

**MATHEMATICS ENRICHMENT CLUB.**  
**Problem Sheet 18, September 15, 2015<sup>1</sup>**

1. Is it possible to cut a square into nine squares and colour one of them white, three of them gray and five of the black, such that squares of the same colour have the same

## Senior Questions

1. Evaluate

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(2n)!}{n!n^n}$$

Hint: use calculus.

2. Let  $x$  and  $y$  be real numbers satisfying  $x^4y^5 + y^4x^5 = 810$  and  $x^3y^6 + y^3x^6 = 945$ . Evaluate  $2x^3 + (xy)^3 + 2y^3$ .

3. Let the notation  $\prod_{i=1}^k a_i$  denotes the product of  $a_i$  for  $i = 1; 2; \dots; k$ . For example, if  $a_i = i$  then  $\prod_{i=1}^k a_i = k!$ . Find

$$\prod_{k=2}^{\infty} \cos \frac{\pi}{2^k}$$