

# BIOM4953

F YgYUfWx 'H\Yg]g'7

HYfa &Z&\$&&



7ci fgY`Cj Yfj ]Yk

GHJZ`7cbHJW`8YHJ]`g

7cbj Ybcfg

BUa Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cW]h]cb	D\cbY
A ]WUY`GH]j Ybg	<a href="#">hYglg"V]ca YXYb[ 4 i bgk "YXi " Ui</a>	6m5ddc]bha Ybh		

GWXcc``7cbHJW`bZcfa Uh]cb

Gh XYbhGYfj ]W]g`W]b`VY`WcbHJW]X]j ]U`i [i.bgk "rc# YVZcfa g"](#)

## 7 ci fgY'8YHJ`g

I b]hg'cZ7 fYX]h(

Gi a a UfmcZ\Y'7 ci fgY

H\Y'h\Yg]g'dfcj ]XYg'Ub'cddcfh b]hmZcf'mci 'hc'Vf]b[ 'hc[ Y'h\Yf'Yb[ ]bYYf]b[ 'df]bW]d'Yg'YUfbYX'cj Yf mci f'dfYj ]ci g'mYUfg'cZgh XmUbX'Udd'mh\YgY'df]bW]d'Yg'hc' ]b]bcj Uhj Y'mgc'j Y'dfcV'Ya g'gi W\Ug'h\Y XYj Y'cda YbhcZU'gdYW]ZWXyg[ bZ'dfcW]gg'UbX#cf'h\Y ]bj Ygh[ Uh]cb'cZU'\mdch\Yg]g" H\Yg]g'dfc'YW]g'UfY W'ca d'Yi Z'cdYb!YbXYX'dfcV'Ya g'h\UhU'ck'fccca'Zcf'mci f'W]YUhj ]mZ'UbX'h\Y'UW'ei ]g]h]cbZ'UbU'm]g]g'UbX ]b]h]fdYUh]cb'cZfYgi 'hg" H\YfY'UfY'a i 'h]d'Y'dcgg]V'Y'gc'i h]cbg'cf'W'cbW]g]cbg'Uh'h\Y'ci hgYh'UbX'gi Z]W]Ybh W'ca d'Yi ]mhc'fYei ]fY'U'XY[ fY'cZ'dfc'YW]d'Ubb]b[ "H\Y'h\Yg]g'fYei ]fYg'mci 'hc'Z'fa i 'Uh'Y'dfcV'Ya g' ]b g]W]Ybh]Z]Wcf'Yb[ ]bYYf]b[ 'h'fa g'za UbU[ Y'Ub'h'W]b]W]d'fc'YW]h'UbX'Z]bX'gc'i h]cbg'Vm'Udd'm]b[ 'g]W]Ybh]Z]WUbX Yb[ ]bYYf]b[ 'a Y'h'cXg" Mci 'k ]'U'gc'XYj Y'cd'mci f'UV] ]mhc'k cf\_]b'U'fYgYUfW'UbX'XYj Y'cda Ybh Ybj ]f]cba Ybh'Mci 'a i gh]XYbh]Z]mU'gi dYf ]gcf'UbX'dfc'YW]d]cf'hc'Ybfc'' ]b[ ]b'h]g'W'ei fgY"

## 7 ci fgY'5]a g

H\Y'h\Yg]g'dfcj ]XYg'Ub'cddcfh b]hmZcf'h\Y'gh XYbh'hc'Vf]b[ 'hc[ Y'h\Yf'Yb[ ]bYYf]b[ 'df]bW]d'Yg'YUfbYX'cj Yf h\Y]f'dfYj ]ci g'mYUfg'cZgh XmUbX'Udd'mh\YgY'df]bW]d'Yg'hc' ]b]bcj Uhj Y'mgc'j Y'dfcV'Ya g'gi W\Ug'h\Y XYj Y'cda YbhcZU'gdYW]ZWXyg[ bZ'dfcW]gg'UbX#cf'h\Y ]bj Ygh[ Uh]cb'cZU'\mdch\Yg]g" H\Yg]g'dfc'YW]g'a i gh VY W'ca d'Yi Z'cdYb!YbXYX'dfcV'Ya g'h\UhU'ck'fccca'Zcf'gh XYbh'W]YUhj ]mZ'UbX'h\Y'UW'ei ]g]h]cbZ'UbU'm]g]g'UbX ]b]h]fdYUh]cb'cZfYgi 'hg" H\YfY'a i ghVY'a i 'h]d'Y'dcgg]V'Y'gc'i h]cbg'cf'W'cbW]g]cbg'Uh'h\Y'ci hgYh'UbX'gi Z]W]YbhW'ca d'Yi ]mhc'fYei ]fY'U'XY[ fY'cZ'dfc'YW]d'Ubb]b[ 'Z'ca 'h\Y'gh XYbh'H\Y'h\Yg]g'fYei ]fYg'h\Y gh XYbh'hc'Z'fa i 'Uh'Y'dfcV'Ya g' ]b'Yb[ ]bYYf]b[ 'h'fa g'za UbU[ Y'Ub'Yb[ ]bYYf]b[ 'dfc'YW]h'UbX'Z]bX'gc'i h]cbg'Vm'Udd'm]b[ 'Yb[ ]bYYf]b[ 'a Y'h'cXg" Gh XYbh]U'gc'XYj Y'cd'h\Y]f'UV] ]mhc'k cf\_]b'U'fYgYUfW'UbX'XYj Y'cda Ybh Ybj ]f]cba Ybh'

## 7 ci fgY'@YUfb]b[ 'Ci hW'ca Yg

- % 8 Yj Y'cd'U'XYg][ b'cf'U'dfcW]gg'cf' ]bj Ygh[ Uh'U'\mdch\Yg]g'Z'ck ]b[ ]bXi ghfm'UbX'dfcZ]gg]cbU' Yb[ ]bYYf]b[ 'gh'UbXUfXg"
- & 7 f]h]W]m'fYZYW]hcb'U'gdYW]U' ]ghVcXmcZ\_bck'YX[ Y'fY'Uh'X'hc'h\Y]f'h\Yg]g'hc'd]W'
- ' " 5 dd'mg]W]Ybh]Z]WUbX'Yb[ ]bYYf]b[ 'a Y'h'cXg'hc'gc'j Y'Ub'Yb[ ]bYYf]b[ 'dfcV'Ya "
- (" 5 bU'm]gY'XU'U'cV'YW]j Y'mi g]b[ 'ei Ub]h]f]h]j Y'UbX'a Uh'Ya Uh]W]a Y'h'cXg"
- ) " 8 Ya cbgh'U'cfU'UbX'k f]h]b'W'ca a i b]W]h]cb ]b'dfcZ]gg]cbU'UbX'Um'Xca U]bg"
- \* " Hc'gc'j Y'V]ca YX]W]d'fcV'Ya g'Vm'Udd'm]b[ '7 @C g'%)

## HYUW]b[ 'Gh'U'Y[ ]Yg'

H\Y'W'ei fgY ]g'hu [ \hUg'Ub' ]bX] ]Xi U'fYgYUfW'dfc'YW]z'hc'XYj Y'cd'U'Yj Y'cZfYgYUfW'g\_]`g'UbX Ui h'bcam'

Gh XYbh]g' ]b'h]g'W'c'cfhk ]'W'ca d'Y'h' h\Y]f'h\Yg]g'cj Yf'h'fY'h'fa g'f( Z( Z( E'cf'cj Yf'h'c'h'fa g'f( Z, E'5 gi a a UfmcZ\Y'UggYgga Ybh]g'Ug'Z'ck g

H\Yg]g'5. 'h]g]bh]bXYX'h\UhH\Yg]g'5'W'c'Yf'h\Y'g'W'd]b[ z'd'Ubb]b[ z'UbX'W'ca d'Y'h]b[ 'dfYdUfUh]cbg'Zcf'h\Y'dfc'YW]Gh XYbh]g'a i gh\Uj Y'W'ca d'Y'h'X'h]g'UggYgga Ybh'UbX'dUggYX' ]b'cfXYf'hc'Ybfc'' ]b'6-€A (-)' "H\ ]g'W'ei fgY ]g'k cf'h' %\$i 'cZ'mci f'Z]bU'h\Yg]g' fUXY"

H\Yg]g'6. H\Y'df]a Ufm]bh]bh]cb'VY\ ]bX'H\Yg]g'6 ]g'hc'Ybgi fY'gh XYbh]g'h]Um'cb'h'UW'k ]h'h\Y]f'dfc'YW]g

UbX'dfc'YWhk cf\_ Ug'hYmidfc[ fYgg'h'fci [ \ 'h'Y'mYUf" 'H\]g'gi V'YWh]g'k cft'h '%\$i 'cZmci f'ZbU'h'Yg]g'[ fUXY"  
Gh XYbthg'a i gh\Uj Y'Wca d'YhX'h\]g'UggYgga YbhUbX'dUggYX']b'cfXYf'hc'Ybfc``]b'6€A (-)' "'H\]g'Wci fgY  
]g'k cft'h '%\$i 'cZmci f'ZbU'h'Yg]g'[ fUXY"  
H\Yg]g'7. 'H\Yg]g'7 'Wcb]bi Yg'h'Y'dfc'YWhk cf\_" 'H\Y'\_YmXY'j YfUV'Y'jg'h'Y'K f]h'Y'b'F Ydcf'h'Z'U'cb[ g]XY'U  
dcg'h'f'dfYgYbhU]cb" 'H\]g'gi V'YWh]g'k cft'h ; \$i 'cZmci f'ZbU'h'Yg]g'[ fUXY

I dcb'Wca d'Yh]cb'cZH\Yg]g'7 ž'h'Y'ZbU' [ fUXY'k ]'VY'WU'W'UH'X'UbX'fYUdd']YX'hc'h\]g'Wci fgY'UbX'h'Yb'hc  
6€A (-) %'UbX'6€A (-) &ž'fYd'UW]b[ 'Ubm9"7 "'Wca dcbYbthg"



YI d'U]b'mci f'fYgYUfW'hc'Yb[ ]bYYfg:k \c'UfY'bc'hbYVW'ggUf]m]b'mci f'ZY'X'cZgh Xn'  
\*" 8YdYbX]b[ 'cb'h'Y'gcW]U'X]g]U]b]b[ 'fYg]f]W]cbgZ'h]g'UggYgga Ybhk ]''Y]h'Yf'U\_Y'd'UW'cb]bY'cf  
Ug'U'dcgh'f'gYgg]cb"

H\]g'g'bchU'Hi fb]h]b'Ugg][ ba Ybh

5XX]h]cbU'XYH]g

Bch'U'Uh'h'Y'dcgh'f'g'Xi Y']b'K 99? ; "

5ggYgga Ybh&. 'H\Yg]g'F'Ydcfh

8i Y'XUH'. 'A cbXUmK YY\_'%%'%%) - da

H\Y'U]a 'cZH\Yg]g'7 'g'hc'Z]bU]g]Y'mci f'fYgYUfW'fYgi 'hg'UbX'X]ggYa ]bUH'h'Ya ']b'Ve'h'Ub'cfU'UbX'k f]hYb  
a UbbYf''H\]g]g'h'Y'Z]bU'\_'YmdUfhcZVY]b[ 'U'gi W'W'ggZ 'f'fYgYUfW'Yf''Hc'h'UhYbXZ'h'Y'UggYgga YbhUg\_g  
dfcj ]XY'gh XYb]g'k ]h'U'fYU]g]h]WYI dYf]YbW'cZVY]b[ 'U'fYgYUfW'Yf''

H\YfY'UfY'' 'UggYgga YbhUg\_g'Z'f'H\Yg]g'7 "

F'Ydcfh

H\Y'k f]hYb'fYdcfh]g'h'Y'Z]bU'XcW a YbhU]h]cb'cZmci f'h'Yg]g'dfc'YW' 'hg\ci 'X'VY'Uddfcl ]a UH'm) \$'dU[ Yg  
]b'Yb[ h'fYI W' X]b[ 'fYZ'fYbW'g'UbX'UddYbX]W'g"

H\Y'h'Yg]g'W'cb'h'bhk ]''VY'UggYggYX'UW'W'c'fX]b[ 'hc'h'Y'ghUH'X'h'Yg]g'U]a g'k \]W'a UmVY'U'U'YI dYf]a YbhU'cf  
g]a i 'Uh]cb!VUgYX'VE'XYg][ b'cf'W'W]h]W'fYj ]Yk g''H\Y'UggYgga Ybhk Y][ \h]b[ g'UfY'g'ck b'VY'ck "'D'YUgY  
bc'h'U'Uh'h'YgY'UfY'cb'm'UggYgga YbhW]h]f]U''H\Y'h'Yg]g'gf]i W'fY'ci h]bY'g'Ybh]fY'mi d'hc'mci "

H\Y'a Uf\_'VfYU\_'Xck b'Z'f'h]g'fYdcfh]g'Ug'Z'ck g

% " 8]W'h'U'fYj ]Yk #/UW\_[ fci bX'UbX'di'f]g]g'h]h]gZ'h]h]b'Z'cb'h]h]f&\$i ƒ %  
&" 9I YW'h]cb'cZ'h'Y'fYgYUfW'dfc'YW'Z'ei U']mcZUb'm]g]gZ'X]gW'gg]cb'cZ'fYgi 'hg'f) \$i ƒ  
' " 7cbW]g]cbg'UbX'j U'i Y'UXXYX'f&\$i ƒ  
( " 8cW a YbhdfYgYbhU]h]cb'f&\$i ƒ

5ggYgga Ybh' . 'DUfh]W]dUh]cb

5ggYgga Ybh'Yb[ h'. 'Cb]bY'Gi fj Ym  
8i Y'XUH'. '5Z'f'gi Va ]gg]cb'cZ]bU'h'Yg]g'fYdcfh'

DUfh]W]dUh]cb

% 5 hYbXUbW'Uh'UV'a YYhb[ g  
(" 8)][ YbW'UbX'Wca dYhYbW' ]b'dYfZcfa ]b[ 'hY'Ug\_  
% 5a ci bhczk cf\_'UbX'Yb[ U[ Ya Ybhk ]h'dfcV'Ya  
&" F ]g\_'UggYgga Ybhg'Wca d'Yh'fk \Yb'fY'Yj Ubk  
' " C hYf'dfc'YVh'gdYWjZYj ]XYbW'fY"[ "'UV'Vcc\_'Wca d'Yh'cbk

## 5 hYbXUbW`F Yei ]fYa YbHg

Gh XYbHg`UFY`gfcfb[ `mYbWci fU[ YX`fc`UhhYbX`U`WUggYg`UbX`fYj ]Yk`YWhi fY`fYWcfX]b[ g"

## 7 ci fgY`GW`YXi `Y

Bc`YWhi fYg`]b`h`]g`Wci fgY"

[J \]Yk`WUgg`ha`YhUV`Y](#)

H]a`YhUV`Y`

8UHf	HmdY	7cbhYbh
K YY_ ; . % `>i `m!`&& >i `m	5ggYgga Ybh	DcgHf`DfYgYbhU]cb`cb` : f]XUmcZK YY_ ;
Gh XmK YY_ ; . `5i [ i gh! %%5i [ i gh	5ggYgga Ybh	: ]bU`F Ydcfh8i Y`A cbXUmK YY_`%%Z`%%) - da
	5ggYgga Ybh	Gi Va ]hmc i f`dfc`YWhiYI ]hZ`fa "



# F Ygci fWg

## DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWg

F Ygci fWg'k ]`VY'a UXY'Uj U]UV'Y'rc` \Y'd'ghi XYbHg [ i ]XY'hYa` ]b'hY]f'ci fbYmZcf'H\Yg]g'5"

## 9I hYbg]cbg

Mci`Wb'Udd'mZcf`gdYWU`Wcbg]XYfU]cb`k` \Yb` ]`bYgg'cf'chYf'WfW`a` gHUbWg` ]bHfZYf'k` ]h`mci`f` UggYgga` YbhdYfZc'fa` UbW"

C`hYf'Udd`]W]h]cbg`Zcf'YI`hYbg]cb`cZgi`Va` ]gg]cb`cZ`hYg]g`fYdcfHg`fY"[`"Yei` ]da` YbhVfYU`Xck`bZ`YHwL`

```

%` 8 ]gW`gg`hY`dcgg]V`] ]micZUb`YI`hYbg]cb`k` ]h`mci`f`gi`dYfj` ]gcf`Zfgh`
&` F`YeI`Ygh`WUb`h`Yb`VY`cX[`YX`Vm`h`Y`gh`XYbh` \YfY` \hdl.##]bmi`f`Wca`#m&hdnj`" `H\Y`gi`dYfj` ]gcf`k` ]`
  h`Yb`fYW`j`Y`Ub`Ya`U` ]`Ug_]b[`h`Ya`rc`Uddfc]`Yz`VY`Zc`fY` ]h]g`YgWU`UH`X`rc`h`Y`XYW]g]cb`d`Ub`Y`"
'` " `F`YeI`Ygh`a`i`gh`VY`cX[`YX`Vm`K`YY`_*`cZ`h`fa`"
(` " `D`Ub`Y`XYW]g]cb`k` ]`VY`a` UXY`Vm`Yb`X`c`Zk`YY`_`+"
)` " `H\Y`XYW]g]cb`k` ]`VY`a` UXY`Vm`U`d`Ub`Y`-`Wcbg]gh]b[`c`Z`h`Y`<`c`G`f`b`f`h`Y]f`bca` ]b`YY`Lz`H\Yg]g`
  7`cc`f`X]b`U`rc`fz`Ub`X`%`c`h`Y`f`d`Y`f`g`cb`"
*` " `G`h`XY`b`Hg`g` \`ci`X`VY`U`Y`f`f`X`rc`h`Y`Z`U`W`h`h`U`h`h` ]g` ]g`b`ch[`i`U`f`U`b`h`Y`X`z`Ub`X`h`i`g`g` \`ci`X`b`ch`f`Y`m`cb`
  [`Y`h]b[`Ub`YI`hYbg]cb`"
+` " `H`m`d`]W`n`z`YI`hYbg]cbg`U`f`Y`[`f`U`b`h`X`I`D`HC`" `k`YY`g`" `H\Y`Yb[`h`c`Z`h`Y`YI`hYbg]cb`b`YY`Xg`rc`VY`
  f`YeI`Ygh`X`Ub`X`^`gh]Z`YX`Vm`h`Y`gi`dYfj` ]gcf`" `D`Ub`Y`k` ]`XYW]XY`h`Y`Yb[`h`c`Z`h`a`Y`[`f`U`b`h`X`"
" `

```

## DfcWXi fY ]Zmci`ZU]`H\Yg]g'5z6`cf'7

: U]` ]b`H\Yg]g'5`f]bHf]a`fYdcfha`Uf\_`O`) \$i` E`-`a`i`ghfY!Ybfc` ]b`H\Yg]g'5`U[`U]b`

: U]` ]b`H\Yg]g'6`fgYa` ]bUf`a`Uf\_`O`) \$i` E`-`a`i`ghfY!Ybfc` ]b`H\Yg]g'6`U[`U]b`

: U]` ]b`H\Yg]g'7`-`Gh`XYbHg` \Uj`Y`h`f`Y`c`d`h]cbg`"

```

%` fY!Ybfc`Zcf`H\Yg]g'5z6`UbX`7`U[`U]bzbYk`dfc`YW`h`UbX`gi`dYfj` ]gcf`
&` fY!Ybfc`Zcf`H\Yg]g'7`U[`U]bZgUa`Y`dfc`YW`h`b`YY`Xg`Wcbg`Ybhc`Z`U`b`Uddfcdf]U]h`gi`dYfj` ]gcf`/`gh`XYbh`
'` " `G`h`XY`bh`Xc`Yg`Z`f`h`Y`f`k`c`f`z`f`Y!`gi`Va` ]hg`h`Yg]g`U`Z`f`U`a`U`I`c`Z`*`k`YY`g`" `5`ag`d`Wa`Uf`_`W`U`dd`Y`X`U`h`
  )` $i` " `z`gh`b`ch`g`U`h`g`Z`U`W`c`f`m`z`h`Yb`b`YY`Xg`rc`fY!Ybfc`"

```

H\]g`Ughcdh]cb` ]g`cb`m`Uj`U]UV`Y` ]Z`h`Y`c`f][` ]bU`a`Uf`\_`k`Ug` ( `\$`C`F` ]Z`h`Y`gh`XYbh]g` ]b`h`Y]f`UghigYa`YghYf` VY`Zc`fY`[`f`U`X`i`U]h]cb`f`fY`[`U`f`X`Y`gg`c`Z`h`Y`c`f][` ]bU`a`Uf`\_`L`

: U]` ]b`H\Yg]g'6` / `7`fk` \Yb`hU`Yb`g]a`i`hU`b`Yci`g`n`L`-`Gh`XYbHg`a`i`ghfY!Ybfc` ]b`H\Yg]g'6`U[`U]bzb`UbX` W]bb`ch`W`c`b`W`f`f`Y`b`h`m`Y`b`f`c` ]b`7`" `H\Y`m`W]b`h`Y`b`hU`\_`Y`H\Yg]g'7`k` \Yb`H\Yg]g'6` \Ug`V`Y`Y`b`g`U`h]g`Z`U`W`c`f]m` Wca`d`Y`h`X`"

## bXi`ghfm`VUgYX`dfc`YWg

K`Y`Yb`Wci`fU[`Y`gh`XYbHg`rc`g`Y`Y`\_`d`U`f`f`b`Y`f`g` \]dg`k` ]h` ]bXi`ghf`m`z`gc`gh`XYbHg`W]b` \Uj`Y`U`Wc`!`gi`dYfj` ]gcf`Zc`a`

]bXi gfm' <ck Yj Yfz]ZwbZXYbhU]hm]g'fYei ]fYXz'U'WcbZXYbhU'X]gWcgi fY'U[ fYYa Ybhf7 8 5E' ]g'cV' ][ Uhcfm'  
H\Y'U[ fYYa Ybhk ]'dfch'W'h\Y' ]bh'`YW' U`dfcdYfmf][ \hg'cZ'h\Y' ]bXi gfm' dUf' bYfz' I BGK 'UbX'h\Y' gh XYbh'  
Gh XYbh'cf'UWXYa ]g'UfY' bch'Ui h'cf]gYX'hc'g][ b'WcbZXYbhU'X]gWcgi fY'U[ fYYa Ybh'cb'VY\U'ZcZ

# Gi Va ]gg]cb'cZ5ggYgga YbhiHUg\_g

@UVcfUhcfmfYdcfhg'UbX'a U'cf'Ugg][ ba Ybht'k ]''fYeI ]fY'U' [Bcb'D'U\[ \]Uflga '8YWUfUhc'7cj Yf'G\YYH'](#)

5gg][ ba Ybht'g\ci 'X'VY'gi Va ]H'X'cb'h'a Y''5'XU]'mdYbU'micZ) i 'cZ'hY'a Uf\_g'Uj U]'UV'Y'Zcf'hUh  
Ugg][ ba Ybhk ]''Udd'mZcf'k cf\_'fYW'j YX'UZ'Yf'h'Y'Xi Y'XUH''5bmiUgg][ ba Ybhia cfY'h'Ub') 'XUmg''UH'k ]''bch  
VY'UW'W'dh'X''H\Y'cb'mYI Ya dh]cb'k ]''VY'k \Yb'df]cf'dYfa ]gg]cb'Zcf''UH'gi Va ]gg]cb'\Ug'VYYb'[ fUbh'X'Vm  
h'Y'7ci fgY'W'cfX]bUhc'f''9I h'bg]cbg'k ]''VY'[ fUbh'X'cb'mcb'a YX]W'cf'W'a dUgg]cbUH' '[ fci bXg'i bXYf  
YI hfYa Y'W'fW'a ghUb'W'g''

# 5 WUXYa ]W< cbYgmiUbX`D`U[ ]Uf]ga

D@5; ≠F ≠GA

6Yk UfY`5b`Ugg][ ba YbhUUh]bWl XYg`d`U[ ]Uf]gYX`a UHf]U`k ]`fYW]j Y`U`\$i : U]žUbX`gh XYbhtg`k \c d`U[ ]Uf]gY`a UmZ]`hY`Wci fgY`Gh XYbhtg`k \c d`U[ ]Uf]gY`k ]`Uj Y`hY]f`bUa Yg`YbHfYX`cb`U`d`U[ ]Uf]ga fY[ ]ghf`UbX`k ]`VY`]UV`Y`hc`X]gW]d`]bUfmiUW]cbž]bWl X]b[ `Yl Wl g]cb`Zca `Ybfc`a Ybh`  
#]g`Yl dYWYX`hUUhU`gh XYbhtg`a i ghUUhU`h]a Yg`gi Va ]hY]f`ck`b`k`cf`\_`Zcf`UggYgga Ybh`Gi Va ]h]b[ `hY`k`cf`\_`cf`]XYUg`cZgca YcbY`Y`gY`k ]h]ci hWYUfmiUW\_bck`YX[ ]b[ `hY`gci fW`cZVcffck`YX`a UHf]U`cf`]XYUg`]g d`U[ ]Uf]ga "

5`UggYgga Ybhtg`k \]W`mci `UbX`]b`a i gh`Uj Y`U`[Bcb`D`U\[ \]Uf\]ga`8YWUfU\]cb`7cj`Yf`G`YYH`H\\]g`\]g`Zcf`Vch`\]bX\]j`\]Xi`U`UbX`\[ fci`d`k`cf`\\_`5HUVW`\]h\]c`mci`f`Ugg\]\[ ba YbhVYZcfY`gi Va \]h\]b\[ `\]h\]c`hY`7`ci`fgY`7`ccfX\]bUhc`f`cf`Uh\]hY`GVXcc`C`Z\]W`](#)

D`U[ ]Uf]ga `]g`hY`i`gY`cZUbchYf`dYfgcb`g`k`cf`\_`cf`]XYUg`Ug`]ZhYmik`YfY`mci`f`ck`b`K` \Yb`]h]g`bYW]ggUfmicf`XYg]fUV`Y`hc`i`gY`chYf`dYcd`Y`g`a`UHf]U`mci`g`ci`X`UXYei`UH`mUW\_bck`YX[ Y`k`cgY`k`cfXg`cf`]XYUg`hYm`UfY`UbX`k` \YfY`mci`Zci`bX`hY`a`f`]j`]b[ `hY`Wca`d`YH`fYZYfYbW`XYH]gž]bWl X]b[ `dU[ Y`bi`a`VYffg]H`Y`@YUfb]b[ `7`YbHfY`dfcj`]XYg`Z`fH`Yf`]bZcfa`U]cb`cb`k` \UhWcbgh]h`H`g`D`U[ ]Uf]ga `Uh` \Hdg`#]gh`XYbhi`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`#]U[ ]Uf]ga

## 5WUXYa ]W=Zcfa Uh]cb

7CI FG9'9J5@! 5H€B'5B8'89J 9@CDA 9BH

Gh XYbhZYXVUW\_\Ug\YdYX'hc'g\UdY'UbX'XYj Y'cd'h]g'Wci fgYž]bWi X]b[ 'ZYXVUW\_cVHU]bYX'Zca'cb!  
]bY'Yj U'i Uh]cbg'Ug'dUfhcZI BGK 'g'Ug'dUfhcZI BGK 'g'a m9I dYf]YbW'dfcW'gg"McI 'UfY'\][\`m  
YbWci fU[ YX'hc'Wca d'YH'gi W\ Ub'cb!]bY'Yj U'i Uh]cb'hcK UfX'hY'YbX'cZHYfa "': YYXVUW\_UbX'gi [ [ Ygh]cbg  
dfcj ]XYX'k ]"VY'ja dcfhUbh]b]ja dfcj ]b[ 'hY'Wci fgY'Zf'Z hi fY'ghi XYbthg"

85H9G'HC'BC H9

FYZf'hc'A mI BGK 'Zcf'æ dcfhUbh8UH'gžUj U]UV'Y'Uh  
[\hfdg.##a mI bgk "YXi "Ui #gh XYbh#fYgci fW'g#? Ym8UH'g"\ha`](#)

57589A ⇒'58J ⇒9

: cf]bZcfa Uh]cb'UVci h

- ""B cH'g'cb'UggYgga Ybthg'UbX'd'U[ ]Uf]ga ž
- ""GdYWU'7 cbg]XYfU]cbgž
- ""GW'cc'Gh XYbh9h ]Vg'C Z]W'fz'UbX
- ""69GG

fYZf'hc'hY'GW'cc'k YVg]H'Uj U]UV'Y'Uh  
[\hfd.##k k k "Yb\[ \]bYYf\]b\[ "i bgk "YXi "Ui #/\]ca YX\]WU'!Yb\[ \]bYYf\]b\[ #](#)

Gi dd`Ya YbhUfm9I Ua ]bUh]cbg.

Gi dd`Ya YbhUfm9I Ua ]bUh]cbg'Zcf'HYfa '&\$\$&&'k ]"VY'\Y'X'cb'fH67 E'g\ci 'X'mci 'VY'fYei ]fYX'hc'g]hcbY"

H\]g'Wci fgY'ci h]bY'gYthg'ci hXYgW]dh]cb'cZWUggYg'UhihY'XUH' hY'7 ci fgY'Ci h]bY' ]g'di V' ]g\YX" H\Y  
bUh fY'cZWUggYg'a UmVXUb[ Y Xi f]b[ 'hY'HYfa 'UZf'f'hY'7 ci fgY'Ci h]bY' ]g'di V' ]g\YX" A ccX'Y'g\ci 'X'VY  
Wc'bgI 'hY'Zcf'hY'i d'hc'XUH' WUgg'XYgW]dh]cbg" 'Z'hYfY' ]g'Ubm]bWc'bg]gh'bWni]b'hY'XYgW]dh]cb'cZ  
UW]j ]hY'g'VYtk YYb'hY'I b]j Yfg]m]h]a YHUV'Y'UbX'hY'7 ci fgY'Ci h]bY'fUg'i dXUH'X' ]b'A ccX'Y'Udd' ]Yg"  
XYgW]dh]cb ]b'hY'7 ci fgY'Ci h]bY'# ccX'Y'Udd' ]Yg"

⇒a U[ Y'7 fYX]h

GmbYf[ ]Yg ]b'Gci bX'&\$%\*

7F ⇒CG

7F ⇒CG'Dfcj ]XYf'7 cXY.'\$\$-\$- ;

5W\_bck `YX[ Ya YbhcZ'7 ci bhfm

K Y'UW\_bck `YX[ Y'hY'6YXY[ U'dYcd'Y'k \c'UfY'hY'fUX]h]cbU'W g'hcX]Ubg'cZ'hY'UbXg'cb'k \]W'I BGK  
? Ybg]b[ hc'b'W]a di g' ]g'c'W]hYX"