

Background

Deaths of despair

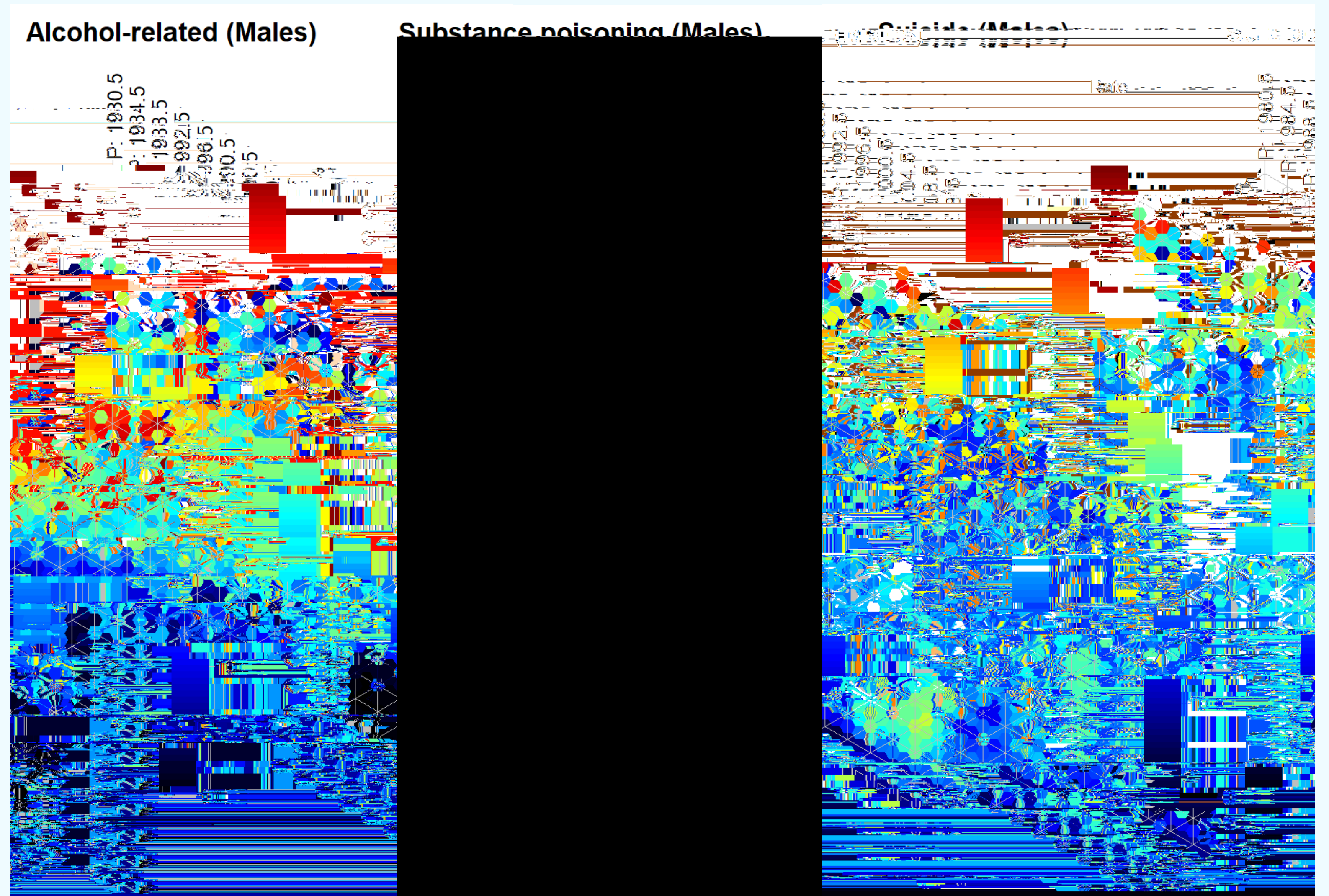
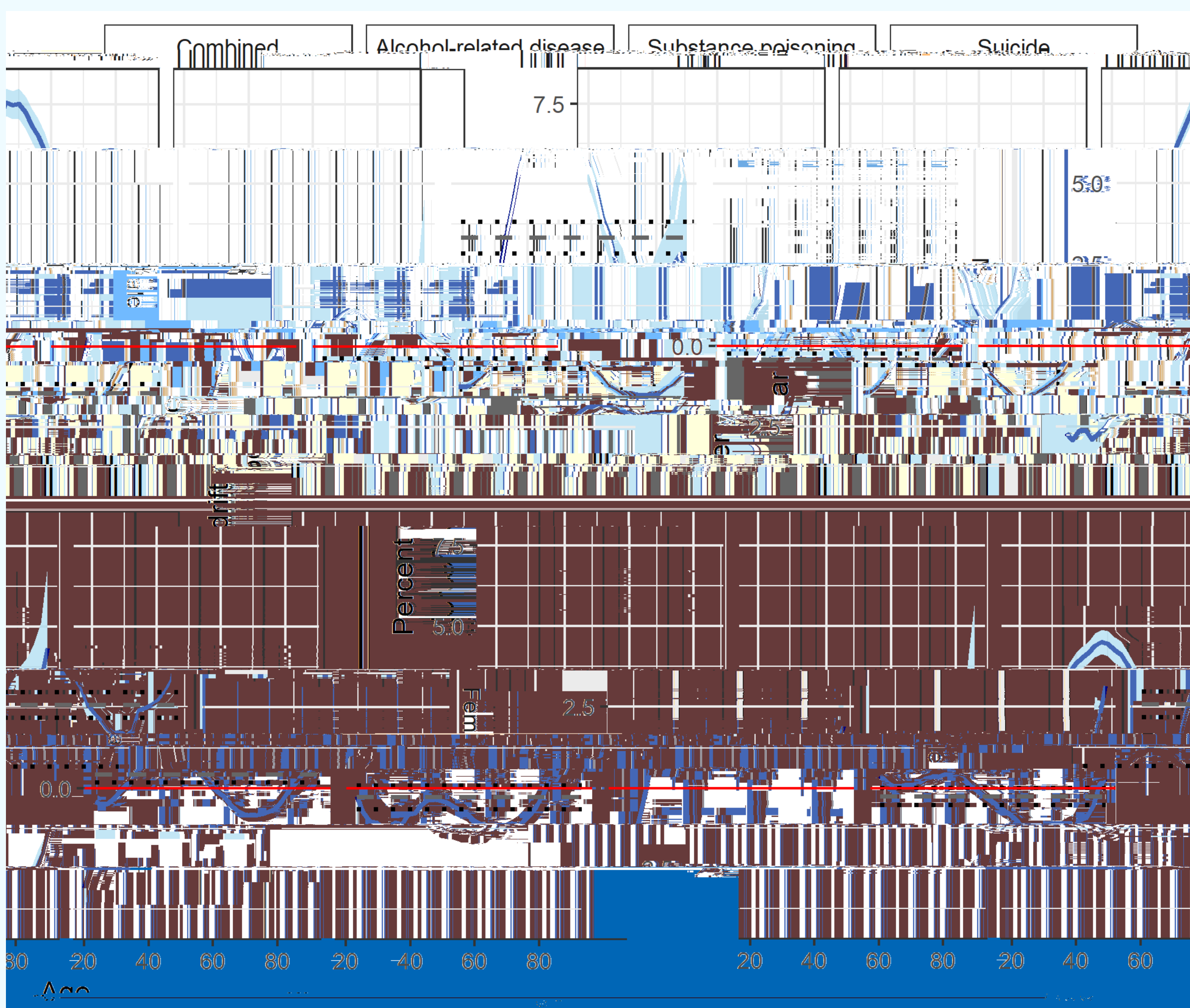
Methods

Key takeaways

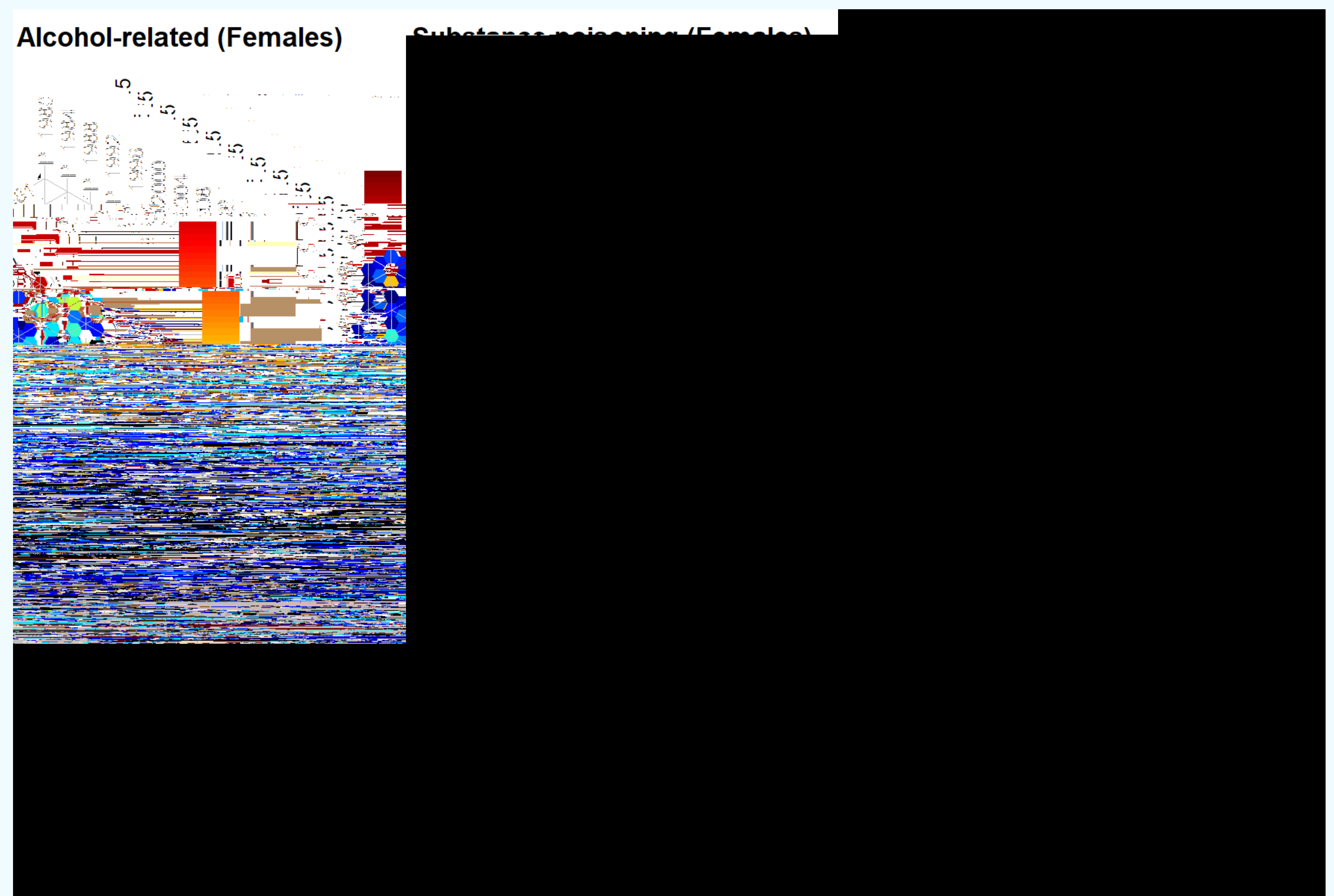
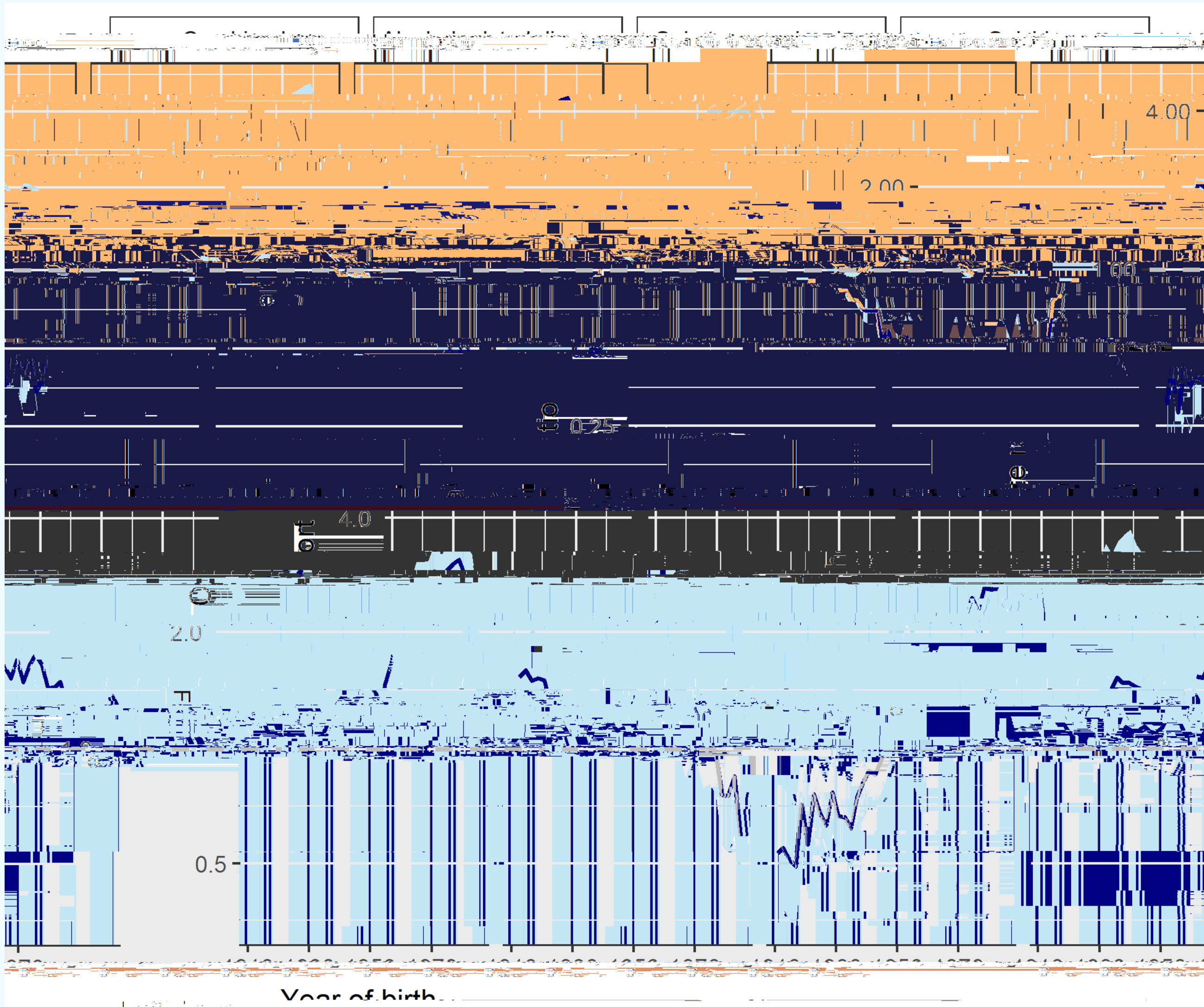
“deaths of despair”

Age-specific annual percent change of rates of deaths. Dashed horizontal lines show annual percent changes averaged over all ages (net drifts) with 95% CIs.

Mortality rates for deaths by cause and sex with age (A), period (P), and cohort (C) axes



Birth-cohort rate ratios for deaths, by cause and sex. Ref birth year=1950.



Acknowledgements

Paper

Soc Psychiatry
 Psychiatr Epi

