ARTS3455

7cbhYa dcfUfm 7\]bYgY @ŀYfUh fY

ŀYŕa %2 &$&&

5W_bck `YX[Ya YbhcZ7ci bhfm

I BGK `5fhgž8Yg][b`UbX`5fVX]hYWifY`?Ybg]b[hcb`UbX`DUXX]b[hcb`WUadigYg`UfY`Vi]`h`cb`5Vcf][]bU`

7ci fgY¨8YHJ]`g

I b]hg¨cZ¨7fYX]h*¨

Gi a a UfmcZh\Y¨7ci fgY

5ggYgga Ybh

5ggYgga Ybh Ug_	K Y][\h	8i Y 8UhY	7ci fgY @YUfb]b[Ci hWca Yg 5ggYggYX
%" A Uòcf 9ggUm	) $ı	5df] `&, ž&$&&	%ž&ž' ž(
&" ÐX]j]Xi U `DfYgYbh Uh]cb fF YUX]b[F YdcfhŁ	' $ı	k YY_) hc k YY_ -	%ž&ž' ž(
' " Ð!WUgg hYgh	&$ı	k YY_ %$	%ž&ž'

5ggYgga Ybh % A Uòcf 9ggUm

8i Y XUhY. 5df] `&, ž&$&&

Ghi XYbhg k f]hY Ub YggUm fWU" ž) $$!(ž$$$$ k cfXgŁ UgYX cb Yl hYbg]cbg cZh\Y f fYUX]b[fYdcfh UbX]bX]j]Xi U `fYgYUfW"

: YYXVUW_ j]U]bX]j]Xi U `Wca a Ybhg UbX fi Vf]W

H\g Ugg][ba Ybh g gi Vm]hhYX h fci [\ Hi fb]h]b UbX ghi XYbhg WUb gYY Hi fb]h]b g a `Uf]hmfYdcfhg"

5ggYgga Ybh & Ð]bX]j]Xi U `DfYgYbh Uh]cb fF YUX]b[F YdcfhŁ

Gi Vm]gg]cb bchYg. 5 k f]hhYb j Yfg]cb]b D8: cf K cfX]g gi Vm]hhYX h fci [\ Hi fb]h]b
8i Y XUhY. k YY_) hc k YY_ -

Ghi XYbh dfYgYbh]bX]j]Xi U `mf] `!%$ a]bi hYg YUWŁ h\Yf i bXYfghUbX]b[UbX UbU`mg]g cZU WcgYb hYl hgŁ Zfca h\Y Ugg][bYX fYUX]b[g"

: YYXVUW_ j]U]bX]j]Xi U `Wca a Ybhg"

H\g Ugg][ba Ybh g gi Vm]hhYX h fci [\ Hi fb]h]b UbX ghi XYbhg WUb gYY Hi fb]h]b g a `Uf]hmfYdcfhg"

5ggYgga Ybh ' . Ð!WUgg hYgh

5ggYgga Ybh `Yb[ h\ . &`\ci fg
8i Y XUhY. k YY_ %$

Ghi XYbhg Wca d`YhY U hYghfWU" &`\ci fgŁ]bWi X]b[a i `h]d`Y!W\c]WWž h\Yb g\cfh UbX `cb[ Yf!Ubgk Yf ei Ygh]cbg" Ghi XYbhg fYW `j Y U a Uf_ UbX WUb Wcbgi `hh\Y `YWhi fYf Zcf Zi fh\Yf ZYYXVUW_"

H\]g]g bch U Hi fb]h]b Ugg][ba Ybh

5hhYbXUbWY`FYei]fYaYbhg

H\]g`Wci`fgY`]g`]bhYfUWh]jY"`±]fYei]fYg`Ub`UhhYbXUbWY`cZ`+$±`±`fYVWhifYg`UbX`hi`hcf]U`g`Wca`V]bYX`"`±b`YVWhifYg`UbX`hi`hcf]U`g`mci`k]``UWh]jY`mYb`U[`k]h\`WcfY`Wci`fgY`WcbhYbh`]bW`iX]b[`dUfh]W]dUhcb`]b`X]gWggcbg`UbX`ibXYfUf_]b[`UggYgga YbhgžYbUV`]b[`mci`hc`UhU]b`7@C`%`UbX`7@C`&"`5hhYbXUbWY`k]``VY`hU_Yb`Uh`h\Y`VY[]bb]b[`cZ`YVWhifYg`UbX`hi`hcf]U`g"

7ci`fgY`GWXYXi`Y

[J]Yk`WUgg`ha`YHUV`Y]

H]a`YHUV`Y`

8UhY	HmdY	7cbhYbh
K`YY_`%`%(`:YVfiUfm!%`:YVfiUfm	@YWhifY	±bhfcXiWh]cb`!!``YV`5`_TVaeR_U`Zdè`gj``W`?``UVc_`5YZ_VdV`>ÆVcRÆfcV ž
	Hi`hcf]U`	8]gWgg]cb`cZ`±bX]j]Xi`U`FYUX]b[`UbX`fYgYUfVX`d`Ubg
K`YY_`&`&%:YVfiUfm!&)`:YVfiUfm	@YWhifY	?±Vj`8ZXfcVd`R_U`;ddfVc``WR`5YZ_VdV`>ÆVcRÆj`?``UVc_Æj`>f`I`f`_-``VRUZ_Xd, "
	Hi`hcf]U`	GYa]bUf"`@i`Lib`UbX`acXYfb`7\]bYgY`Zh\Wcb.

K`YY_`'`.&`‰YVfiUfm!Y`MUfWX`‰	‰	‰‰ Y ‰ %

F Ygci fWg

DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWg

HYl hVcc_ 8YHU]`g
5``fYei]fYX fYUX]b[g UfY hc VY]ci bX cb h\Y Wci fgY A ccX`Y

F YWca a YbXYX F Ygci fWg

K YVg]hYg

Gi Va]gg]cb cZ 5ggYgga Ybh HUg_g

Hi fb]h]b Gi Va]gg]cb

=Zmci YbWci bh Yf U dfcV Ya k \Yb UhhYa dh]b[hc gi Va]hmci f Ugg][ba Ybh \fci [\ Hi fb]h]b bž d YUgY hY Yd\cbY 9l hYfbU` Gi ddcfh]cb -',) '' ' %cf Ya U]` hh Ya]cb Yl hYfbU` hY`g i ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui '" Gi ddcfh \ci fg UfY', .$$Ua '—'%$.$$da]cb k YY_XUmg UbX '-.$$Ua '—) .$$da]cb k YY_YbXg fl *) 'XUmg U`mYUfŁ" =Zmci UfY i bUV`Y hc gi Va]hmci f Ugg][ba Ybh Xi Y hc U `ZUi `h]k k]h\ Hi fb]h]b mci a UmUddd`mžcf Ub Yl hYbg]cbž Vi hmci a i gh fYhU]b mci f h]W_Yhbi a VYf Zca 9l hYfbU` Gi ddcfh U`cb[ k ]h\ Ubmch\Yf fY`Yj UbhXcW a Ybhg Łhc]bWi XY Ug Yj]XYbWY hc gi ddcfhmci f Yl hYbg]cb Udd`]WUh]cb" =Zmci Ya U]` 9l hYfbU` Gi ddcfhmci k ]` Ui hca Uh]W`U`mfYWj]j Y U`h]W_Yhbi a VYfžVi h]Zmci 'Yd\cbY mci k ]`bYYX hc gdYW]ZWU`mUg_Zcf cbY" Hi fb]h]b U`gc dfcj]XYg i dXUhYg cb h\Y]fgmghYa `ghUhi g cb Hk]hhYf"

; YbYfU`mžUggYgga Ybh HUg_g a i ghVY gi Va ]hhYX Y`YWfcb]WU`mj ]U h\Y Hi fb]h]b cf U A ccX`Y Ugg][ba Ybh ÷b]bghUbWg k \YfY h\]g]g bch dcgg]V`Yž hk]`` VY ghUhYX cb mci f Wci fgY'g A ccX`Y g]hY k ]h\ U hYfbUh]j Y gi Va ]gg]cb XYhU]`g"

: cf]bZcfa Uh]cb cb \ck hc gi Va]h Ugg][ba Ybhg cb]bY j]U A ccXY. \hhdg.##ghi XYbh]i bgk "YXi # ck! gi Va]hUgg][ba Ybh a ccX Y

5WUXYa]W<cbYghmUbX D`U[ ]Uf]ga

D`U[ ]Uf]ga]gi g]b[hY k cfXg cf]XYUg cZ chYfg UbX dfYgYbh]b[hYa Ug mci f ck b"¬ hWUb hU_Ya Ubm
Zcfa gž Zfca XY`VYfUhY WXYUh]b[ b[ hc UWW]XYbhU`mWcdm]b[Zfca U gci fWY k]hci hUW_bck `YX[YaYbh"