

BIOM9914

A UghYfg Dfc YWh

HYfa "H\fYY" ## "&\$&\$

7ci fgY[·]Cj Yfj]Yk

GhJZZ 7 cbhJWh 8 YhJ] `g

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A]WkUY`GhYjYbg				

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 $H\YfY`]g`bc`cZ]W]U``WUgg`h]a Y`Zcf`h\]g`Wci fgY''`Mci `a i ghgh]``Ybgi fY`mci f`Ybfc`a Ybh'UbX`fY[]ghfUh]cb`]g i d`hc`XUhY`]b`mci f`Ybfc`a Ybh''Mci f`ZJWY!hc!ZJWY`h]a Y`bYYXg`hc`VY`cf[Ub]gYX`k]h\`mci f`gi dYfj]gcfz`Ug`mci UfY`YI dYWhYX`hc`a YYhh\Ya `Uh`YUghcbWY`dYf`k YY_"$

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5ggYgga Ybh'8YHJ]`g

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GhUfhXUhY. Bch5dd`]WUV`Y

@Yb[h\.') \$\$\$ k cfXq

8 YHJ]`g.

H\Y`cVYWIJjY`cZh\]g`UggYgga Ybh`]g`hc`WfYUhY`U`fYgYUfW\`a Ubi gWf]dhih\UhWci``X`Zcfa``h\Y`VUg]g`cZU``ci fbU`UfrJWY"`D`YUgY`fYj]Yk``h\Y`XcW`a Ybhg`cb`A ccX`Y`Zcf`Zlfh\Yf`]bghfi Wf]cbg"`BchY`h\Uhih\YfY`]g`U`ghf]Whk cfX`]a]hcZ) \$\$\$`k cfXg"

%" @|hYfUhi fY`fYj]Yk #VUW_[fci bX`UbX`di h]b[`h\Y`fYgi `hg`]b`WcbhYl hif&\$\ \text{\Lambda} \text{\Lamb

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F Ygci fWyg

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F Ygci fWgk]``VYa UXYUj U]`UV`Yhc`\Y`d'ghi XYbhg'[i]XYh\Ya]b'h\Y]f'ci fbYm'

91 hybg]cbg

Mci 'WUb'Udd`m'Zcf'gdYWJU`'Wcbg]XYfUhJcb'k\Yb']`bYgg'cf'ch\Yf'WJfW a ghUbWrg']bhYfZYfY'k]h\'mci f UggYgga Ybh'dYfZcfa UbWr"

Ch\Yf'Udd`]\Whcbg'Zcf'YI hYbg]cb'cZqi Va]qq]cb'cZh\Yq]q'fYdcfhq'fY"["'Yei]da Ybh'VfYU_Xck bžYh\\L

- %" 8]gW gg h\Y dcgg]V]`]micZUb YI hYbg]cb k]h\ mci f gi dYfj]gcf Z[fgh"
- &" F Yei Yghg`WUb`h\Yb`VY``cX[YX`Vmh\Y`gh XYbh\\YfY`<u>\hd.##]bmi f`"Wca #mm&^ndmj</u>."'H\Y`gi dYfj]gcf`k]`` h\Yb`fYWY]j Y`Ub`Ya U]``Ug_]b[`h\Ya`hc`Uddfcj YžVYZcfY`]h`]g`YgWU`UhYX`hc`h\Y`XYV][g]cb`dUbY`"
- "FYeiYghaighVY``cX[YX`VmKYY **cZhYfa"
- ("DUbY``XYW]q]cb'k]``'VY'a UXY'VmYbX'cZkYY_'+"
-) " H\Y`XYVJg]cb`k]``VY`a UXY`VmU`dUbY``—`Wcbg]ghJb[`cZh\Y`<cG`fcf`h\Y]f`bca]bYYŁž'H\Yg]g 7 ccfX]bUhcfž'UbX`%ch\Yf`dYfqcb"
- *" Ghi XYbhgʻg\ci `X'VY'U`YfhYX'ho`h\Y'ZJJWhh\Uhh\]gʻ]gʻbch[i UfUbhYYXž'UbX'h\i gʻg\ci `X'bchfY`mcb [Yhh]b['Ub`YI hYbg]cb"
- +" Hmd]\WU``mžYI hYbg]cbg`UfY`[fUbhYX`I D`HC`'`kYY_g"`H\Y``Yb[h\`cZh\Y`YI hYbg]cb`bYYXg`hc`VY fYei YghYX`UbX`^\gh]Z\YX`Vmh\Y`gi dYfj]gcf"`DUbY``k]```XYV\XY`h\Y``Yb[h\`cZh]aY`[fUbhYX"

DfcWYXi fY]Z mci ZU]`

Ghi XYbhg`\Uj Y`h\fYY`cdh]cbg"`

%" fY!Ybfc``Zcf'6 € A --%('U[U]bž'bYk 'dfc YWhUbX'gi dYfj]gcf &" fY!Ybfc``Zcf'6 € A --%(žgUa Y'dfc YWh!'bYYXg'WcbgYbhcZUb'Uddfcdf]UhY'gi dYfj]gcf'/ 'ghi XYbh ' " Ghi XYbhXcYg'Z fh\Yf'k cf_ž'fY!gi Va]hg'h\Yg]g'UZhYf'U'a Ul 'cZ*'k YY_g"'5 agœWa Uf_'WUddYX'Uh) \$1 "'=Zgh]``bchgUh]gZJWcfmž'h\Yb'bYYXg'hc'fY!Ybfc`"

 $H\ [g``Ughcdh]cb`]g`cb`mUj\ U]`UV`Y`]Zh\ Y`cf][\]bU``a\ Uf_'k\ Ug`\ (\ \$\check{z}'C\ F\ `]Zh\ Y`ghi\ XYbh']g`]b`h\ Y]f``UghgYa\ YghYf\ VYZcfY`[\ fUXi\ Uh]cb`ffY[\ UfX`Ygg`cZh\ Y`cf][\]bU``a\ Uf_Ł''$

±bXi ghfmVUgYX dfc YWhg

K Y'YbWci fU[Y'ghi XYbhg'hc'gYY_'dUffbYfg\]dg'k]h\`]bXi ghfmž'gc'ghi XYbhg'WJb'\Uj Y'U'Wc!gi dYfj]gcf'Zfca]bXi ghfm''<ck Yj Yfž']ZWcbZJXYbhJU`]mm]g'fYei]fYXž'U'WcbZJXYbhJU`X]gWcgi fY'U[fYYa Ybhfl7 85Ł']g'cV`][Uhcfm' H\Y'U[fYYa Ybhk]```dfchYWh\Y']bhY``YWhi U''dfcdYfmmf][\hg'cZh\Y']bXi ghfmdUffbYfž'I BGK 'UbX'h\Y'ghi XYbh'Ghi XYbhg'cf'UWJXYa]Wg'UfY'bchUi h\cf]gYX'hc'g][b'WcbZJXYbhJU``X]gWcgi fY'U[fYYa Ybhg'cb'VY\U'ZcZ I BGK 'UbX'UfY'UXj]gYX'hc'hU`_'hc'h\Y'Wci fgY'WccfX]bUhcf'UbX'I BGK '`Y[U``cZZJWY'hc'UffUb[Y'Zcf'XfUZh]b[UbX'g][b]b['cZh\Y'WcbZJXYbhJU``X]gWcgi fY'Cf'fYgYUfW\'U[fYYa Ybh'

@UhY dfc WYXi fY

) ia Uf_g'k]```VY`XYXi WhYX`cZZh\Y`fZWe[e'Zcf'Yj YfmXUm`UhY"`DYbU`hmUdd`]Yg'i bhj``h\Y`a Uf_g'Zcf'h\Y`UagdeWXYWfYUgY`hc') \$ž'UbX`Z fh\Yf``UhYbYgg`XcYg'bchfYgi `h']b'ZJ]`i fY`cZh\Y`UagdeWz'Vi ha][\h\VY`U`ZJ]`i fY cZh\Y`h\Yg]g'fk YY_YbXg`Wci bh'Ug`XUmg\!"

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Gi Va]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

@UVcfUlrcfmfYdcfhg UbX a U/cf Ugg][ba Ybhg k]``fYei]fY U Bcb D`U[]Uf]ga '8 YWUfUh]cb '7 cj Yf 'G\YYh'

@UhY`gi Va]gg]cbg`k]```VY`dYbU`]gYX`%\$ı `cZh\Y`a Uf_`Zcf`YUW\`WU`YbXUf`XUm``UhY"'=Zmci `ZcfYgYY`U`dfcV`Ya]b`a YYh]b[`h\Y`bca]bUhYX`gi Va]gg]cb`XUhY`d`YUgY`WcbhUWh\Y`7 ci fgY`7 cbj Ybcf`hc`a U_Y`Ub`Uddc]bha Ybh hc`X]gW gg`mci f`g]hi Uh]cb`Ug`gccb`Ug`dcgg]V`Y"

5 WUXYa]W<cbYghmUbX D`U[]Uf]ga

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6Yk UfY"5b"Ugg][ba Ybhh\Uh']bWi XYg'd'U[]Uf]gYX'a UhYf]U``k]```fYWY]j Y'U'\$ı ': U]`ž'UbX'ghi XYbhg'k \c

5 WUXYa]W = DZcfa Uh]cb

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Gh XYbhZYXVUW_`\Ug`\Y`dYX'hc`g\UdY`UbX`XYj Y`cd`h\]g`Wci fgYž]bWl X]b[`ZYYXVUW_`cVhJ]bYX`Zfca `cb! `]bY`Yj U`i Uh]cbg`Ug`dUfhcZl BGK 'g`Ug`dUfhcZl BGK 'g`a m9l dYf]YbWl`dfcWlgg"`Mci `UfY`\][\`m YbWci fU[YX`hc`Wca d`YhY`gi W\`Ub`cb!`]bY`Yj U`i Uh]cb`hck UfX`h\Y`YbX`cZHYfa "`: YYXVUW_`UbX`gi [[Ygh]cbg dfcj]XYX`k]```VY`]a dcfhUbh]b`]a dfcj]b['h\Y`Wci fgY`Zcf`Z h fY`gh XYbhg"

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Gi dd'Ya YbhUfm'91 Ua]bUh]cbg.

Gi dd`Ya YbhUfm91 Ua]bUh]cbg`Zcf`HYfa '' '&\$&\$`k]``VY`\Y`X`cb`A cbXUmi%h\`>Ubi Ufm—': f]XUm'%) h\>Ubi Ufmf]bWi g]j YŁ'g\ci `X'mci 'VY`fYei]fYX`hc`g]hcbY"

= 2 U[Y'7fYX]h

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5W bck `YX[Ya YbhcZ7ci bhfm

 $K Y : UW\underline{b} ck `YX[Y : h, Y : 6YXY[U : dY cd `Y : k \ c : UfY : h, Y : hfUX]h\underline{b} cb : `W : ghcX]Ubg : cZh, Y ``UbXg : cb : k \]WX : I BGK ? Ybg]b[hcb : WUa di g :]g ``cWUhYX"$