

# **MTRN4010**



## 7 ci fgY<sup>-</sup>Cj Yfj ]Yk

## GHJZZ7cbHJWh78YHJ]`g

### 7cbj Ybcfg

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cWUhjcb	D\cbY
>cgY`; i]jUbh	<u>^[i]jUbh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui</u>	H65	6i]`X]b[`>%+ž Fcca`)%\$8	f\$&E`-',) )*-'

## GWXcc``7cbHJWhi=bZcfaUh]cb

## @c₩Uhjcb

I BGK 'A YVXUb]WU``UbX`A Ubi ZUWi f]b[ '9b[ ]bYYf]b[

5]bgk cfh\ 'Vi ]`X]b[ '>%+ž'@Yj Y``%

5VcjY<sup>-</sup>7cZYY<sup>-</sup>cb<sup>-</sup>7Ua di g

## <cifg

-.\$\$-).\$\$da žA cbXUm-: f]XUmi

ł7`cgYX`cb`di V`]W\c`]XUmgž`GW\cc``gW\YXi`YX`Yj Ybhg`UbX`I\_b]j Yfg]hmiG\i hXck b

## ΚΥν

<u>GVX.cc``cZAYVX.Ub]VVJ``UbX`AUbiZUV%if]b[`'9b[]bYYf]b[</u>

9b[]bYYf]b[ Gh XYbhGi ddcfhGYfj ]Wg

<u>9b[]bYYf]b[ 'ŧJXi glf]U``HfU]b]b[</u>

I BGK 'Ghi Xm5VfcUX'UbX'9I VXUb[Y'fl/cf']bVci bX'ghi XYbhgŁ

IBGK : ihifY'GhiXYbhg

## D\cbY

fŽ\*%&Ł'-',)',)\$\$`-BiWYig'GhXYbh<iV

fŽ\*%<sup>\*</sup>&Ł'-',) '+\*\*%'**-**'9b[]bYYf]b[ '€Xi glf]U``HfU]b]b[

fŽ\*%`&Ł-',)`'%+-`—`IBGK `GhiXm`5VfcUX`UbX`IBGK `9IWXUb[Y`fZcf`]bVcibX`ghiXYbhgŁ

 $f\tilde{Z}^{*}\%\&k^{-}-',) (\$-+-GWKcc) CZWH$ 

łłD`YUgY'bchY'h\Uhh\Y'GW\cc`'CZ]WY'k]``bch\_bck 'k\Yb#Zmcif'WebjYbcf']g'cb'WJa dig'cf

## 7cifgY<sup>·</sup>8YHJ]`g

## I b]hg`cZ7fYX]h`\*`

## Gi a a UfmcZh\Y'7ci fgY

H\Y'Wci fgY']g'U]a YX'Uh`YUfb]b['VUg]WUbX'UXj UbWYX'hYW\b]ei Yg'bYWYggUfmZcf'gYbg]b['UbX'Wcbffc`'cZ Ui hobca ci g'a YW\Uhfob]WgmghYa g"'7 obhYbhg'Wcj YfYX']b'h\]g'Wci fgY']bWi XY'GhoW\Ugh]WDfoWYggYgžGhUhY 9gh]a Uh]obž'GYbgof'8UhU': i g]obž'7 ca a ob'C dh]a ]nUh]ob'UddfoUV\Ygž'DUfh]WY'Gk Ufa 'C dh]a ]nUh]ob fDGC łź'A cXY``DfYX]Whj Y'7 obhfo``fA D7 łź'8mbUa ]WDfc[ fUa a ]b[ #8]^ghfU" < U`ZcZh\Y'Wci fgY']g'`YWhi fY!VUgYX'' +b'h\Y'ch\Yf`\U`Zighi XYbhg']a d`Ya YbhdfoWYggYg'VUgYX'ob'h\Y Wcj YfYX'h\Yofm"

## 7 ci fgY 5]a g

H\Y`WcifgY`]g`U]aYX`Uh`YUfb]b[`VUg]WUbX`UXjUbWYX`HYW\b]eiYg`bYWYggUfmZcf`gYbg]b[`UbX`WcbHc``cZ Uihcbcacig`aYW\UHfcb]WgmgHYag"`7cbHYbhg`WcjYfYX`]b`H\]g`WcifgY`]bWiXY`6UmYg]Ub`gHUHY`Ygh]aUh]cb #GYbgcf`XUHU`Zig]cb`UbX`WYfHU]b`fY`YjUbhbcb`]bYUf`WcbHfc``HYW\b]eiYg`f8mbUa]WDfc[fUaa]b[žAD7`UbX DGC L'' < U`ZcZh\Y`WcifgY`]g``YWifY!VUgYX''`+b`H\Y`ch\Yf`\U`ZighiXYbhg`]ad`YaYbhUbX`Udd`mH\cgY HYW\b]eiYg"

+D`UXX]h]cb'hc'h\Y'h\YcfmX]gW'ggYX']b'h\Y``YWh fYgž'h\Y'Wci fgY']g'U`gc'ZcW'gYX'cb'dfUWh]WU``]a d`Ya YbhUh]cb a UhhYfgž']bj c`j ]b[`]a d`Ya Ybh]b['dfcW/gg]b['a cXi `Ygž'k \]W\'UfY'hYghYX'k ]h\'fYU``a YUgi fYa Ybhg'Zfca gYbgcfgž'UXX]h]cbU``mVY]b['hYghYX']b'g]a i `Uh]cbž']b'X]j YfgY'gW/bUf]cg"

## 7cifgY`@YUfb]b[`CiHWcaYg

5ZhYfigi VWVggZ ``mWcad`Yh]b[ h\]g'WcifgYžmci ig\ci`X'VY'UV`Y'hc.

@YUfb]b[`CihWcaY	95 GHJ[Y % 7 ca dYhYbW]Yg
%"1 bXYfgHUbX`cZh\Y`[YbYfU``h\YcfmcZ6UmYg]Ub`9gh]a Uh]cb" I bXYfgHUbX`cZh\Y`h\YcfmUbX`Udd`]WUh]cb`cZh\Y`?U`a Ub`: ]`hYf fP: ±`UbX`9I hYbXYX`?: `fP?: ±ž`Zcf`gc`j]b[`X]j YfgY`dfcV`Ya g`]b`h\Y UfYU`cZ9b[]bYYf]b["	D9%" žD9%"&žD9%"(
&"`LbXYfgHJbX`UbX`Udd`mAcXY``DfYX]WfjjY`7cbHfc``fAD7ŀž gHJbXUfX`cdHja]nUhjcbž`DUfhjWY`GkUfa`CdHja]nUhjcb`fDGCE'UbX 8mbUa]WDfc[fUaa]b[`#8]^_gHfU`UddfcUVXYg"	D9%"&žD9%"
'"`6Y`UV`Y`hc`XYjY`cd`gcZhkUfY`Zcf`Udd`m]b[`h\Y`h\YcfmžUbX UWhiU``m`gc`j]b[`fY`UhYX`dfcV`Yag"`; Yh`YIdYf]YbWY`]b`ig]b[`ghUhY`cZ h\Y`Ufh`gYbgcfgž`igYX`]b`:]Y`X`FcVch]Wg`UbX`5ihcbcacig GmghYag"	D9&"% D9&"& D9&"'

#### HYUW ]b[ GhfUhy[ ]Yg

HYUWX]b[`cZh\]g`WcifgY`]g`]ad`YaYbhYX`h\fci[\``YWnifYg`hc`WcjYf`h\Y`h\Ycfmž`hihcf]U``gYgg]cbgžUbX dfcYWnigYgg]cbg`hc`dihih\cgY`WcbWYdhg`]b`dfUWn]WY"`5```UVcfUhcfm#dfcYWnikcf\_`]g`]bX]j]XiU``kcf\_žUbX UhhYbXUbWY`]g`ghfcb[`mifYWcaaYbXYX H\Y'dfcj ]g]cb'cZh\Y'YUfb]b[ 'Ybj ]fcba Ybh]b'h\Y''UVcfUhcfm`]g'hc'ZJW]']HUHY'ghi XYbhg'XYj Y`cd]b[ 'WcbZ]XYbWY ]b'a UbU[ ]b[ '`UVcfUhcfmHug\_g'Ug'dfc'YWg"'8Ya cbghfUhcfg`]b'h\Y'`UVcfUhcf]Yg'UfY'h\YfY'hc'dfcj ]XY [ i ]XUbWY'UbX'Ugg]gHUbWY']b'gc`j ]b[ 'h\Y'dfc'YWg"

91 Ua d`Yg`fY"["`gci fWY`WcXYŁZcf`h\Y`dfc^Wkg`UfY`dfcj]XYX`Vmih\Y`@YWhi fYfZ'hc`\Y`d`]b`h\Y`i bXYfgHUbX]b[ UbX`Z ```]a d`Ya YbHUh]cb`cZh\Y`dfc^YWkg"`Dfc^YWhWca d`Yl]hm`]g`]bWfYa YbHU`Z'hc`U``ck`h\Y`ghi XYbhhc`Z]bU``m Wca d`YhY`h\Y`gc`i h]cb`cZU`Wca d`Yl`dfcV`Ya "

Dfc'YWrik cf\_']g'ZcW gYX'cb'dfcWYgg]b['a YUgi fYa Ybhg'UWei ]fYX'Zfca 'fYU`'gYbgcfg/']b'UXX]h]cbž'U Wca dfY\Ybg]j Y'g]a i `Uhcf`]g'i gYXž'hc'U``ck 'hYgh]b['WcbWYdhg'k \]W\'k ci `X'VY'X]Z]W `hhc'hfmik ]h\'U'fYU` gmghYa "

@YWiffYg`\UjY`U`bca]bU``XifUh]cb`cZ&")`\cifg"`<ckYjYfžh\Y``Ugh-`\cif`]g`]bhYbXYX`hc`VY`XYX]WUhYX`hc X]gWigg]cbgžUbX`WUf]Z]WUh]cb`cZWcbWidhg/UbX`Zcf`g\ck]b[`fY`UhYX`aUhYf]U`žk\]W`]g`igYZ``Zcf`\Y`d]b[ h\Y`ibXYfgHUbX]b[`cZh\Y`dfYj]cig`mdfYgYbhYX`aUhYf]U`"

## 5ggYgga Ybh

H\Y`UggYgga Ybh`]g`X]ghf]Vi hYX`]b`Yj U`i Uh]b[`dfUWf]WU``UbX`WcbWYdh U``UgdYWg`]bWi XYX`]b`h\Y`Wci fgY"

H\Y`dfUWNJWU``UgdYWng`UfY`YjU`iUhYX`h\fci[\`hkc`dfcYWngžk\]W\`Wcbhf]VihYž`]b`hchU`ž(\*i`cZh\Y`Z]bU` aUf\_"

? bck `YX[Y`UVci hih\Y`h\YcfmUbX`WcbWYdhgž']g`Yj U`i UhYX`j]U`ei]nnYg`fhchU`]n]b[`&&u `cZh\Y`a Uf\_gŁ'UbX h\fci[\`U`Z]bU``YI Ua `fWcbhf]Vi h]b[`k]h\`' &u Ł''

5ggYgga YbhHJg_	K Y][∖h	8iY'8UHY	7cifgY`@YUfb]b[ CihWcaYgʻ5ggYggYX
%"`Dfc^YWi%`DfcWYgg]b[ gYbgcfgfiXUHJ"	&' ı	K YY_`+žHi YgXUmž%%))DA	%Ž''
&"`DfcV`Ya g`Udd`m]b[ 9gh]a Uh]cbžDGC`UbX`A D7"	&' I	K_YY_`%\$ž`: f]XUnž`%%))DA	%ž`&ž`'
'"Ei]nnYgXif]b["H%	8&1		%ž`&ž`'
("::]bU``9I Ua	' &i	Bch5dd`]WUV`Y	%ž`&ž`'

5ggYgga Ybh% Dfc YWh% Dfc Wgg]b[ gYbgcfgfiXUHJ"

5ggYgga Ybh`Yb[h. ( 'k YY\_g 8i Y`XUhY. 'K YY\_`+ž'Hi YgXUnž'%))DA 8YUX`]bY`Zcf`UVgc`i hY`ZU]`. ''K YY\_', ž'Hi YgXUnž'%))DA A Uf\_g`fYhi fbYX. '5 'k YY\_'UZhYf`gi Va ]gg]cb"

H\Y`ghi XYbhg`i gY`fYU``UbX`g]a i `UhYX`XUhU`Zcf`]a d`Ya Ybh]b[ `U``cWU`]nUh]cb`dfcWYgg`VUgYX`cb`@]85Fž∓A I UbX`YbWcXYf`a YUgi fYa Ybhg"

#### 5ggYgga Ybh'\**f**]hYf]U

H\Y`k cf\_`]g`]bX]j ]Xi U`"`H\Y`gh XYbhg`]a d`Ya Ybhgci fWY`WcXY`Zcf`XYZ]bYX`dfcWYgg]b[`HUg\_g"``H\Y gi Va ]hhYX`WcXY`a i ghVY`Z ``mcdYfUh]cbU`ž`UbX`XYa cbghfUhYX`UbX`YI d`U]bYX`Vmh\Y`gh XYbhg`Xi f]b[ XYa cbghfUh]cb`h]a Y"``fBYa cbghfUh]cbg``HU\_Y`d`UWY`UZhYf`gi Va ]gg]cb`XUhYŁ" hja YĽ

5Vgc`i HY`ZU]``XYUX`]bY. Hi YgXUmk YY\_', "

#### 5ggYgga Ybh& DfcV`Ya g'Udd`m]b[ '9gh]a Uh]cbžDGC 'UbX A D7"

8i Y`XUHY. K YY\_'%\$ž: f]XUmž'%%))DA 8YUX`]bY`Zcf`UVgc`i hY`ZU]`. `K YY\_'%%ž: f]XUmž'%%))DA A Uf\_g`fYh fbYX. `: f]XUmž'k YY\_'%%

5 'gYhcZdfcV'Ya g'hc'VY'gc'j YX'i g]b[ '9?: žA D7 'UbX'DGC 'hYW\b]ei Yg"

#### 5ggYgga Ybh'\f]hYf]U

H\Y'k cf\_']g']bX]j ]Xi U`"'H\Y'gH XYbhg`]a d`Ya Ybhgci fWY WcXY Zcf`XYZ]bYX'dfcWYgg]b[`HUg\_g"`'H\Y gi Va ]HYX'WcXY'a i ghVY'Z ``mcdYfUh]cbU`ž'UbX`XYa cbgHUhYX'UbX'YI d`U]bYX'Vmh\Y'gH XYbhg`Xi f]b[ XYa cbgHfUh]cb'h]a Y"`'fBYa cbgHfUh]cbg`'HU\_Y'd`UWY'UZYf`gi Va ]gg]cb`XUhYŁ"

5 a ]bcf`fYdcfhUVci hWfftU]b`Wca dcbYbhg`cZh\Y`dfcYWik ]``VY`fYei ]fYX"`⊕`h\UhfYdcfhžh\Y`gh XYbhk ]`` YI d`U]b`\]g#\Yf`UddfcUW\Zcf`gc`j ]b[`h\UhdUfhcZh\Y`dfcYWi

D`YUgY`fYZYf`hc`h\Y`Ugg][baYbhgdYWJZJWUhJcb`Zcf`h\Y`VfYU\_Xckb`cZaUf\_g`U``cWUhYX"

#### 5ggYgga Ybh'. Ei]nnYg Xif]b[ H%

5ggYgga Ybh`Yb[h. `A Uʻcf`E i ]nˈfl ) `a ]bgŀž`a ]bcf`ei ]nnYgž\*\*a ]bi HygʻYUVX" 8YUX`]bY`Zcf`UVgc`i hy`ZJ]`. ``=a a YX]UhY`mUZhYf'h.Y'ei ]n`WcgY`h]a Yg" A Uf\_g`fYh fbYX. ``A ]bcf`ei ]nnYg. `=a a YX]UhY`m'A Uʻcf`E i ]n. `C bY`k YY\_``UhYf"

7 cbhjbi ci gʻYj U`i UhjcbʻXi fjb[ "h\Y'hYfa ž'j ]U`cb`]bY`ei ]nnYg"

H\YfY`UfY`f\fYY`a]bcf`ei]nnYg`f\Uj]b[`U`fY`YjUbWY`cZ&`aUf\_g`YUW\Ł`UbX`U`aU^cf`ei]n`ffY`YjUbWY`%\* aUf\_gŁ"

H\Y'ei ]nnYg'UfY'cb`]bYž'j ]U'A ccX`Y"

5ggYgga YbhWf]hYf]U

H\YfY`UfY`h\fYY`a]bcf`cb`]bY`ei]nnYgž\Uj]b[`YUW\`cZh\Ya`U`fY`YjUbWF`cZ&`aUf\_g"`Ei]nnYg`WcjYf ZibXUaYbHJ``WcbWFdhg`gYYb`]b`dfYj]cig`kYY\_gž`]b``YWhifYg`UbX`]b`dfUWf]WU``kcf\_"

5 a U^cficb`]bYiei ]nHU\_Ygid`UWYicbik YY\_i, "'≢i\UgiU`Xi fUh]cbicZ') a ]bi hYg"'≢i\UgiU`fY`Yj UbWYicZ%\* a Uf\_g"

FYgi `hg`cZa ]bcf`ei ]nnYg`UfY`dfcj ]XYX`UhH\Y`YbX`cZh\Y`gUa Y`XUm'

H\Y`fYgi`hcZh\Y`a U`cf`ei]n`]g`dfcj]XYX`h\Y`gi VgYei Ybhk YY\_"

## 5ggYgga Ybh (.: ]bU 9l Ua

5ggYgga Ybh`Yb[ h\. & \ci fg"

H\Y': ]bU``9I Ua 'Wcj Yfg'U``'h\Y'hcd]Wg'gYYb'Xi f]b[ 'h\Y'hYfa "

#### 5ggYgga Ybh'\#]hYf]U

H\Y'YIUa `]g`ZcWggYX`cb`WcbWfdhg`fZfca `h\Y`WcjYfYX`h\YcfmUbX`gc`jYX`dfcYWgE`UbX`cb`gc`j]b[ dfcV`Yag`fUg`h\cgY`gc`jYX`]b`h`hcf]U`gE"

		GYbgcf`XUHU`Zig]cb`f₩ IžYbWcXYfž@]85FŁ		
		AUd`VUgYX``cWU`]nUh]cb"		
		9UfmiFY`YUgY`cZDfcYWhi&"`=bhfcXiWhjcb`hc`DfcYWh &"		
	Hi hcf]U`	GYgg]cb'Zcf'kcf_]b['UbX'X]gWgg]cbg'UVcih dfcYWg		
	5ggYgga Ybh	A]bcf`ei]n`ff``a]bihYgžXif]b[``YWhifY`h]aYŁ`UVcih hcd]Wg`gYYb`]b`kYY_g`'ž("		
K YY_`+.`&, `A UfVX`!`% 5df]`	@YWhifY	A]bcf`ei]n`ff`a]bihYgŁUVcihhcd]Wg`gYYb`]b`kYY_ )"		
		9ghja Uhjb[`a cXY``dUfUa YhYfg`f} YbYfU``WUgYgŁ"		
		9gh]aUh]b[`I; J`acXY``dUfUaYhYfg		
		A Udd]b[ `fC VW dUbWn[ f]XgŁ		
	Hi hcf]U`	%≟¨Hi hcf]U``dfcV`Ya gʻUVci hYgh]a Uh]cbʻcZa cXY` dUfUa YhYfg"		
		&Ł'GYgg]cb'Zcf'k cf_]b[ 'UbX'X]g₩ gg]cbg'UVci h dfc'Y₩g"		
	5ggYgga Ybh	Gi Va ]gg]cb`DfcƳ₩i%"		
	5ggYgga Ybh	A]bcf`ei]n`ff``a]bihYgžXif]b[``YWhifY`h]aYŁ'UVcih hcd]Wg`gYYb`]b`kYY_`)"		
K YY_`, .`( `5df]``!`, `5df]`	@YWhifY	A]X`HYfa`AU∕cf`Ei]n`fl)`a]bi hYgŁ"		
		@YWhifY`, "DUfhi%		
		Cdh]a]nUh]cb`fWcaacb`aYh\cXgŁ		
		91 Ua d`Yg#WJgYg.`Ygh]a Uh]b[ `a cXY``dUfUa YhYfg fIY"["`1 ; J `_]bYa Uh]Wa cXY``UbX`dYbXi `i a `a cXY`Ł		
		@YWhifY`, "`DUfhi&.		
		DUfh]WY Gk Ufa Cdh]a ]nUh]cb fDGC Ł		
	5ggYgga Ybh	AUĉfEi]nfCb`]bYj]UAccXYžXifUh]cb.")		

## FYgci fWfg

## FYWca a YbXYX FYgci fWYg

5```h\Y`UWUXYa]WaUhYf]U``]g`dfcj]XYX`Vmh\Y`WcifgY`fIYWifY`bchYgžYIUad`Y`XUhUžgcZrkUfY``]VfUf]Ygž YIUad`Y`WcXYžUbX`Yei]daYbht"

8UHJgYhgʻcZa YUgi fYa YbhgʻZca ʻfYU`ʻgYbgcfgžUbXʻUʻg]a i `Uhcfž'UfYʻdfcj ]XYXʻZcf'U``ck ]b[ ʻh\Yʻghi XYbhgʻhc dYfZcfa ʻd`UmVUW\_ʻgYgg]cbgʻUbXʻk cf\_\_Uh`\ca Yʻk \YbʻbYYXYX"

#### 7ci fgY'9j U`i Uh]cb'UbX'8Yj Y`cda Ybh

@YWifY'HaY']g'bck'U`gc'XYX]WHYX'hc'X]gW'gg]b['h\Y'Udd`]WH]cb'cZ9?: 'hc'gmgH/ag']b'ch\Yf'UfYUg'cZ 9b[]bYYf]b['f]b'UXX]h]cb'hc'h\Y'`cWU`]nUh]cb'dfcV`Ya']b'h\Y'FcVch]Wg'Z]Y`XŁ

YI Ua gžd`YUgY`gYY`h\Y`<u>9I Ua g</u>`k YVdU[Y"

## GdYWJU`7cbg]XYfUh]cb

, Zmci `\Uj Y`YI dYf]YbWYX`Ub`]``bYgg`cf`a ]gUXj Ybhi fY`VYmcbX`mci f`Wcbhfc``h\Uhik ]```]bhYfZyfY`k ]h\`mci f

## 5WUXYa ]W<cbYghmUbX D`U[ ]Uf]ga

IBGK `\Ug`Ub`cb[c]b[`Wcaa]haYbhhc`ZcghYf]b[`U`W`hifY`cZ`YUfb]b[`]bZcfaYX`VmUWUXYa]W]bhY[f]mi`5`` IBGK `ghiXYbhg`\UjY`U`fYgdcbg]V]`]mhc`UX\YfY`hc`h\]g`df]bW]d`Y`cZUWUXYa]W]bhY[f]mi`D`U[]Uf]ga ibXYfa]bYg`UWUXYa]W]bhY[f]miUbX`]g`bchhc`YfUhYX`UhIBGK "`B'SY[Sde\_SfG@EI[eVW{`WVSege[`Y fZWiadVead[VWSeaXafZWdeS`V bSee[`YfZW\_aXSekagdai`ž

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`U`ImdY`cZ]bH´``YWi U``I\YZi'`=iWUb`IU\_Y`a UbmZcfa gžZica `XY`]VYfUHY`W\YUH]b[``Ic`UWV]XYbHJ``m Vcdm]b[`Zica `U`gci fW'`k]I\ci HUW\_bck `YX[Ya YbH`I BGK `\Ug`dfcXi WYX`U`k YVg]HY`k]I\`U`k YU`h\`cZ fYgci fWfg`Ic`gi ddcfhigh XYbhg`Ic`i bXYfgHUbX`UbX`Uj c]X`d`U[]Uf]ga žij ]g]h`gh XYbh'i bgk "YXi "Ui #d`U[]Uf]ga " H\Y`@YUfb]b[`7YbHY`Ugg]ghg`gh XYbhg`k]I\`i bXYfgHUbX]b[`UWUXYa]W]bH'[f]hmUbX`\ck`bchIc`d`U[]Uf]gY" H\YmU`gc`\c`X`k cf\_g\cdg`UbX`WUb`\Y`d`gh XYbhg`cbY!cb!cbY"

Mci 'UfY'U`gc`fYa ]bXYX'h`UhWUfYZ ``h]a Y`a UbU[ Ya Ybh`]g`Ub`]a dcftUbhdUfhcZgh XmUbX'cbY'cZh`Y ]XYbh]ZYX`WUi gYg`cZd`U[ ]Uf]ga `]g`dccf`h]a Y`a UbU[ Ya Ybh'`Gh XYbhg`g\ci `X`U``ck `gi ZJW]Ybh'h]a Y`Zcf fYgYUfW\žXfUZf]b[ `UbX'h`Y`dfcdYf`fYZYfYbW]b[ `cZgci fWYg`]b`dfYdUf]b[ `U```UggYgga Ybh'HUg\_g"

-Zd`U[]Uf]ga `]g`Zci bX`]b`mci f`k cf\_`k \Yb`mci `UfY`]b`Z]fghimYUfžmci f``YWi fYf`k]``cZYf`mci `Ugg]gHUbWY`hc ]a dfcj Y`mci f`UWUXYa]Wg\_]``g"`H\Yma UmUg\_`mci `hc``cc\_`Uhigca Y`cb`]bY`fYgci fWYgž`UHHYbX`h\Y`@YUfb]b[ 7YbHYžcf`gca Yh]a Yg`fYgi Va]himci f`k cf\_`k]h\`h\Y`dfcV`Ya `Z]I YX"`<ck Yj Yf`a cfY`gYf]ci g`]bgHUbWYg`]b`Z]fgh mYUfž`gi W\`Ug`gHYU`]b[`Ubch\Yf`ghi XYbHg`k cf\_`cf`dUm]b[`gca YcbY`hc`Xc`mci f`k cf\_ža UmVY`]bj Ygh][UHYX i bXYf`h\Y`Ghi XYbhA]gWcbXi WiDfcWYXi fYg"

FYdYUHYX'd`U[]Uf]ga `fYjYb`]b`Z]fghmYUfŁž'd`U[]Uf]ga `UZHYf`Z]fghmYUfž'cf`gYf]cig`]bgHUbWYgž'a UmU`gc`VY ]bjYgh][UHYX'i bXYf'h\Y`GhiXYbhA]gWcbXiWhDfcWYXifYg"`H\Y`dYbU`h]Yg`i bXYf'h\Y`dfcWYXifYg`WUb`]bWiXY U`fYXiWh]cb`]b`aUf\_gž'ZJ]`]b[`U`WcifgY`cf`Zcf`h\Y`acghgYf]cig`aUhHYfg`f1]\_Y`d`U[]Uf]ga `]b`Ub`\cbcifg h\Yg]gL'YjYb`gigdYbg]cb`Zfca`h\Y`ib]jYfg]mh'H\Y`GhiXYbhA]gWcbXiWhDfcWYXifYg`UfY`UjU]`UV'Y`\YfY.

<u>k k k "[g"i bgk "YXi "Ui #dc`]Wn#XcWi a Ybhg#ghi XYbha ]gWcbXi WhdfcWYXi fYg"dXZ</u>

## 5₩UXYa]W≠bZcfaUh]cb

## 7 fYX]hˈdc]bhg

7 ci fgY`WfYX]hi]g`WU`W``UhYX`]b`I b]hg!CZ7fYX]hfI C7Ł"`H\Y`bcfa U``k cf\_`cUX`YI dYWfUh]cb`Zcf`cbY`I C7 ]g`UddfcI]a UhY`m`&) `\ci fg`dYf`hYfa "`H\]g`]bWi XYg`WUgg`WcbhUWh`\ci fgž`df]j UhY`ghi Xmž`ch\Yf``YUfb]b[ UWh]j ]h]Ygž`dfYdUfUh]cb`UbX`h]a Y`gdYbh`cb`U```UggYggUV`Y`k cf\_"

A cghWci fgYk cf\_'Wci fgYg'Uhl BGK 'UfY'\*'I C 7 'UbX']bj c`j Y'Ub'Ygha UhYX'%) \$`\ci fg'hc'Wca d`YhYžZcf'Vch fY[i`Uf'UbX']bhYbg]j Y'hYfa g"'9UW\ Wci fgY']bWi XYg'U'dfYgWf]VYX'bi a VYf'cZ\ci fg'dYf'k YY\_'fN # Ł'cZ gW\YXi`YX'ZJWY!hc!ZJWY'UbX#cf'cb`]bY'WcbhUWf'5bmUXX]hJcbU`'h]a Y'VYmcbX'h\Y'dfYgWf]VYX'WcbhUWfi\ci fg g\ci`X'VY'gdYbh]b'a U\_]b['gi fY'h\Uhmci 'i bXYfghUbX'h\Y`'YWfi fY'a UhYf]U'ž'Wca d`Yh]b['h\Y'gYh Ugg][ ba YbhgžZ fh\Yf'fYUX]b['z'UbX'fYj]g]b['Zcf'UbmYI Ua ]bUh]cbg"

#### Cb!WUa di g'WUgg'UHHYbXUbWY

# łłH%}&\$&&1 D85H9łł

Di V`]WX]gHUbW]b[`WcbX]h]cbg'a i ghVY'Zc``ck YX'Zcf'U```ZUWY!hc!ZUWY'WUggYg"'Hc'Ybgi fY'h\]gžcb`mghi XYbhg Ybfc``YX']b'h\cgY'WUggYg'k]``VY'U``ck YX']b'h\Y'fcca "'Bc'cj Yf!Ybfc`a Ybh]g'U``ck YX']b'ZUWY!hc!ZUWY WUggYg"'Ghi XYbhg'Ybfc``YX']b'cb`]bY'WUggYg'WUb'gk Ud'h\Y]f'Ybfc`a YbhZfca 'cb`]bY'hc'cb!WUa di g'WUggYg VmGi bXUmž'K YY\_'%"'D`YUgY'fYZ'f'hc'mci f'Wci fgYfg'A]WfcgcZhHYUa g'UbX'A ccX'Y'g]hYg'Zcf'a cfY ]bZcfa Uh]cb'UVci hWUgg'UhHYbXUbWY'Zcf']b!dYfgcb'UbX'cb`]bY'WUgg'gYWf]cbg#JWf]j ]h]Yg"

Mci f`\YU`h`UbX`h\Y`\YU`h`cZh`cgY`]b`mci f`WUgg`]g`Wf]h]WU`m]a dcffUbh" Mci `a i ghgfUmUh`\ca Y`]Zmci `UfY g]W\_`cf`\Uj Y`VYYb`UXj ]gYX`hc`gY`Z]gc`UhY`Vm<u>B`GK\_`\YU`h</u>`cf`[ cj Yfba YbhUi h\cf]h]Yg"`7 i ffYbhU`Yfhg`UbX`U `]ghcZ\chgdchg`WUb`VY`Zci bX`<u>\YfY</u>"`Mci `k]``bch'VY`dYbU`]gYX`Zcf`a ]gg]b[`U`ZUWY!hc!ZUWY`UWh]j ]hmXi Y hc`]``bYgg`cf`U`fYei ]fYa Ybh'hc`gY`Z]gc`UhY"`K\_Y`k]``k cf\_`k]h`mci `hc`Ybgi fY`Wcbh]bi ]hmcZ`YUfb]b[`Xi f]b[ mci f`]gc`Uh]cb`UbX`\Uj Y`d`Ubg`]b`d`UVY`Zcf`mci `hc`WUhW`i d`cb`UbmWcbh'bh'cf``YUfb]b[`UVMjj ]h]Yg`mci `a Um a ]gg"`K\_\YfY`h`]g`a ][`\hbch'VY`dcgg]V`Yž`Ub`Udd`]WUh]cb`Zcf`ZYY`fYa ]gg]cb`a Um'VY`X]gW`ggYX"`: i fh`Yf ]bZcfa Uh]cb`]g`Uj U]`UV`Y`cb`UbmWci fgY`A ccX`Y`cf`HYUa g`g]h/"

=D`WYfhU]b`WUggfcca `UbX``UVcfUhcfmig]hi Uh]cbg`k \YfY`d\mg]WU``X]ghUbW]b[ `WUbbchiVY`a U]bhU]bYX`cf`h\YfY`]g U`\][ \`f]g\_`h\Uh]hWUbbchiVY`a U]bhU]bYXž`ZUWY`a Ug\_g`k ]```VY`Wcbg]XYfYX`**a UbXUhcfmDD9**`Zcf`ghi XYbhg`UbX ghUZ'

: cf`a cfY`]bZcfa Uh]cbžd`YUgY`fYZYf`hc`h\Y : 5E g.` • <u>5WUXYa ]W< cbYghmUbX`D`U[ ]Uf]ga</u>

### ⊣a U[Y<sup>·</sup>7fYX]h

D\chc`VmGhYd\Yb`6`U\_Y`A UfWX`&\$%+ž`K\_]``]g`5bbYI Y`fb% Ł`H\Yfa cZi\_]Xg``UV

## 7F=7CG

7F=7CG'Dfcj]XYf'7cXY.'\$\$\$-,;

### 5W\_bck `YX[ Ya YbhcZ7ci bhfm

 $\label{eq:constraint} \begin{array}{l} K \in UW_bck \in XX[Y^h \cap Y^o \cap YX[U^o \cap Y^h \cap Y^o \cap UX]h]cbU^o \otimes ghcX]Ubg^o cZh \cap UbXg^o cb^o k \in WX^o \cap BGK \\ \ ? \ Ybg]b[hcb^o WJa^dig^o]g^o cWJhYX'' \end{array}$ 

5ddYbX]I. '9b[]bYYfg'5ighfU`]U'f195EDfcZYgg]cbU` '9b[]bYYf'7cadYhYbWm GHJbXUfX

Dfc[fUa`=bHYbXYX`@YUfb]b[`CiHWcaYg				