc 'UbX``UV 'fYdcfhhYa d`UhYžk \]W\ 'UfY 'a UXY 'Uj U]`UV`Y 'cb 'A ccX`Y g]bW' 'h\Y 'ghUfhcZgYa YghYfž'VYZcfY 'UhYbX]b['YUW\ ``UV 'gYgg]cb"
- Zmci 'UfY 'Ybfc``YX ']b 'Ub ']b! dYfgcb ``UV 'WUggž']h]g 'fYWca a YbXYX 'h\ Uhmci 'Vf]b['Ub 'Y`YWfcb]Wcf d\mg]\w\'``UV 'fYdcfh\h\a d`Uh\' hc 'WUggž'Ug']h\wcbHJ]bg']b\zcfa Uh\cb'h\ Uhk]``\Y`d'mci 'Wca d`Yh\' mci f Yl dYf]a Ybh' 'Mci 'k]```bch'VY 'UXa]h\YX 'hc 'h\ Y ``UVcfUhcfmi b`Ygg'mci 'UfY 'Uddfcdf]Uh\'mXfYggYX 'Zcf gUZ' k cf_]b["
- Imai 'Ufy'Ybfc``YX']b'Ub'cb`]bY``UV'WUggžmai f`XYa cbghfUhaf`k]```dfcj]XY'mai 'k]h\'h\Y'fY`Yj Ubh Yl dYf]a YbhU``XUhU'Uhh\Y'ghUfhcZYUW\'cb`]bY'`UV'gYgg]cb"'Mai f`XYa cbghfUhaf`k]```k cf_'k]h\'mai 'ha Zafa 'mai f``UV'[fci d'Uhh\Y'ghUfhcZYUW\'cb`]bY'gYgg]cb"'Mai f`XYa cbghfUhaf`k]```U'ga'fYa U]b'ab`]bY ha'Ubgk Yf'Ubmei Ygh]cb'h\Uhmai 'a Um\Uj YžXi f]b['h\Y'cb`]bY'`UV'gYgg]cb"

5XX]h]cbU`XYhJ]`g.

Hc 'UWWca a cXUhY 'h\Y '`Uf[Y'Wc\cfhcZghi XYbhgž'h\YfY'k]``'VY'Uh`YUgh% 'dcgg]V`Y '`UV'gYgg]cbg'YUW\'k YY_ž ZcfYUW\'`UV'Yl dYf]a Ybh'mdY"'H\Y '`UVcfUhcfmgYgg]cb'h\Uhimci 'UfY'fYei]fYX'hc 'UhhYbX'XYdYbXg'cb'mci f gY`YWljcb'Uhih\Y'h]a Y`cZYbfc``a Ybh'ffYZf'hc'mci f'WUgg'h]a YhUV`YŁ": cf'Yl Ua d'Yž']Zmci 'UfY'Ybfc``YX']b A % 5 'fl H@Łžmci 'k]```\Uj Y'hc'UhhYbX'h\Y']b!dYfgcb``UV'gYgg]cb'cb'A cb'% \$\$!%(\$\$']b'K YY_g') ž'+ž'UbX'-" 5 'hYfbUh]j Y`mž']Zmci 'UfY'Ybfc``YX']b'A %\$5 'fcb']bYŁžmci 'k]```bYYX'hc'UhhYbX'h\Y'cb`]bY``UV'gYgg]cb'cb'A cb %*\$\$!%+\$\$']b'K YY_g') ž'+ž'UbX'-"

BchY.

5 HY b X Ub WY 'Uh'U````UV c f Uhc fm Y I d Y f]a Y b hg 'hc 'k \] W. 'mc i 'Uf Y 'Ugg][b Y X ']g 'Wc a di `gc fm Ub X 'U 'f Y []g hY f]g 'H _ Y b "' = Z mc i 'Uf Y 'i b UV `Y 'hc 'Uhh Y b X 'X i Y 'hc ']``b Y gg z ']h]g ']a dc f HUb hi h. Uh mc i ']b Zc fa 'h\ Y '< Y U X '@U V 8 Y a cbg hf Uhc f 'Ug 'gc cb 'Ug 'dcgg] V `Y 'gc 'h\ Uh mc i 'a Um V Y 'f Y Ugg][b Y X 'hc 'Ub c h\ Y f 'W Ugg " 'Mc i 'k]```b Y Y X 'hc df Y g Y b h' U a Y X] W V `W f h Z | W U Y "

HfUbgZYfZfca 'ch\Yf'[fci dg"'H\Y'`UVcfUhcfm[fci dg'UfY``Uf[Yžgc'hfUbgZYfg'VYkk YYb'[fci dg'UfY'[fUbhYX cb'mZcf'h\Y'W]fW a ghUbWg'h\Uh'UfY'i bYI dYWhYX'UbX'VYmcbX'mci f'Wcblfc`"'H\Y'hfUbgZYfg'a i gh'VY'UffUb[YX h\fci [\'h\Y'< YUX'8 Ya cbghfUhcf"'D`YUgY'bchY'h\Uh'UWWcfX]b['hc'h\Y'i b]j Yfg]hmig'fi 'Y'Zcf'gdYW]U' Wcbg]XYfUh]cb. "Gh XYbhg'UfY'YI dYWhYX'hc'[]j Y'df]cf]hmhc'h\Y]f'I b]j Yfg]hmighi XmWca a]ha Ybhg'UbX'k cf_ Wca a]ha Ybhg'UfY'bch'bcfa U``mWcbg]XYfYX'U'^A ghZ]Wbh]cb""

H]a Y`m'Uff]j U``UbX`Wca d`Yh]cb`cZ``UVcfUhcfmYl dYf]a YbH'`K Y`fYei]fY`mci `hc`Uff]j Y`di bWh U``hc`h\Y``UV WUgg`mci `Ybfc``YX`]b"`K Y`ghfcb[`mfYWca a YbX`h\Uhmci `Uff]j Y`) 'a]bi hYg`VYZcfY`h\Y`gW\YXi `YX`h]a Y`hc a U_Y`mci fgY`Z_bck b`hc`mci f`ch\Yf`[fci d'a Ya VYfgž']Zmci `\Uj Y`W\cgYb`hc`Ybfc```]b`h\Y`]b!dYfgcb``UV WUgg"

 $K.Y.k.J.``bYYX.`hc.ghf]WhmUX\YfY.`hc.'h\Y.'h]a.YžVYWUi.gY.`cZh\Y.'VUW_!hc!VUW_bUhi.fY.`cZh\Y.'WUggYgž'Ug'.k.Y.``Ugh\Y.'`Uf[Y.'bi.a.VYf'cZghi.XYbhg'h\UhiUfY.'Ubh]W]dUhYX.`hc.'Uff]j.Y.'UbX.``YUj.Y.'h\Y.'`UVg"'.H\Y.'Zc.``ck.]b['dYbU`h]Yg.k.J.``h\YfYZcfY.'VY.'Udd`]YX.'Zcf``UhY.'Uff]j.U'.`hc.'mci.f'gW\YXi.``YX.'cb`]bY.#b!dYfgcb.``UV.'WUgg.$

- Image in the state of the sta
-]Zmci 'Uff]j Y'a cfY'h\Ub'%\$'a]bi hYg``UhYžmci 'k]``'bchVY'U``ck YX'hc'dUff]W]dUhY']b'h\Y``UV'WUgg'UbX k]``'fYWY]j Y'\$'a Uf_g'Zcf'h\Y``UV'Ugg][ba Ybh'

Hi fb]hjb gYhjb[. H\]g]g bchU Hi fb]hjb Ugg][ba Ybh

5qqYqqa Ybh' . 'A |X!hYfa 'hYqh

GhUfhixuhy. K YY +

8YHJ]`q.

H\YfY'k]``VY'cbY'%\cifa |X!HYfa 'HYghfK YY_'+Ł"'H\Y'HYghik]`` **‰**

 $H(Y'YIUa''k]^*(Y'XY') = H(Y'X'cb') + H(Y'YIUa''k) + H(Y'YI''k) + H(Y'YI''k) + H(Y'YI''k) + H(Y'YI''k) + H(Y'YI''k) + H(Y'YI''k) + H(Y'''k) +$

5 hm/b XUb WY F Yei]fYa Ybhg

 $\hbox{Ghi XYbhg'UfY'ghfcb[`mYbWci fU[YX'hc'UhhYbX'U```WUggYg'UbX'fYj]Yk ``YWhi fY'fYWcfX]b[g''] }$

7ci fgY'GWXYXi `Y

J]Yk 'WUgg'hja YhUV'Y

H]a YtUV`Y

8 UhY	HmdY	7 cbhYbh
K YY_'%'%('GYdhYa VYf'! % 'GYdhYa VYf	@YWi fY	±blfcXi Wjcbžd\mg]WU`dfcdYfhjYg`cZZi]XgžZi]Xg`]b ghUhjWYei]`]Vf]i a ždfYggi fY`a YUgi fYa Ybhgž a Ubca YhYf" f17 \UdhYfg`%"%%"+ž&"%&"+Ł
K YY_`&.`&%`GYdhYa VYf`! &)`GYdhYa VYf	@YVVi fY	: cfWgcbgiVaYf[YXd`UbYgifZUWgžVicmUbWm UbXgHUV]`]mmcZZcUh]b['cVYWgždfYggifYg']b UWWY`YfUh]b['Zi]X'gmghYag"f17\UdhYfg'''%''+Ł
K YY_''.'&, 'GYdhYa VYf'! &'C WcVYf	@YWi fY	: `i]X`Zck`f@Ub[fUb[]Ub`UbX`9i`Yf]Ub`XYgWf]dh]cbgŁž Wcbh]bi]hmYeiUh]cbžZck`j]giU`]gUh]cbž9i`Yff@ YeiUh]cb`cZach]cbžghYUXmZck`YbYf[mYeiUh]cb" f17\UdhYfg`("%("&ž)"%)"'Ł
K YY_'(.') 'C WhcVYf'!'- C WhcVYf	@YWhi fY	6Yfbci ``]'Yei Uh]cbž'\mXfUi `]WUbX'YbYf[m[fUXY``]bYž YbYf[mihfUbgZYf'UbX'[YbYfU`'YbYf[miYei Uh]cb" f17 \UdhYfg') "(!) ") Ł
K YY_').'%&'CWncVYf'!'%* CWncVYf	@YWn fY	@jbYUf`a ca Ybhi a `Yei Uhjcb`fBYk hcbfg``Uk Łž'ZcfWfg

FYgci fWyg

DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWYg

Bch'Uj U]`UV`Y

FYWca a YbXYX FYgci fW/g

7 Yb[Y``UbX`7]a VU`Už: `i]X`A YW\Ub]Wg`: i bXUa YbHU`g`UbX`5dd`]WUh]cbgž&bX`9X`]b`G=i b]h'`H\Y`fYZYfYbWYVcc `]g`Uj U]`UV`Y`Zfca 'h\Y`I BGK '6cc g\cd`UbX'h\Y`I BGK '@]VfUfm'

I BGK '@]VfUfmik YVg]hY. '\hdg.#k k k "`]VfUfm'i bgk "YXi "Ui #

A ccX`Y. \hdg.\#a ccX`Y\hY`h'i bgk\"YXi\"Ui\#c[]b\#bXYI\"d\d

7ci fgY 9j U'i Uh]cb UbX 8Yj Y'cda Ybh

: YYXVUW_cb^h\Y`Wci fgY`]g`[Uh\YfYX`dYf]cX]WU``mi g]b['j Uf]ci g`a YUbgž]bWi X]b['h\Y`I BGK a m9I dYf]YbW'`dfcW'ggž]bZcfa U``X]gW gg]cb`]b`h\Y`Z]bU``WUgg`Zcf`h\Y`Wci fgYž'UbX`h\Y`GW\cc`'g Gh XYbh#GhUZZa YYh]b[g"'Mci f`ZYYXVUW_`]g`hU_Yb`gYf]ci g`mž'UbX`Wcbh]bi U``]a dfcj Ya Ybhg`UfY`a UXY`hc`h\Y Wci fgY`VUgYXž]b`dUfhžcb`gi W\`ZYYXVUW_"

#b 'h\]g'Wci fgYz'Zc``ck]b['ghi XYbhg''ZYYXVUW_z'k Y`\Uj Y`]bWcfdcfUhYX`a cfY`dfcV`Ya 'Yl Ua d`Yg`UbX`gc`i h]cbg |bhc'h\Y'hYUW\]b['cZh\Y'Wci fqY"

Gi Va]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

5ggYgga Ybhgi Va]gg]cb UbX a Uf_]b[Wf]hYf]U

G\ci`X'h\Y'WcifgY'\UjY'Ubmbcb!Y`YWfcb]WUggYgga Ybhgi Va]gg]cbz'h\YgY'g\ci`X'\UjY'U'ghUbXUfX GW\cc``WcjYf'g\YYh'

5```gi Va]gg]cbg`UfY`YI dYWYX`lc`VY`bYUh`UbX`WYUf`mgYhci H'`Mci f`fYgi `\g`UfY`h\Y`d]bbUWY`cZU```mci f`\UfX k cf_'UbX`g\ci `X`VY`lfYUhYX`k]h\`Xi Y`fYgdYWf`DfYgYbh]b[`fYgi `\g`WYUf`m[]j Yg`h\Y`a Uf_Yf`h\Y`VYghW\UbW\ cZi bXYfgHJbX]b[`mci f`a Yh\cX/Yj Yb`]Zh\Y`bi a Yf]WJ``fYgi `\g`UfY`]bWcffYWf

UggYgga YbhidYfZcfa UbWYžmci 'UfY'Y`][]V`Y`hc'Udd`m'Zcf'GdYWJU``7cbg]XYfUhJcb'df]cf'hc'gi Va]htjb['UbUggYgga Ybhicf'g]htjb['Ub'Yl Ua"

I BGK 'bck '\Ug'U': <u>|hhc'G|h#Gi Va |hfi `Y</u>ž'k \]W\ 'a YUbg't\\Uh']Zmci 'UthYa dh'Ub'Yl Ua 'cf'gi Va]h'U'd]YW'cZ UggYgga Ybhž'mci 'UfY'XYWUf]b['mci fgY`ZZ]h'Ybci [\'hc'Xc'gc'UbX'WUbbch`UhYf'Udd`mZcf'GdYW]U` 7 cbg]XYfUh]cb"

: cf`XYhJ]`g`cZUdd`m]b['Zcf`GdYW]U``7 cbg]XYfUh]cb`UbX`WcbX]h]cbg`Zcf`h\Y`Uk UfX`cZgi dd`Ya YbhUfm UggYgga Ybhž'd`YUgY`gYY`h\Y`]bZcfa Uh]cb`cb`I BGK 'g`<u>GdYWU``7 cbg]XYfUh]cb`dU[Y</u>"

D`YUgY'bchY'h\Uhghi XYbhg'k]``bch'VY'fYei]fYX'hc'dfcj]XY'Ubm'XcW'a YbhUfm'Yj]XYbWY'hc gi ddcfh'UVgYbWg'Zfca 'Ubm'WUggYg'a]ggYX'**VYWUi gY'cZ'7CJ=8!%** 'di V`]W\YU'h\ 'a YUgi fYg'gi W\'Ug]gc`Uh]cb"'| BGK 'k]``bch'VY']bg]gh]b['cb'a YX]WU`'VW'fh]ZJWUh'Yg'Zfca 'UbmcbY'XYYa YX'hc'VY'U'dcg]h]j Y'WUgYZ cf'k\Yb'h\Ym\Uj Y'fYWcj YfYX"'Gi W\'WYfh]ZJWUh'Yg'UfY'X]ZZJW 'hhc'cVhU]b'UbX'di h'Ub'i bbYWYggUfmghfU]b'cb ghi XYbhg'UbX'a YX]WU`'ghUZZ''

5 WUXYa]W<cbYghmUbX D`U[]Uf]ga

 $\label{thm:continuous} IBGK ``Ug`Ub`cb[c]b[`Wcaa]haYbhhc`ZcghYf]b[``U`W``hifY`cZ`YUfb]b[`]bZcfaYX`VmUWUXYa]W]bHY[f]hm'`5``IBGK `ghiXYbhg`UjY`U`fYgdcbg]V]`]hmhc`UX\YfY`hc`h\]g`df]bW]d`Y`cZUWUXYa]W]bHY[f]hm'D`U[]Uf]gaibXYfa]bYg`UWUXYa]W]bHY[f]hmUbX`]g`bchhc`YfUhYX`UhIBGK "`B'SY[Sde_SfG@EI[eVW{`WSege[YfZW_aXSekagdai`ž$

Mci 'UfY'U'gc'fYa]bXYX'h\UhWUfYZ ``Hja Y'a UbU[Ya Ybh']g'Ub']a dcffUbhdUfhcZgh XmUbX'cbY'cZh\Y]XYbhJZYX'WUi gYg'cZd`U[]Uf]ga ']g'dccf'hja Y'a UbU[Ya Ybh''Gh XYbhg'g\ci `X'U``ck 'gi ZZWYbh'hja Y'Zcf fYgYUfW\žXfUZjb['UbX'h\Y'dfcdYf'fYZYfYbW]b['cZgci fWYg']b'dfYdUf]b['U```UggYgga Ybh'hUg_g''

₹d`U[]Uf]ga i]gʻZci bXi]bimci fik cf_ik \Ybimci i'UfYi]b iZ[fghmYUfžimci fiYVWi fYfik]``cZYfimci i'Ugg]gHUbWYihc
]a dfcj Yimci fiUWUXYa]Wg_]``g'''H\Yma UmUg_imci ihci`cc_'Uhigca Yicb`]bYifYgci fWYgžiUhhYbXih\Yi@YUfb]b[
7 YbhfYžicfigca Yh]a YgifYgi Va]himci fik cf_ik]h\h\YidfcV`Ya iZ[IYX'''< ck Yj Yfia cfYigYf]ci gi]bghUbWYgi]biZ[fgh
mYUfžigi W\ugighYU`]b[iUbch\Yfigh XYbhgik cf_icfidUm]b[igca YcbYihciXcimci fik cf_žia UmVYi]bj Ygh][UhYX
i bXYfih\YiGh XYbhA]gWcbXi WhDfcWYXi fYg''

FYdYUHYX'd`U[]Uf]ga 'fYj Yb']b'Z|fghmYUfłź'd`U[]Uf]ga 'UZHYf'Z|fghmYUfźcf'gYf]ci g']bghUbWYgža Um'U`gc'VY]bj Ygh][UhYX'i bXYf'h\Y'Gh XYbhA]gWcbXi WhDfcWYXi fYg"'H\Y'dYbU'h]Yg'i bXYf'h\Y'dfcWYXi fYg'WUb']bWi XY U'fYXi Whcb']b'a Uf_gž'ZU]`]b['U'Wci fgY'cf'Zcf'h\Y'a cghgYf]ci g'a UhHYfg'fi]_Y'd`U[]Uf]ga ']b'Ub'\cbci fg h\Yg]gŁYj Yb'gi gdYbg]cb'Zfca 'h\Y'i b]j Yfg]mm''H\Y'Gh XYbhA]gWcbXi WhDfcWYXi fYg'UfY'Uj U]`UV'Y'\YfY.

kkk"[g"i bgk"YXi"Ui #dc]Wn#XcWa Ybhg#ghi XYbha]gWcbXi WhdfcWYXi fYg"dXZ

5WUXYa]W±bZcfa Uh]cb

7 fYX]hdc]bhg

7 ci fgY`WfYX]h`]g`WU`W`UhYX`]b`I b]hg!C Zi 7 fYX]hfl C 7 \!"H\Y'bcfa U``k cf_`cUX`YI dYWfUh]cb`Zcf`cbY`I C 7]g`UddfcI]a UhY`m'&) `\ci fg`dYf`hYfa "'H\]g`]bWi XYg`WUgg`WcbhUWh`\ci fgz`df]j UhY`ghi Xmz`ch\Yf``YUfb]b[UWfj]]h]Ygz`dfYdUfUh]cb`UbX`h]a Y`gdYbh'cb`U```UggYggUV`Y`k cf_"

A cgh'Wci fgYk cf_'Wci fgYg'Uhl BGK 'UfY'*'I C7'UbX']bj c'j Y'Ub'Ygh]a UhYX'%) \$`\ci fg'hc'Wca d'YhY'''9UW\ Wci fgY']bWi XYg'U'dfYgWf]VYX'bi a VYf'cZ\ci fg'dYf'k YY_'f*\ Ł'cZgW\YXi `YX'ZUWY!hc!ZUW'UbX\£f'cb`]bY Wcbh'U\f'5bm'UXX]h]cbU``h]a Y'VYmcbX'h\Y'dfYg\f']VYX'\cbh'U\f\\ci fg'g\ci `X'VY'gdYbh]b'a U_]b['gi fY'h\Uh

a dcfhUbh'@]b_g

- A ccX`Y
- <u>@UV:5\W\/aa</u>
- < YU`h\ 'UbX'GUZY m
- <u>7 ca di h]b[: UW]h]Yg</u>
- Gh XYbhF Ygci fWg
- 7 ci fqY 'Ci h]bYq
- 9b[]bYYf]b['Gh XYbhGi ddcfhGYfj]\W\q'7 YbhfY
- <u>A U YfadUW</u>
- I BGK 'H]a YHUV'Y
- I BGK '< UbXVcc
- LBGK AYWXUb]WU``UbXAUbiZUWff]b['9b[]bYYf]b[
- <u>9ei]hUV`Y`@YUfb]b['GYfj]WYg</u>

a U[Y'7fYX]h

GmbYf[]Yg^]b^GcibX^&\$%*

7F = 7CG

7F = 7 C G 'Dfcj]XYf'7cXY. '\$\$\$-,;

5W_bck `YX[Ya YbhcZ7ci bhfm

 $K Y : UW\underline{b}ck `YX[Y : h, Y : 6YXY[U : dYcd `Y : k \c : UfY : h, Y : hfUX]h\underline{b}cb U ``W ghcX]Ubg : cZh, Y ``UbXg : cb : k \] WX : I B G K ? Ybg]b[hcb : WUa di g :]g ``c WUhYX''$

